



SADC Merchandise Trade Statistics Bulletin

November 2021

SADC Merchandise Trade statistics Bulletin

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About SADC

The Southern African Development Community is an organisation founded and maintained by countries in Southern Africa that aims to further socio-economic, political, and security cooperation among its Member States and foster regional integration, in order to achieve peace, stability, and wealth. The Member States are: Angola, Botswana, Union of the Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report is an attempt to provide merchandise trade flows of SADC Member States within the region and with the rest of the world for the period 2014 to 2019. The primary data source for this publication is from National Statistical Offices data submission to the African Union commission.

Trend in trade data flows is very important to monitor regional integration in the region, in particular, the Pillar One of the SADC Vision 2050, Industrial Development and Market Integration. As embedded in the RISDP 2020-30, the region objective is to increase intra-SADC trade in goods and services to achieve the strategic objective of deepening regional market integration. Official Statistics plays a pivotal role in measuring performance in policy implementation and provide evidence-based information to policy makers. For the SADC trade liberalization policy, the merchandise trade flows within the region indicates how far the policy implementation is effective over time.

This publication specifically provides trade flows within and outside the region and also by products classified as agriculture, manufacturing and minerals as these provide some valuable information on the SADC Industrialization strategy. Individual country profiles of each Member State by trading partner and by products within and outside the region are illustrated.

2. HIGHLIGHTS OF TRADE STATISTICS IN SADC

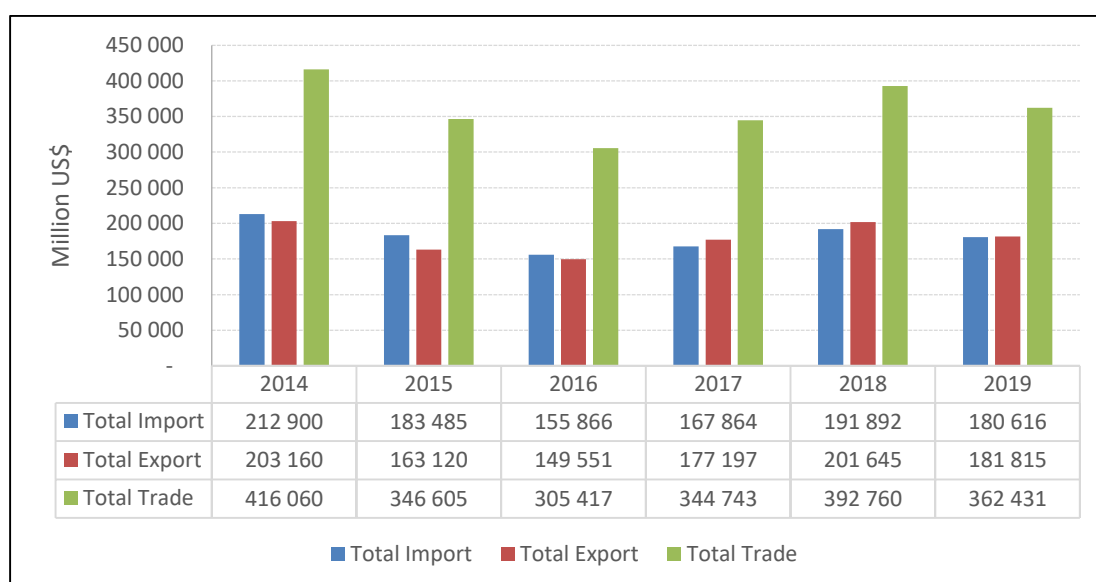
In 2019, Total Merchandise Export of SADC stood at US\$ 181 815 Million (against US\$ 201 645 Million in 2018). South Africa has the highest Export value, followed by Angola (respectively US\$ 89 388 Million and US\$ 36 377 Million) (**Table 1**).

Total Merchandise Import of the region stood at US\$ 180 616 Million (against US\$ 191 812 Million in 2018).. (**Table 3**)

In 2019, the Total Merchandise Trade of SADC stood at US\$ 362 431 Million (against US\$ 392 760 Million in 2018). After a significant drop in 2016, an increasing trend is noticed up to 2018. (**Table 5**)

We note a slight decrease of the Total Export from 2014 to 2016, resulting in drop of the Total Trade (**Figure 1**)

Figure 1: Total Imports, Total Exports and Total Trade (Million US \$)



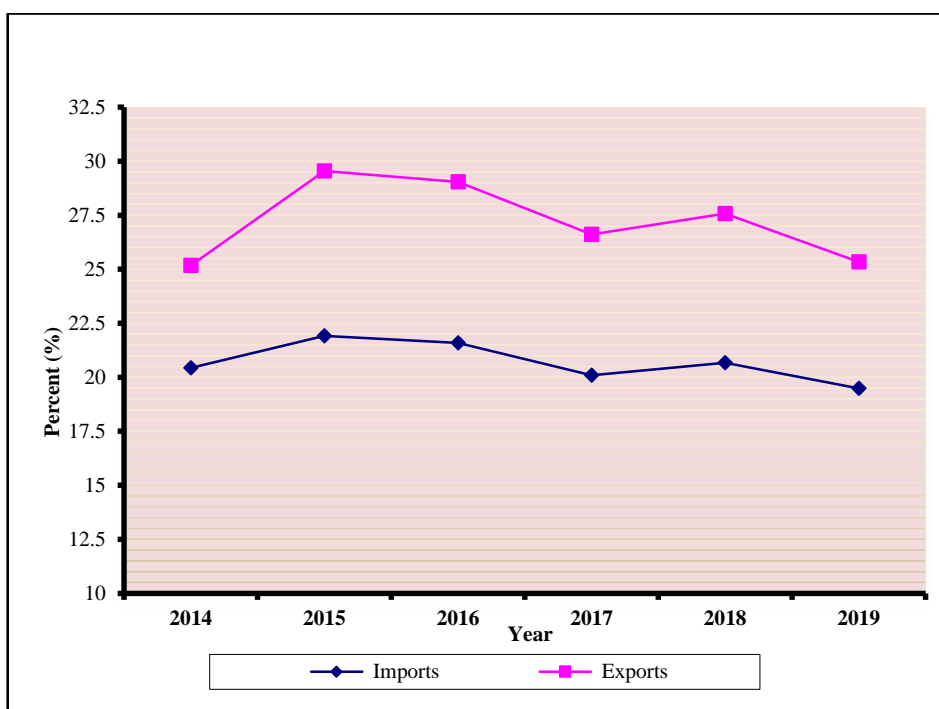
Overall, the Intra-SADC Merchandise Export is lower than the Extra-SADC Merchandise Export, except for Eswatini and Zimbabwe (**Table 8**).

While most of SADC Member States import mainly from countries outside SADC Region, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia and at a lower extent Zambia and Zimbabwe import mainly from SADC Region (**Table 10**).

In 2019, the Intra-SADC Merchandise Trade stood at US\$ 81 272 Million (against US\$ 95 270 Million in 2018). In 2019, the Extra-SADC Merchandise Trade stood at US\$ 281 159 Million (**Table 12**)

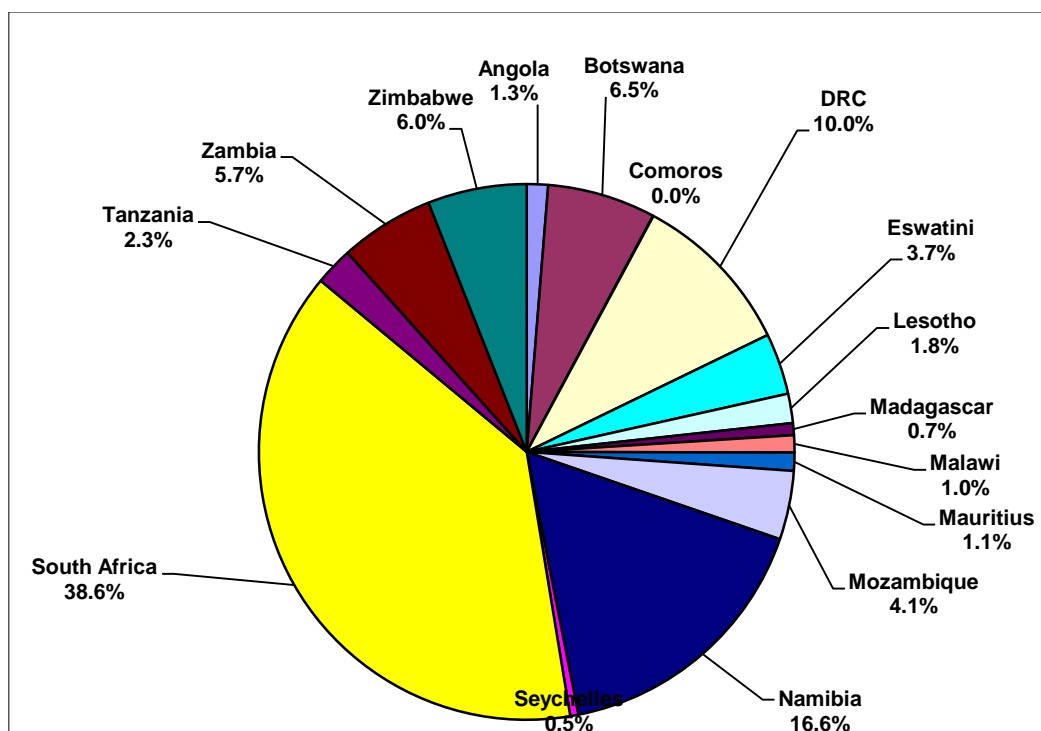
We note that the share of Intra-SADC Imports to the Total Imports and the share of Intra-SADC Exports to the Total Exports register is a slight decrease compared to 2015 (**Figure 2**).

Figure 2: Share of Intra-SADC Imports and Exports of Goods as a % of Total Imports and Exports (2014-19), %



Over time and across Member States, South Africa has the highest share of Exports (**Table 14**). Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zambia account for almost 60% of the share of Imports (**Table 15**). Overall, South Africa has 38.6% share of Trade within SADC Member States. Namibia stands at the second position (16.6%), followed by Botswana (6.5%) (**Figure 3**)

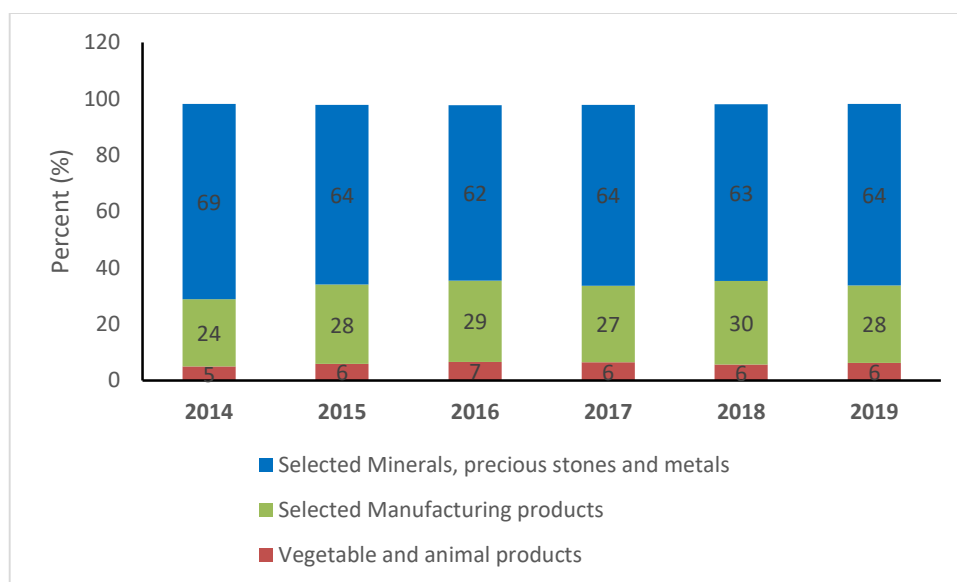
Figure 3: Share of Intra-SADC Trade, 2019 (%)



With regard to trading partner, China is the main trading partner for Export (**Table 16**). South Africa leads on Export of Merchandise (**Table 17**). China and South Africa are almost at par as trading partner of SADC for Import (**Table 18**)

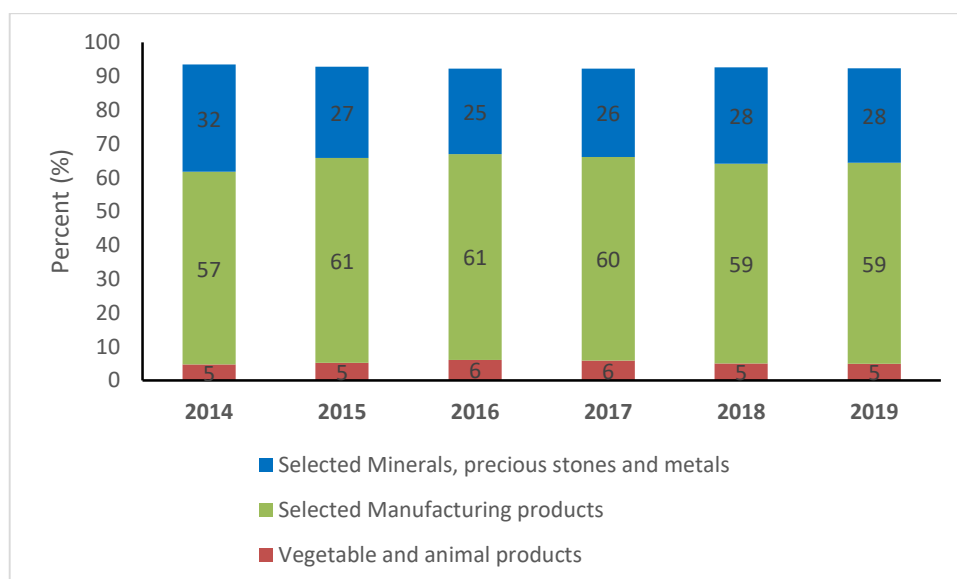
The portfolio of exported and imported products varies across Member States but in general, raw materials/Selected minerals, precious stones and metals are the most exported products of SADC (**Figure 4**). The share of ores, slag and ash (Chapter 26, HS code) and copper and articles thereof (Chapter 74, HS Code) increased gradually since 2016 (**Table 20**). Vegetable and animal products have low share while manufacturing products account for 28% of share of Total export for 2019.

Figure 4: Share of Total Export by Product (%), 2014-2019



Manufacturing products are among the main imported products of SADC (**Figure 5**), namely machinery and mechanical appliances (Chapter 84, HS code), electrical machinery and equipment (Chapter 85, HS Code) and vehicles, parts and accessories (Chapter 87, HS Code) (**Table 24**). The share of Manufacturing products account for 59% in 2019 while the share of Import of Vegetable and animal products was around 5%.

Figure 5: Share of Total Import by Product (%), 2014-2019



With regard to Intra-SADC Trade, the main exported products within the region are natural pearls, precious stones and metals (HS 2 digits, chapter 71), followed by mineral fuels, mineral oils (Chapter 27 HS 2 digits), respectively at US \$ 8 441 Million and US \$ 4 602 Million in 2019). The Export of copper and articles thereof within the region stood at US\$ 3 854 Million in 2019 (**Table 22**).

The most imported products within the region are mineral fuels (chapter 27) (US \$ 4 574 Million in 2019), electrical appliances (chapter 84) (US\$ 2795 Million in 2019), vehicles (chapter 87) (US \$ 2277 Million in 2019) and electrical machinery and equipment (Chapter 85) (US \$ 1792 Million in 2019) (Table **26**).

Manufacturing products account for 54.3% (**Table 33**) of the share of Intra-SADC imports for 2019 (against 7.1% for vegetable and animal products (**Table 31**) and 34.9% for precious stones (**Table 35**)).

3. OVERALL MERCHANDISE TRADE

3.1 Total Exports in SADC

Table 1: Total Exports (FOB) of SADC Member States (US \$ million), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	58 672	34 986	28 057	34 905	42 022	36 377
Botswana	8 305	6 050	7 412	5 941	6 198	5 292
Comoros	28	16	30	39	46	49
DRC	2 567	8 469	7 123	12 067	19 940	13 266
Eswatini	2 002	1 780	1 695	1 800	1 851	2 002
Lesotho	827	593	609	1 067	1 155	858
Madagascar	2 204	2 131	2 254	2 922	3 125	2 678
Malawi	1 362	998	978	797	850	864
Mauritius	1 835	1 656	1 519	1 622	1 480	1 491
Mozambique	4 419	3 411	3 313	4 670	4 963	4 696
Namibia	9 506	7 684	5 648	6 591	8 180	7 745
Seychelles	1 080	990	1 032	1 200	1 555	1 279
South Africa	92 601	80 362	75 888	88 221	93 708	89 388
Tanzania	4 273	4 054	4 353	4 021	3 702	4 761
Zambia	9 662	6 553	6 308	7 886	8 852	6 818
Zimbabwe	3 816	3 388	3 331	3 449	4 017	4 252
Total SADC	203 160	163 120	149 551	177 197	201 645	181 815

Table 2: Total Exports (FOB) of SADC Member States as a percentage of GDP (%), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	40.3	30.1	27.7	28.6	41.5	43.0
Botswana	51.1	42.0	47.3	34.0	33.2	28.8
Comoros	2.5	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.2
DRC	7.1	22.3	19.2	31.8	42.2	26.3
Eswatini	44.6	43.8	44.5	40.8	42.6	44.8
Lesotho	33.9	25.2	28.8	46.3	48.0	36.1
Madagascar	17.6	18.9	19.0	22.2	22.7	19.0
Malawi	18.0	11.8	13.1	8.9	8.6	7.8
Mauritius	14.3	14.2	12.5	12.3	10.5	10.6
Mozambique	24.4	20.5	27.5	35.3	33.4	30.5
Namibia	83.7	64.3	52.6	51.1	59.8	61.6
Seychelles	80.4	71.9	72.3	78.5	100.5	80.8
South Africa	26.4	25.3	25.6	25.2	25.4	25.4
Tanzania	8.6	8.5	8.7	7.5	6.5	7.8
Zambia	35.6	30.8	30.1	30.7	35.9	29.3
Zimbabwe	19.6	17.0	16.2	15.6	16.5	25.7
Total SADC	28.3	25.3	24.8	25.4	28.1	26.7

3.2 Total Imports in SADC

Table 3: Total Imports (CIF) of SADC Member States (US \$ million), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	28 668	21 547	14 347	15 462	16 344	13 922
Botswana	9 140	8 045	6 162	5 349	5 871	6 650
Comoros	218	174	196	209	230	203
DRC	3 107	5 669	4 789	5 209	7 411	8 380
Eswatini	1 726	1 502	1 522	1 617	1 865	1 841
Lesotho	1 602	1 572	1 474	1 965	1 737	1 661
Madagascar	3 294	2 910	2 955	3 673	4 023	3 901
Malawi	2 711	2 213	2 096	2 394	2 482	2 623
Mauritius	5 373	4 616	4 481	5 440	5 589	5 668
Mozambique	9 271	8 318	5 192	5 744	6 942	7 477
Namibia	17 212	15 568	12 534	13 070	18 124	16 101
Seychelles	2 787	2 926	4 585	4 045	5 005	4 314
South Africa	99 843	85 701	75 002	82 773	91 812	86 822
Tanzania	12 093	8 741	7 913	7 751	8 502	9 039
Zambia	9 786	7 931	7 283	7 977	9 452	7 216
Zimbabwe	6 070	6 053	5 336	5 186	6 504	4 798
Total SADC	212 900	183 485	155 866	167 864	191 892	180 616

Table 4: Total Imports (CIF) of SADC Member States as a percentage of GDP (%), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	19.7	18.5	14.2	12.7	16.1	16.5
Botswana	56.2	55.8	39.3	30.6	31.5	36.2
Comoros	19.0	18.1	19.3	19.4	18.6	17.2
DRC	8.7	14.9	12.9	13.7	15.7	16.6
Eswatini	38.5	37.0	39.9	36.7	42.9	41.2
Lesotho	65.6	66.6	69.7	85.2	72.2	70.0
Madagascar	26.3	25.7	24.9	27.9	29.2	27.7
Malawi	35.8	26.1	28.0	26.8	25.1	23.8
Mauritius	42.0	39.6	36.9	41.4	39.7	40.5
Mozambique	51.2	49.9	43.2	43.5	46.7	48.6
Namibia	151.5	130.2	116.7	101.4	132.5	128.1
Seychelles	207.5	212.4	321.4	264.7	323.5	272.5
South Africa	28.4	27.0	25.3	23.7	24.9	24.7
Tanzania	24.2	18.4	15.9	14.5	14.9	14.8
Zambia	36.0	37.3	34.7	31.0	38.3	31.0
Zimbabwe	31.1	30.3	26.0	23.5	26.8	29.0
Total SADC	29.7	28.5	25.8	24.0	26.7	26.5

3.3 Total Merchandise Trade in SADC

Table 5: Total Merchandise Trade in SADC Member States (US \$ million), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	87 340	56 533	42 404	50 366	58 366	50 300
Botswana	17 445	14 095	13 574	11 290	12 069	11 942
Comoros	247	190	225	247	276	252
DRC	5 674	14 138	11 912	17 276	27 352	21 646
Eswatini	3 728	3 282	3 217	3 417	3 717	3 842
Lesotho	2 429	2 165	2 083	2 715	2 116	2 519
Madagascar	5 498	5 041	5 209	6 595	7 148	6 579
Malawi	4 073	3 211	3 074	3 191	3 333	3 488
Mauritius	7 208	6 272	6 000	7 062	7 069	7 159
Mozambique	13 690	11 729	8 505	10 414	11 905	12 172
Namibia	26 718	23 252	18 182	19 661	26 305	23 845
Seychelles	3 867	3 916	5 616	5 245	6 559	5 593
South Africa	192 444	166 063	150 891	170 993	185 520	176 209
Tanzania	16 366	12 795	12 266	11 772	12 204	13 800
Zambia	19 447	14 484	13 591	15 864	18 303	14 034
Zimbabwe	9 886	9 440	8 666	8 635	10 521	9 050
Total SADC	416 060	346 605	305 417	344 743	392 760	362 431

Table 6: Total Merchandise Trade in SADC Member States as a percentage of GDP (%), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	60.0	48.7	41.9	41.2	57.6	59.5
Botswana	107.3	97.7	86.7	64.6	64.7	65.1
Comoros	21.5	19.7	22.3	23.0	22.3	21.4
DRC	15.8	37.3	32.1	45.5	57.9	42.9
Eswatini	83.1	80.8	84.4	77.5	85.5	85.9
Lesotho	99.5	91.8	98.5	117.7	88.0	106.1
Madagascar	43.9	44.6	44.0	50.0	51.9	46.7
Malawi	53.7	37.9	41.1	35.7	33.7	31.6
Mauritius	56.3	53.7	49.5	53.7	50.2	51.1
Mozambique	75.7	70.4	70.7	78.8	80.2	79.1
Namibia	235.2	194.5	169.3	152.5	192.3	189.8
Seychelles	287.9	284.3	393.7	343.2	424.0	353.4
South Africa	54.8	52.3	50.9	48.9	50.4	50.1
Tanzania	32.8	26.9	24.6	22.1	21.4	22.6
Zambia	71.6	68.1	64.8	61.7	74.2	60.3
Zimbabwe	50.7	47.3	42.2	39.2	43.3	54.6
Total SADC	58.0	53.8	50.6	49.3	54.7	53.1

3.4 Merchandise Trade balance

Table 7: Merchandise Trade balance in SADC Member States (US \$ million), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	30 005	13 439	13 710	19 443	25 678	22 455
Botswana	-835	-1 995	1 250	592	328	-1 358
Comoros	-190	-159	-166	-170	-184	-153
DRC	-541	2 801	2 334	6 857	12 529	4 886
Eswatini	277	279	173	183	-14	161
Lesotho	-775	-978	-865	-1 414	-630	-803
Madagascar	-1 090	-779	-701	-751	-898	-1 223
Malawi	-1 348	-1 215	-1 117	-1 598	-1 632	-1 759
Mauritius	-3 538	-2 961	-2 962	-3 817	-4 110	-4 177
Mozambique	-4 852	-4 906	-1 879	-1 074	-1 979	-2 781
Namibia	-7 705	-7 883	-6 886	-6 480	-9 944	-8 356
Seychelles	-1 707	-1 936	-3 553	-2 845	-3 450	-3 034
South Africa	-7 242	-5 340	886	5 448	1 896	2 566
Tanzania	-7 820	-4 687	-3 560	-3 730	-4 799	-4 279
Zambia	-124	-1 379	-975	-91	-600	-398
Zimbabwe	-2 254	-2 665	-2 005	-1 736	-2 487	-546
Total SADC	-9 740	-20 365	-6 315	8 817	9 704	1 199

4. INTRA-SADC TRADE

4.1 Intra-SADC and Extra SADC Export

Table 8: Intra-SADC and Extra-SADC Export (US \$ million), 2014-2019

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	Intra-SADC	1 951	1 793	1 521	1 465	1 344	511
	Extra-SADC	56 721	33 193	26 536	33 440	40 678	35 867
Botswana	Intra-SADC	2 158	1 782	1 958	805	889	742
	Extra-SADC	6 147	4 268	5 454	5 136	5 309	4 550
Comoros	Intra-SADC	9	4	4	3	1	6
	Extra-SADC	20	12	26	35	45	44
DRC	Intra-SADC	1 892	6 473	5 293	7 713	13 131	6 676
	Extra-SADC	675	1 997	1 831	4 353	6 809	6 590
Eswatini	Intra-SADC	1 424	1 362	1 352	1 476	1 518	1 591
	Extra-SADC	578	419	343	324	334	411
Lesotho	Intra-SADC	191	167	304	197	516	295
	Extra-SADC	636	426	305	870	639	563
Madagascar	Intra-SADC	145	134	157	183	190	151
	Extra-SADC	2 059	1 997	2 097	2 739	2 935	2 527
Malawi	Intra-SADC	395	311	294	156	206	168
	Extra-SADC	967	686	684	640	644	696
Mauritius	Intra-SADC	255	267	236	265	273	273
	Extra-SADC	1 580	1 388	1 283	1 358	1 206	1 218
Mozambique	Intra-SADC	1 260	803	912	966	973	1 073
	Extra-SADC	3 159	2 608	2 401	3 704	3 990	3 623
Namibia	Intra-SADC	4 869	4 518	2 904	3 323	3 666	3 396
	Extra-SADC	4 638	3 167	2 745	3 267	4 515	4 349
Seychelles	Intra-SADC	8	10	62	58	64	58
	Extra-SADC	1 072	980	970	1 142	1 491	1 221
South Africa	Intra-SADC	30 805	25 447	23 594	25 663	27 638	25 905
	Extra-SADC	61 796	54 915	52 294	62 557	66 070	63 482
Tanzania	Intra-SADC	977	965	880	934	940	1 282
	Extra-SADC	3 296	3 089	3 473	3 087	2 762	3 479
Zambia	Intra-SADC	2 080	1 555	1 315	1 344	1 701	1 362
	Extra-SADC	7 582	4 998	4 993	6 543	7 151	5 456
Zimbabwe	Intra-SADC	2 733	2 609	2 643	2 610	2 564	2 582
	Extra-SADC	1 083	779	688	839	1 453	1 670
Total SADC	Intra-SADC	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071
	Extra-SADC	152 010	114 922	106 121	130 035	146 030	135 744

Table 9: Share of Intra-SADC and Extra-SADC Exports of goods to the Total Exports of Goods in SADC (%), 2014-2019

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	Intra-SADC	3.3	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.2	1.4
	Extra-SADC	96.7	94.9	94.6	95.8	96.8	98.6
Botswana	Intra-SADC	26.0	29.5	26.4	13.5	14.3	14.0
	Extra-SADC	74.0	70.5	73.6	86.5	85.7	86.0
Comoros	Intra-SADC	31.1	23.8	13.3	9.1	2.2	11.5
	Extra-SADC	68.9	76.2	86.7	90.9	97.8	88.5
DRC	Intra-SADC	73.7	76.4	74.3	63.9	65.9	50.3
	Extra-SADC	26.3	23.6	25.7	36.1	34.1	49.7
Eswatini	Intra-SADC	71.1	76.5	79.8	82.0	82.0	79.5
	Extra-SADC	28.9	23.5	20.2	18.0	18.0	20.5
Lesotho	Intra-SADC	23.0	28.2	50.0	18.5	44.7	34.4
	Extra-SADC	77.0	71.8	50.0	81.5	55.3	65.6
Madagascar	Intra-SADC	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.6
	Extra-SADC	93.4	93.7	93.0	93.7	93.9	94.4
Malawi	Intra-SADC	29.0	31.2	30.1	19.6	24.3	19.5
	Extra-SADC	71.0	68.8	69.9	80.4	75.7	80.5
Mauritius	Intra-SADC	13.9	16.1	15.5	16.3	18.5	18.3
	Extra-SADC	86.1	83.9	84.5	83.7	81.5	81.7
Mozambique	Intra-SADC	28.5	23.5	27.5	20.7	19.6	22.8
	Extra-SADC	71.5	76.5	72.5	79.3	80.4	77.2
Namibia	Intra-SADC	51.2	58.8	51.4	50.4	44.8	43.8
	Extra-SADC	48.8	41.2	48.6	49.6	55.2	56.2
Seychelles	Intra-SADC	0.7	1.0	6.0	4.9	4.1	4.6
	Extra-SADC	99.3	99.0	94.0	95.1	95.9	95.4
South Africa	Intra-SADC	33.3	31.7	31.1	29.1	29.5	29.0
	Extra-SADC	66.7	68.3	68.9	70.9	70.5	71.0
Tanzania	Intra-SADC	22.9	23.8	20.2	23.2	25.4	26.9
	Extra-SADC	77.1	76.2	79.8	76.8	74.6	73.1
Zambia	Intra-SADC	21.5	23.7	20.8	17.0	19.2	20.0
	Extra-SADC	78.5	76.3	79.2	83.0	80.8	80.0
Zimbabwe	Intra-SADC	71.6	77.0	79.3	75.7	63.8	60.7
	Extra-SADC	28.4	23.0	20.7	24.3	36.2	39.3
Total SADC	Intra-SADC	25.2	29.5	29.0	26.6	27.6	25.3
	Extra-SADC	74.8	70.5	71.0	73.4	72.4	74.7

4.2 Intra-SADC and Extra SADC Import

Table 10: Intra-SADC and Extra-SADC Import (US \$ million), 2014-2019

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	Intra-SADC	1 333	1 038	705	829	644	532
	Extra-SADC	27 335	20 509	13 641	14 633	15 699	13 390
Botswana	Intra-SADC	7 218	6 578	4 809	3 911	4 208	4 571
	Extra-SADC	1 922	1 466	1 354	1 438	1 663	2 079
Comoros	Intra-SADC	23	16	16	13	21	16
	Extra-SADC	195	159	180	196	209	187
DRC	Intra-SADC	562	1 364	908	942	1 454	1 424
	Extra-SADC	2 545	4 305	3 881	4 267	5 958	6 956
Eswatini	Intra-SADC	1 503	1 221	1 212	1 291	1 454	1 412
	Extra-SADC	223	280	310	326	411	428
Lesotho	Intra-SADC	1 311	1 217	1 148	1 248	1 198	1 143
	Extra-SADC	291	354	326	717	540	518
Madagascar	Intra-SADC	281	267	272	327	470	436
	Extra-SADC	3 013	2 643	2 683	3 346	3 553	3 465
Malawi	Intra-SADC	1 106	711	673	666	697	676
	Extra-SADC	1 605	1 502	1 423	1 728	1 785	1 947
Mauritius	Intra-SADC	469	458	511	663	661	617
	Extra-SADC	4 904	4 159	3 971	4 777	4 929	5 052
Mozambique	Intra-SADC	3 040	2 600	1 707	1 796	2 081	2 299
	Extra-SADC	6 231	5 717	3 485	3 948	4 861	5 178
Namibia	Intra-SADC	10 564	11 089	8 599	8 349	11 503	10 115
	Extra-SADC	6 648	4 479	3 935	4 722	6 622	5 986
Seychelles	Intra-SADC	256	433	385	348	357	340
	Extra-SADC	2 531	2 493	4 200	3 698	4 648	3 974
South Africa	Intra-SADC	6 650	5 641	5 276	6 008	6 257	5 498
	Extra-SADC	93 193	80 060	69 727	76 765	85 554	81 324
Tanzania	Intra-SADC	740	667	610	553	595	587
	Extra-SADC	11 354	8 074	7 303	7 198	7 907	8 452
Zambia	Intra-SADC	5 302	3 910	4 058	4 284	4 873	3 264
	Extra-SADC	4 484	4 021	3 225	3 693	4 579	3 952
Zimbabwe	Intra-SADC	3 149	2 991	2 756	2 511	3 183	2 271
	Extra-SADC	2 921	3 062	2 579	2 674	3 321	2 527
Total SADC	Intra-SADC	43 508	40 201	33 644	33 739	39 655	35 201
	Extra-SADC	169 394	143 283	122 222	134 124	152 237	145 415

Table 11: Share of Intra-SADC and Extra-SADC Imports of goods to the Total Imports of Goods in SADC (%), 2014-2019

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	Intra-SADC	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.4	3.9	3.8
	Extra-SADC	95.4	95.2	95.1	94.6	96.1	96.2
Botswana	Intra-SADC	79.0	81.8	78.0	73.1	71.7	68.7
	Extra-SADC	21.0	18.2	22.0	26.9	28.3	31.3
Comoros	Intra-SADC	10.7	8.9	8.2	6.3	9.2	7.7
	Extra-SADC	89.3	91.1	91.8	93.7	90.8	92.3
DRC	Intra-SADC	18.1	24.1	19.0	18.1	19.6	17.0
	Extra-SADC	81.9	75.9	81.0	81.9	80.4	83.0
Eswatini	Intra-SADC	87.1	81.3	79.6	79.8	78.0	76.7
	Extra-SADC	12.9	18.7	20.4	20.2	22.0	23.3
Lesotho	Intra-SADC	81.8	77.5	77.9	63.5	68.9	68.8
	Extra-SADC	18.2	22.5	22.1	36.5	31.1	31.2
Madagascar	Intra-SADC	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.9	11.7	11.2
	Extra-SADC	91.5	90.8	90.8	91.1	88.3	88.8
Malawi	Intra-SADC	40.8	32.1	32.1	27.8	28.1	25.8
	Extra-SADC	59.2	67.9	67.9	72.2	71.9	74.2
Mauritius	Intra-SADC	8.7	9.9	11.4	12.2	11.8	10.9
	Extra-SADC	91.3	90.1	88.6	87.8	88.2	89.1
Mozambique	Intra-SADC	32.8	31.3	32.9	31.3	30.0	30.7
	Extra-SADC	67.2	68.7	67.1	68.7	70.0	69.3
Namibia	Intra-SADC	61.4	71.2	68.6	63.9	63.5	62.8
	Extra-SADC	38.6	28.8	31.4	36.1	36.5	37.2
Seychelles	Intra-SADC	9.2	14.8	8.4	8.6	7.1	7.9
	Extra-SADC	90.8	85.2	91.6	91.4	92.9	92.1
South Africa	Intra-SADC	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.3
	Extra-SADC	93.3	93.4	93.0	92.7	93.2	93.7
Tanzania	Intra-SADC	6.1	7.6	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.5
	Extra-SADC	93.9	92.4	92.3	92.9	93.0	93.5
Zambia	Intra-SADC	54.2	49.3	55.7	53.7	51.6	45.2
	Extra-SADC	45.8	50.7	44.3	46.3	48.4	54.8
Zimbabwe	Intra-SADC	51.9	49.4	51.7	48.4	48.9	47.3
	Extra-SADC	48.1	50.6	48.3	51.6	51.1	52.7
Total SADC	Intra-SADC	20.4	21.9	21.6	20.1	20.7	19.5
	Extra-SADC	79.6	78.1	78.4	79.9	79.3	80.5

4.3 SADC Merchandise trade

Table 12: Intra-SADC and Extra-SADC Merchandise Trade (Million US \$), 2014-2019

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	Intra-SADC	3 284	2 831	2 226	2 294	1 988	1 043
	Extra-SADC	84 056	53 702	40 177	48 073	56 378	49 257
Botswana	Intra-SADC	9 377	8 360	6 767	4 716	5 097	5 314
	Extra-SADC	8 068	5 734	6 808	6 574	6 972	6 628
Comoros	Intra-SADC	32	19	20	17	22	21
	Extra-SADC	214	171	205	231	254	231
DRC	Intra-SADC	2 454	7 837	6 201	8 655	14 585	8 100
	Extra-SADC	3 220	6 301	5 712	8 621	12 766	13 546
Eswatini	Intra-SADC	2 926	2 583	2 564	2 767	2 972	3 003
	Extra-SADC	801	699	653	650	745	839
Lesotho	Intra-SADC	1 501	1 384	1 453	1 445	1 714	1 439
	Extra-SADC	928	780	630	1 587	1 178	1 080
Madagascar	Intra-SADC	427	401	429	510	660	587
	Extra-SADC	5 071	4 640	4 780	6 085	6 488	5 992
Malawi	Intra-SADC	1 501	1 023	967	822	904	844
	Extra-SADC	2 572	2 188	2 107	2 369	2 429	2 643
Mauritius	Intra-SADC	724	725	747	927	934	889
	Extra-SADC	6 484	5 547	5 253	6 134	6 135	6 270
Mozambique	Intra-SADC	4 300	3 404	2 619	2 762	3 053	3 372
	Extra-SADC	9 390	8 325	5 886	7 651	8 851	8 801
Namibia	Intra-SADC	15 433	15 606	11 502	11 672	15 169	13 511
	Extra-SADC	11 286	7 646	6 680	7 989	11 136	10 335
Seychelles	Intra-SADC	264	443	447	406	420	398
	Extra-SADC	3 603	3 473	5 169	4 839	6 139	5 195
South Africa	Intra-SADC	37 454	31 088	28 870	31 671	33 896	31 403
	Extra-SADC	154 989	134 975	122 021	139 322	151 624	144 806
Tanzania	Intra-SADC	1 717	1 631	1 490	1 487	1 535	1 869
	Extra-SADC	14 650	11 164	10 776	10 285	10 668	11 931
Zambia	Intra-SADC	7 382	5 465	5 373	5 628	6 573	4 625
	Extra-SADC	12 066	9 019	8 218	10 236	11 730	9 408
Zimbabwe	Intra-SADC	5 882	5 600	5 399	5 121	5 747	4 853
	Extra-SADC	4 004	3 840	3 267	3 513	4 774	4 197
SADC region	Intra-SADC	94 656	88 400	77 074	80 901	95 270	81 272
	Extra-SADC	321 404	258 205	228 343	264 159	298 267	281 159

4.4 Trade balance in SADC Region

Table 13: Trade balance in the SADC region (US \$ million), 2014-2019

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	Intra-SADC	618	755	816	636	699	-22
	Extra-SADC	29 386	12 685	12 895	18 807	24 979	22 477
Botswana	Intra-SADC	-5 060	-4 797	-2 850	-3 107	-3 319	-3 829
	Extra-SADC	4 225	2 802	4 100	3 699	3 646	2 471
Comoros	Intra-SADC	-15	-12	-12	-10	-20	-10
	Extra-SADC	-175	-147	-154	-161	-163	-143
DRC	Intra-SADC	1 329	5 109	4 385	6 771	11 678	5 251
	Extra-SADC	-1 870	-2 308	-2 051	86	851	-365
Eswatini	Intra-SADC	-79	140	140	185	63	179
	Extra-SADC	356	138	33	-2	-77	-18
Lesotho	Intra-SADC	-1 120	-1 050	-844	326	-329	-848
	Extra-SADC	345	72	-21	-1 740	-301	45
Madagascar	Intra-SADC	-136	-133	-115	-145	-280	-285
	Extra-SADC	-954	-646	-586	-607	-618	-938
Malawi	Intra-SADC	-711	-400	-378	-510	-491	-508
	Extra-SADC	-638	-815	-739	-1 088	-1 141	-1 252
Mauritius	Intra-SADC	-214	-191	-275	-398	-388	-344
	Extra-SADC	-3 324	-2 770	-2 688	-3 419	-3 722	-3 833
Mozambique	Intra-SADC	-1 780	-1 797	-794	-829	-1 108	-1 226
	Extra-SADC	-3 072	-3 109	-1 085	-244	-870	-1 555
Namibia	Intra-SADC	-5 695	-6 571	-5 695	-5 025	-7 837	-6 719
	Extra-SADC	-2 010	-1 312	-1 191	-1 454	-2 107	-1 637
Seychelles	Intra-SADC	-248	-423	-323	-290	-293	-282
	Extra-SADC	-1 459	-1 513	-3 230	-2 556	-3 157	-2 752
South Africa	Intra-SADC	24 155	19 806	18 318	19 655	21 381	20 408
	Extra-SADC	-31 397	-25 146	-17 432	-14 207	-19 485	-17 842
Tanzania	Intra-SADC	236	298	270	381	345	695
	Extra-SADC	-8 058	-4 985	-3 830	-4 111	-5 145	-4 973
Zambia	Intra-SADC	-3 223	-2 355	-2 743	-2 941	-3 172	-1 902
	Extra-SADC	3 098	977	1 768	2 849	2 572	1 504
Zimbabwe	Intra-SADC	-416	-382	-113	98	-619	311
	Extra-SADC	-1 838	-2 283	-1 892	-1 835	-1 868	-857
SADC region	Intra-SADC	7 642	7 997	9 786	14 799	16 311	10 870
	Extra-SADC	-17 384	-28 361	-16 102	-5 982	-6 607	-9 671

4.5 Share of Trade within SADC Members

Table 14: Share of Exports within SADC Member States (%), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.1
Botswana	4.2	3.7	4.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Comoros ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DRC	3.7	13.4	12.2	16.4	23.6	14.5
Eswatini	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.5
Lesotho	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Madagascar	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Malawi	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
Mauritius	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Mozambique	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.3
Namibia	9.5	9.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.4
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
South Africa	60.2	52.8	54.3	54.4	49.7	56.2
Tanzania	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.8
Zambia	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0
Zimbabwe	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.5	4.6	5.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 15: Share of Imports within SADC Member States (%), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.5
Botswana	16.6	16.4	14.3	11.6	10.6	13.0
Comoros	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
DRC	1.3	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.0
Eswatini	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lesotho	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.2
Madagascar	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2
Malawi	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Mauritius	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.8
Mozambique	7.0	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	6.5
Namibia	24.3	27.6	25.6	24.7	29.0	28.7
Seychelles	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
South Africa	15.3	14.0	15.7	17.8	15.8	15.6
Tanzania	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7
Zambia	12.2	9.7	12.1	12.7	12.3	9.3
Zimbabwe	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.4	8.0	6.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ The nominal value for Comoros and Seychelles are very low

5. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY TRADING PARTNERS

5.1 Merchandise Exports (FOB) by main trading partner countries

5.1.1 Merchandise Exports (FOB) by main trading partners of SADC, Total

Table 16: Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners of SADC, Total (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Intra-SADC	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071
Extra-SADC, of which:	152 010	114 922	106 121	130 035	146 030	135 744
Australia	1 326	1 130	810	979	1 141	806
Belgium	5 617	4 305	4 545	4 553	4 359	5 083
Brazil	1 723	630	691	531	658	665
Canada	4 312	2 086	2 308	1 683	1 221	645
China	39 712	24 932	22 381	32 361	39 303	38 050
France	4 217	3 542	3 084	2 630	3 372	2 732
Germany	4 967	5 516	5 975	6 318	7 166	7 532
Hong Kong	2 282	2 149	2 160	2 376	2 187	2 025
India	10 697	8 145	7 959	11 140	11 248	10 516
Indonesia	618	844	535	914	1 586	679
Israel	1 348	864	820	990	1 239	811
Italy	3 302	2 843	2 686	2 546	2 333	2 396
Japan	5 816	4 650	3 997	4 734	5 072	4 773
Kenya	1 129	1 014	900	1 181	1 411	1 403
Malaysia	770	703	601	1 356	1 100	1 173
Netherlands	6 885	4 587	4 066	3 819	4 402	3 875
Nigeria	1 080	752	546	548	589	592
Pakistan	433	360	434	873	1 002	909
Portugal	2 235	1 569	1 265	671	1 405	1 404
Republic of Korea	1 557	1 357	1 552	2 197	2 282	1 877
Singapore	2 190	2 034	2 207	2 681	3 290	2 653
Spain	5 455	3 943	3 279	3 066	3 520	3 301
Switzerland	7 821	5 828	4 533	5 282	5 519	4 473
Taiwan	3 292	2 051	1 644	2 294	1 017	635
Thailand	1 346	572	812	866	1 387	1 214
United Arab Emirates	3 323	3 047	3 421	5 827	6 557	6 403
United Kingdom	5 104	5 347	4 547	4 835	6 373	5 826
United States	10 514	8 512	7 821	9 616	9 861	8 646
Others	12 938	11 607	10 544	13 167	15 434	14 648
Total Export	203 160	163 120	149 551	177 197	201 645	181 815

5.1.2 Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC Member States

Table 17: Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	1 923	1 001	652	659	578	543
Botswana	6 842	6 257	5 050	5 043	5 486	5 150
Comoros	15	26	17	20	66	20
Democratic Republic of Congo	2 367	2 273	1 817	1 796	2 743	2 242
Eswatini	1 592	1 284	1 182	1 311	1 434	1 404
Lesotho	1 326	1 180	1 166	1 361	1 324	1 309
Madagascar	248	242	257	304	297	289
Malawi	649	537	552	588	691	611
Mauritius	452	374	471	556	608	552
Mozambique	3 987	3 026	2 818	3 353	3 885	4 669
Namibia	5 527	5 031	4 642	3 769	3 842	3 776
Seychelles	71	81	89	85	185	80
South Africa	11 349	13 120	13 029	16 172	19 715	12 497
United Republic Of Tanzania	1 378	2 752	1 339	1 020	1 943	2 314
Zambia	10 519	8 413	7 918	8 711	10 156	8 359
Zimbabwe	2 905	2 603	2 432	2 413	2 659	2 255
Intra-SADC Export	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071

5.2 Merchandise Imports (CIF) by main trading partner countries

5.2.1 Merchandise Imports (CIF) by main trading partners of SADC, Total

Table 18: Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners of SADC, Total (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Intra-SADC	43 506	40 201	33 644	33 739	39 655	35 201
Extra-SADC, of which:	169 394	143 283	122 222	134 124	152 237	145 415
Argentina	879	896	1 048	782	743	860
Australia	1 707	1 428	1 174	1 401	1 685	1 494
Belgium	3 054	2 671	2 191	2 198	2 872	2 788
Brazil	3 111	2 511	2 314	2 824	2 466	1 980
Canada	1 742	1 331	1 297	1 103	1 268	1 090
China	26 225	26 979	21 532	24 985	28 635	28 060
Czech Republic	641	597	612	733	863	989
France	4 868	4 156	4 042	4 169	4 363	6 054
Germany	11 824	11 145	10 141	10 974	10 416	10 005
Hong Kong	822	1 065	639	902	788	779
India	10 832	8 819	7 806	8 692	9 331	9 720
Indonesia	1 448	1 374	1 058	1 272	1 306	1 348
Italy	3 893	3 318	2 880	3 278	3 809	3 455
Japan	6 076	4 821	3 816	4 354	4 587	4 562
Malaysia	2 222	2 205	1 730	1 690	1 909	1 735
Netherlands	3 078	2 682	2 061	2 541	2 747	1 908
Nigeria	5 146	3 099	2 117	1 731	3 838	3 629
Oman	637	569	481	697	1 451	1 226
Poland	819	798	778	1 010	1 107	1 108
Portugal	5 250	3 502	2 476	3 155	2 711	2 310
Republic of Korea	3 673	2 510	1 875	1 771	1 817	2 056
Russian Federation	821	964	1 150	848	1 049	1 127
Saudi Arabia	7 500	3 192	3 478	4 893	6 343	4 429
Singapore	6 165	5 480	2 878	2 551	4 453	2 867
Spain	2 902	2 606	2 140	2 759	2 391	2 556
Sweden	1 602	1 267	1 026	1 086	1 266	1 248
Switzerland	2 384	1 965	1 232	1 243	1 161	1 199
Taiwan	1 346	1 333	1 060	1 195	1 189	1 074
Thailand	3 315	2 958	2 842	3 325	3 906	3 489
Turkey	1 340	1 369	1 138	1 328	1 587	1 634
United Arab Emirates	6 895	4 697	4 076	5 360	6 591	7 533
United Kingdom	6 109	4 659	3 816	3 892	4 382	3 387
United States	10 956	9 685	8 282	9 167	9 888	10 077
Vietnam	1 530	1 797	1 492	1 313	1 130	1 205
Others	18 585	14 834	15 542	14 901	18 193	16 432
Total Import	212 900	183 485	155 866	167 864	191 892	180 616

5.2.2 Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC Member States

Table 19: Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2 055	1 447	1 345	1 378	1 322	611
Botswana	983	896	1 361	1 268	1 233	913
Comoros	1	3	8	0	1	1
Democratic Republic of Congo	2 190	806	878	1 095	1 451	532
Eswatini	1 371	1 329	1 288	1 449	1 464	1 559
Lesotho	270	280	304	328	306	298
Madagascar	182	198	181	197	198	171
Malawi	161	151	152	143	144	135
Mauritius	657	1 128	848	783	1 151	947
Mozambique	1 630	1 402	1 291	1 322	1 417	1 221
Namibia	1 793	1 891	1 416	1 385	1 547	1 595
Seychelles	47	61	86	106	73	198
South Africa	30 340	28 370	22 237	22 180	25 024	22 588
United Republic Of Tanzania	360	229	289	316	405	448
Zambia	1 078	1 401	1 434	1 466	3 500	3 613
Zimbabwe	390	608	526	321	419	371
Intra-SADC Import	43 506	40 201	33 644	33 739	39 655	35 201

6. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY PRODUCTS

6.1 Merchandise Export (FOB) by products

6.1.1 Merchandise Exports (FOB) by main products, Total

Table 20: Top 20 exported products, Total (Million US \$ and % of Total Export), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	68 303	33.6	41 859	25.7	35 471	23.7	46 615	26.3	51 663	25.6	44 390	24.4
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	30 509	15.0	25 607	15.7	25 591	17.1	26 650	15.0	28 171	14.0	28 454	15.6
26 - Ores, slag and ash	15 219	7.5	11 263	6.9	10 124	6.8	14 410	8.1	16 141	8.0	17 282	9.5
74 - Copper and articles thereof	9 771	4.8	11 399	7.0	9 229	6.2	12 235	6.9	14 847	7.4	13 352	7.3
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	9 306	4.6	9 426	5.8	9 375	6.3	9 904	5.6	11 081	5.5	11 531	6.3
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7 376	3.6	6 447	4.0	5 801	3.9	5 865	3.3	6 656	3.3	5 979	3.3
72 - Iron and steel	7 565	3.7	5 836	3.6	5 496	3.7	6 470	3.7	6 765	3.4	5 826	3.2
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	1 732	0.9	3 177	1.9	2 516	1.7	5 902	3.3	12 066	6.0	5 270	2.9
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	3 285	1.6	3 319	2.0	3 441	2.3	4 176	2.4	3 961	2.0	4 169	2.3
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	3 349	1.6	2 665	1.6	2 421	1.6	3 034	1.7	3 371	1.7	2 888	1.6
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	2 887	1.4	2 551	1.6	2 422	1.6	2 153	1.2	2 609	1.3	2 020	1.1

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	2 249	1.1	1 927	1.2	2 002	1.3	2 342	1.3	2 716	1.3	2 523	1.4
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2 254	1.1	2 276	1.4	2 339	1.6	2 093	1.2	1 995	1.0	2 021	1.1
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1 865	0.9	1 704	1.0	1 510	1.0	1 633	0.9	1 797	0.9	1 675	0.9
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 747	0.9	1 374	0.8	1 341	0.9	1 419	0.8	1 718	0.9	1 557	0.9
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 943	1.0	1 408	0.9	1 188	0.8	1 319	0.7	1 421	0.7	1 660	0.9
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	1 937	1.0	1 730	1.1	1 524	1.0	1 113	0.6	1 337	0.7	1 262	0.7
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 721	0.8	1 432	0.9	1 217	0.8	1 363	0.8	1 703	0.8	1 360	0.7
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	1 912	0.9	1 374	0.8	1 240	0.8	1 320	0.7	1 354	0.7	1 432	0.8
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	1 558	0.8	1 200	0.7	1 243	0.8	1 298	0.7	1 339	0.7	1 136	0.6
Others	26 671	13.1	25 146	15.4	24 059	16.1	25 885	14.6	28 933	14.3	26 026	14.3
Total Export	203 160	100.0	163 120	100.0	149 551	100.0	177 197	100.0	201 645	100.0	181 815	100.0

Table 21: Products exported by HS code 2 (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	233	355	216	478	551	424
02- Meat and edible meat offal	603	598	564	521	483	443
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	2 249	1 927	2 002	2 342	2 716	2 523
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	347	305	238	282	270	258
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	28	30	31	30	29	31
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	112	125	110	126	138	141
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	490	490	596	457	343	552
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	3 285	3 319	3 441	4 176	3 961	4 169
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	752	871	1 133	1 556	1 465	1 182
10 - Cereals	978	668	704	713	693	534
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	345	305	291	243	274	256
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	532	440	434	449	377	657
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	24	27	45	61	73	68
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	35	22	25	16	32	45
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	600	512	415	357	369	293
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	1 558	1 200	1 243	1 298	1 339	1 136
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 943	1 408	1 188	1 319	1 421	1 660
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	125	115	149	157	155	205
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	304	275	280	311	434	355
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	744	689	646	674	762	705
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	486	470	434	473	509	469
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1 865	1 704	1 510	1 633	1 797	1 675
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	543	523	553	504	738	582
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2 254	2 276	2 339	2 093	1 995	2 021

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	990	991	1 013	897	1 213	1 111
26 - Ores, slag and ash	15 219	11 263	10 124	14 410	16 141	17 282
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	68 303	41 859	35 471	46 615	51 663	44 390
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	1 732	3 177	2 516	5 902	12 066	5 270
29 - Organic chemicals	1 436	1 032	929	1 184	1 182	1 143
30 - Pharmaceutical products	449	426	463	470	505	458
31 - Fertilizers	451	499	407	430	397	385
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	386	369	303	329	320	290
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1 272	1 161	1 148	1 293	1 449	1 326
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	551	507	457	514	588	533
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	71	72	75	71	80	77
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	164	136	125	158	164	158
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	15	13	12	12	12	10
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	1 912	1 374	1 240	1 320	1 354	1 432
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 747	1 374	1 341	1 419	1 718	1 557
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	657	542	464	513	509	461
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	553	430	374	360	335	257
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	122	117	110	96	93	74
43 - Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	22	17	12	11	11	8
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	918	835	767	943	1 057	996
45 - Cork and articles of cork	2	1	0	1	3	1
46 - Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	12	10	10	11	13	13
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	808	811	847	952	914	569
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	871	790	709	726	828	707
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	145	144	137	114	140	113

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
50 - Silk	6	4	2	3	3	2
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	404	391	403	530	525	431
52 - Cotton	467	341	309	310	316	402
53 - Vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	46	46	45	35	12	50
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	44	42	42	46	51	51
55 - Man-made staple fibres	45	43	50	58	66	75
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	72	75	71	79	61	80
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	37	31	30	32	35	35
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	32	28	29	28	26	28
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	39	30	30	39	32	26
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	83	88	73	80	75	82
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	1 136	1 016	1 060	1 289	1 213	1 065
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	1 054	960	1 058	1 256	1 232	1 106
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	322	257	217	262	250	284
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	216	203	186	214	199	184
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	25	20	21	20	21	22
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	9	7	6	7	9	8
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	50	42	41	33	54	66
68 - Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; articles thereof	175	149	145	187	264	165
69 - Ceramic products	155	189	171	163	186	215
70 - Glass and glassware	239	219	227	184	194	203
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	30 509	25 607	25 591	26 650	28 171	28 454
72 - Iron and steel	7 565	5 836	5 496	6 470	6 765	5 826
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 721	1 432	1 217	1 363	1 703	1 360
74 - Copper and articles thereof	9 771	11 399	9 229	12 235	14 847	13 352
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	1 937	1 730	1 524	1 113	1 337	1 262
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	3 349	2 665	2 421	3 034	3 371	2 888

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
78 - Lead and articles thereof	57	53	51	54	69	81
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	622	338	346	241	300	372
80 - Tin; articles thereof	1	2	1	1	1	1
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	460	514	375	524	526	346
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	241	203	169	199	273	214
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	146	129	115	129	236	122
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7 376	6 447	5 801	5 865	6 656	5 979
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	2 887	2 551	2 422	2 153	2 609	2 020
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	314	324	259	256	228	195
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	9 306	9 426	9 375	9 904	11 081	11 531
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	587	685	595	545	408	473
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	198	546	533	294	1 849	1 942
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	788	835	709	686	728	664
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	54	44	57	53	67	64
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	7	4	3	3	48	3
93 - Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	212	289	303	228	253	94
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	647	519	439	458	681	381
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	95	81	74	76	225	73
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	173	182	179	202	273	201
97 - Works of art; collectors' pieces and antiques	74	92	106	111	98	125
98 - Complete industrial plant	23	12	8	9	7	8
Others	141	389	288	467	326	197
Total Export	203 160	163 120	149 551	177 197	201 645	181 815

6.1.2 Merchandise Exports (FOB) by main products within SADC Member States

Table 22: Top 20 exported products within SADC Member States (Million US \$ and %), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	12 205	23.9	10 341	21.5	9 799	22.6	9 313	19.7	8 962	16.1	8 441	18.3
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6 450	12.6	4 855	10.1	4 661	10.7	5 126	10.9	5 207	9.4	4 602	10.0
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 530	3.0	4 204	8.7	3 270	7.5	3 210	6.8	4 134	7.4	3 854	8.4
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	899	1.8	2 131	4.4	1 611	3.7	4 111	8.7	8 683	15.6	2 642	5.7
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3 422	6.7	2 779	5.8	2 407	5.5	2 420	5.1	2 940	5.3	2 603	5.7
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2 887	5.6	2 070	4.3	1 734	4.0	1 657	3.5	1 956	3.5	1 751	3.8
26 - Ores, slag and ash	762	1.5	1 122	2.3	1 362	3.1	1 863	4.0	2 284	4.1	2 353	5.1
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 848	3.6	1 527	3.2	1 286	3.0	1 258	2.7	1 430	2.6	1 262	2.7
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1 111	2.2	1 130	2.3	1 134	2.6	1 080	2.3	1 039	1.9	1 026	2.2
72 - Iron and steel	1 240	2.4	872	1.8	861	2.0	1 178	2.5	1 212	2.2	1 117	2.4
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 270	2.5	940	1.9	735	1.7	777	1.6	882	1.6	800	1.7
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 000	2.0	859	1.8	772	1.8	825	1.7	968	1.7	868	1.9
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	912	1.8	896	1.9	707	1.6	775	1.6	856	1.5	898	1.9
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	860	1.7	794	1.6	767	1.8	857	1.8	901	1.6	854	1.9
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	943	1.8	754	1.6	635	1.5	682	1.4	723	1.3	744	1.6
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	662	1.3	574	1.2	541	1.2	617	1.3	723	1.3	714	1.6

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	591	1.2	673	1.4	634	1.5	479	1.0	728	1.3	580	1.3
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	683	1.3	570	1.2	466	1.1	547	1.2	567	1.0	565	1.2
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	568	1.1	514	1.1	446	1.0	469	1.0	576	1.0	475	1.0
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	507	1.0	464	1.0	416	1.0	478	1.0	526	0.9	479	1.0
Others	10 801	21.1	10 128	21.0	9 186	21.2	9 440	20.0	10 318	18.6	9 442	20.5
Intra-SADC Export	51 150	100.0	48 198	100.0	43 430	100.0	47 162	100.0	55 614	100.0	46 071	100.0

Table 23: Products exported by HS Code 2 digits within SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	186	302	171	419	486	352
02- Meat and edible meat offal	375	344	265	281	263	207
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	662	574	541	617	723	714
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	335	291	218	263	258	248
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	12	12	13	16	14	15
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	16	14	12	14	17	18
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	214	177	201	199	219	193
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	204	193	178	208	241	245
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	165	162	179	223	227	175
10 - Cereals	548	599	652	373	262	367
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	297	282	267	201	225	215
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	138	83	98	123	77	111
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	7	6	7	7	10	6
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	9	5	6	2	7	3
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	315	326	315	259	245	215
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	193	188	134	130	158	131
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	943	754	635	682	723	744
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	67	54	46	54	58	53
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	278	248	243	272	305	309
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	292	270	254	282	298	269
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	348	341	302	340	374	330
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	912	896	707	775	856	898
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	328	295	289	259	327	314
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1 111	1 130	1 134	1 080	1 039	1 026

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	591	673	634	479	728	580
26 - Ores, slag and ash	762	1 122	1 362	1 863	2 284	2 353
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6 450	4 855	4 661	5 126	5 207	4 602
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	899	2 131	1 611	4 111	8 683	2 642
29 - Organic chemicals	152	118	94	115	134	121
30 - Pharmaceutical products	289	276	260	287	312	286
31 - Fertilizers	399	437	341	348	343	335
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	203	176	143	152	163	147
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	860	794	767	857	901	854
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	507	464	416	478	526	479
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	36	35	35	39	44	40
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	111	99	83	101	114	115
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	14	10	11	11	11	9
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	683	570	466	547	567	565
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 000	859	772	825	968	868
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	464	361	292	335	322	286
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	109	56	50	37	57	55
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	58	54	56	41	43	35
43 - Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	1	1	0	0	0	0
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	408	376	347	365	495	394
45 - Cork and articles of cork	1	0	0	0	2	0
46 - Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	2	2	1	1	1	1
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	14	8	6	7	8	7
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	568	514	446	469	576	475
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	114	103	88	82	106	85

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
50 - Silk	6	3	2	3	3	2
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	34	41	41	33	79	18
52 - Cotton	210	182	165	172	209	184
53 - Vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	1	1	3	1	1	1
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	36	33	32	33	37	37
55 - Man-made staple fibres	26	27	30	38	37	41
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	27	22	20	20	23	24
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	15	14	12	13	13	11
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	22	20	19	18	17	15
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	23	17	16	24	19	16
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	64	64	57	63	60	64
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	419	390	387	400	457	415
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	384	365	424	442	553	528
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	229	173	147	167	201	199
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	203	179	177	190	187	170
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	16	14	17	13	15	13
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	5	3	3	3	6	4
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	40	32	30	18	35	44
68 - Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; articles thereof	109	86	79	75	85	84
69 - Ceramic products	119	128	109	101	106	104
70 - Glass and glassware	132	123	151	114	119	125
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	12 205	10 341	9 799	9 313	8 962	8 441
72 - Iron and steel	1 240	872	861	1 178	1 212	1 117
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 270	940	735	777	882	800
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 530	4 204	3 270	3 210	4 134	3 854
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	42	28	37	19	2	62
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	137	164	144	169	196	156

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
78 - Lead and articles thereof	33	29	25	19	26	38
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	132	61	57	70	125	123
80 - Tin; articles thereof	1	1	1	1	1	1
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	85	161	141	167	88	59
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	140	113	92	99	141	97
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	101	95	85	93	171	95
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3 422	2 779	2 407	2 420	2 940	2 603
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 848	1 527	1 286	1 258	1 430	1 262
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	126	124	62	70	57	38
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2 887	2 070	1 734	1 657	1 956	1 751
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	155	188	115	82	72	107
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	19	42	73	32	52	69
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	318	301	243	254	278	271
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	8	7	8	7	6	6
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	5	3	3	2	4	2
93 - Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	3	4	8	12	6	12
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	442	355	298	310	342	292
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	52	51	43	42	60	40
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	144	149	146	168	167	152
97 - Works of art; collectors' pieces and antiques	10	10	10	8	10	9
98 - Complete industrial plant	2	2	1	1	3	4
Others	24	15	15	23	23	19
Intra-SADC Export	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071

6.2 Merchandise Imports (CIF) by products

6.2.1 Merchandise Imports (CIF) by main products, Total

Table 24: Top 20 imported products, Total (Million US \$ and %), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	38 673	20.8	26 479	16.2	20 996	14.8	23 046	15.0	29 817	16.9	27 062	16.2
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	22 105	11.9	19 858	12.2	16 741	11.8	17 890	11.7	19 579	11.1	19 398	11.6
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	14 857	8.0	14 949	9.2	12 360	8.7	12 716	8.3	13 200	7.5	13 035	7.8
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	15 416	8.3	13 286	8.2	10 588	7.4	11 819	7.7	13 335	7.6	12 847	7.7
98 - Complete industrial plant	6 571	3.5	6 393	3.9	6 063	4.3	6 832	4.5	7 481	4.2	7 457	4.5
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	5 074	2.7	4 638	2.8	4 244	3.0	4 528	3.0	5 440	3.1	5 112	3.1
30 - Pharmaceutical products	4 315	2.3	4 566	2.8	4 125	2.9	4 343	2.8	4 601	2.6	4 931	2.9
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	5 045	2.7	3 943	2.4	3 895	2.7	3 755	2.5	4 141	2.4	4 179	2.5
73 - Iron or steel articles	4 063	2.2	3 644	2.2	2 660	1.9	3 054	2.0	3 329	1.9	3 531	2.1
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	3 309	1.8	3 101	1.9	2 860	2.0	3 011	2.0	3 234	1.8	3 213	1.9
10 - Cereals	2 982	1.6	3 073	1.9	3 386	2.4	2 944	1.9	2 754	1.6	2 695	1.6
72 - Iron and steel	2 900	1.6	2 752	1.7	2 190	1.5	2 343	1.5	2 916	1.7	2 981	1.8
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	2 600	1.4	2 560	1.6	2 296	1.6	2 700	1.8	3 014	1.7	2 880	1.7
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	2 035	1.1	1 978	1.2	1 783	1.3	2 037	1.3	2 930	1.7	2 580	1.5
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	2 371	1.3	2 285	1.4	1 860	1.3	2 203	1.4	2 318	1.3	2 261	1.4

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	2 755	1.5	1 441	0.9	2 684	1.9	895	0.6	3 380	1.9	1 725	1.0
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	2 113	1.1	2 097	1.3	1 799	1.3	1 816	1.2	2 168	1.2	2 051	1.2
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 310	0.7	1 231	0.8	1 031	0.7	1 127	0.7	2 921	1.7	3 273	2.0
29 - Organic chemicals	1 905	1.0	1 753	1.1	1 504	1.1	1 716	1.1	2 007	1.1	1 791	1.1
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1 782	1.0	1 672	1.0	1 609	1.1	1 798	1.2	1 918	1.1	1 860	1.1
Others	43 384	23.4	41 276	25.3	37 550	26.4	42 657	27.8	45 712	25.9	42 363	25.3
Total Import	185 565	100.0	162 976	100.0	142 225	100.0	153 231	100.0	176 193	100.0	167 226	100.0

Table 25: Products imported by HS code, (Million US), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	165	228	170	282	308	241
02- Meat and edible meat offal	1 058	1 084	953	1 163	1 177	1 047
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1 414	1 255	1 329	1 551	1 527	1 318
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	761	697	606	728	776	719
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	122	133	121	184	172	165
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	39	37	31	40	59	54
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	443	400	387	416	399	383
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	355	350	332	361	393	400
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	351	365	389	422	407	373
10 - Cereals	2 982	3 073	3 386	2 944	2 754	2 695
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	616	561	535	500	476	521
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	322	289	375	288	235	272
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	49	46	41	46	55	55
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3	4	5	4	5	6
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1 899	1 547	1 716	1 820	1 724	1 686
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	377	382	279	335	366	349
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 066	1 049	1 022	1 241	998	1 014
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	278	260	213	253	273	252
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	626	612	551	603	661	658
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	633	605	548	590	647	644
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	779	769	713	768	850	827
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1 611	1 471	1 235	1 434	2 359	1 751
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	899	799	811	753	812	844
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	620	612	588	631	652	560
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1 334	1 329	1 215	1 212	1 596	1 599
26 - Ores, slag and ash	2 107	1 381	1 369	2 173	2 190	1 375

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	38 673	26 479	20 996	23 046	29 817	27 062
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	2 035	1 978	1 783	2 037	2 930	2 580
29 - Organic chemicals	1 905	1 753	1 504	1 716	2 007	1 791
30 - Pharmaceutical products	4 315	4 566	4 125	4 343	4 601	4 931
31 - Fertilizers	1 931	1 722	1 342	1 810	2 021	1 758
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	852	791	726	803	869	843
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1 782	1 672	1 609	1 798	1 918	1 860
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	1 041	949	802	874	933	913
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	320	313	280	307	331	317
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	193	198	172	191	192	187
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	136	107	97	101	101	93
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	2 600	2 560	2 296	2 700	3 014	2 880
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	5 074	4 638	4 244	4 528	5 440	5 112
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	2 371	2 285	1 860	2 203	2 318	2 261
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	142	126	91	104	91	72
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	392	399	336	337	364	347
43 - Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	3	2	1	1	1	2
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	924	872	778	785	817	805
45 - Cork and articles of cork	16	16	14	18	16	16
46 - Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	10	11	9	8	15	8
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	123	112	111	111	179	141
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	2 113	2 097	1 799	1 816	2 168	2 051
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	984	857	945	1 701	2 327	2 208
50 - Silk	54	45	43	40	38	37
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	193	182	179	171	176	151
52 - Cotton	640	638	598	718	750	689

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
53 - Vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	30	30	25	26	27	34
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	394	397	381	395	438	424
55 - Man-made staple fibres	401	384	371	385	437	400
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	218	220	199	200	223	233
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	76	70	64	68	73	69
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	109	120	102	96	103	102
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	210	194	177	218	208	188
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	306	379	326	391	430	415
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	1 334	1 260	1 100	1 176	1 280	1 272
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	1 292	1 278	1 204	1 258	1 421	1 426
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	897	907	782	871	1 024	1 023
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1 356	1 319	1 204	1 228	1 309	1 248
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	92	96	86	88	96	101
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	25	22	19	20	25	23
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	114	102	90	90	87	80
68 - Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; articles thereof	497	417	375	404	435	481
69 - Ceramic products	980	927	852	818	942	954
70 - Glass and glassware	575	580	548	569	637	637
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	5 045	3 943	3 895	3 755	4 141	4 179
72 - Iron and steel	2 900	2 752	2 190	2 343	2 916	2 981
73 - Iron or steel articles	4 063	3 644	2 660	3 054	3 329	3 531
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 310	1 231	1 031	1 127	2 921	3 273
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	80	131	186	58	24	13
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	1 574	1 463	1 003	1 448	1 543	1 065
78 - Lead and articles thereof	65	67	55	52	59	79
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	198	238	177	243	206	194
80 - Tin; articles thereof	42	30	24	22	17	14
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	55	45	62	66	62	64

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	768	701	597	733	736	701
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	610	587	540	629	637	600
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	22 105	19 858	16 741	17 890	19 579	19 398
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	14 857	14 949	12 360	12 716	13 200	13 035
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	555	1 118	445	455	342	292
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	15 416	13 286	10 588	11 819	13 335	12 847
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	1 132	1 221	1 510	1 644	1 178	1 326
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	2 755	1 441	2 684	895	3 380	1 725
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	3 309	3 101	2 860	3 011	3 234	3 213
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	190	168	176	159	160	152
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	31	33	26	26	28	27
93 - Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	168	152	156	162	211	115
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	1 666	1 680	1 400	1 424	1 571	1 570
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	674	618	550	592	602	576
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	609	563	534	591	621	603
97 - Works of art; collectors' pieces and antiques	65	41	54	57	74	47
98 - Complete industrial plant	6 571	6 393	6 063	6 832	7 481	7 457
Others	116	111	92	117	114	109
Total Import	185 565	162 976	142 225	153 231	176 193	167 226

6.2.2 Imports by main products within SADC Member States

Table 26: Top 20 imported products within SADC Member States (Million US \$ and %), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%	Value (Million US \$)	%
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7 760	17.8	7 319	18.2	5 531	16.4	5 121	15.2	5 452	13.8	4 574	13.0
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3 751	8.6	3 491	8.7	2 648	7.9	2 640	7.8	3 017	7.6	2 795	7.9
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3 739	8.6	3 019	7.5	2 282	6.8	2 148	6.4	2 584	6.5	2 277	6.5
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2 280	5.2	2 286	5.7	2 359	7.0	1 928	5.7	2 030	5.1	1 792	5.1
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 996	4.6	1 979	4.9	1 630	4.8	1 568	4.7	1 628	4.1	1 521	4.3
74 - Copper and articles thereof	994	2.3	834	2.1	763	2.3	734	2.2	2 540	6.4	2 779	7.9
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 507	3.5	1 317	3.3	880	2.6	860	2.6	964	2.4	895	2.5
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 180	2.7	1 056	2.6	934	2.8	969	2.9	1 164	2.9	1 108	3.1
26 - Ores, slag and ash	1 523	3.5	584	1.5	876	2.6	999	3.0	1 330	3.4	269	0.8
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	933	2.1	859	2.1	649	1.9	720	2.1	1 520	3.8	782	2.2
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	932	2.1	849	2.1	782	2.3	876	2.6	909	2.3	871	2.5
72 - Iron and steel	958	2.2	805	2.0	650	1.9	681	2.0	927	2.3	811	2.3
31 - Fertilizers	647	1.5	642	1.6	524	1.6	738	2.2	723	1.8	532	1.5
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	635	1.5	638	1.6	561	1.7	556	1.6	617	1.6	680	1.9
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	659	1.5	719	1.8	516	1.5	557	1.7	658	1.7	575	1.6
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	606	1.4	621	1.5	500	1.5	569	1.7	671	1.7	645	1.8
10 - Cereals	589	1.4	683	1.7	743	2.2	464	1.4	385	1.0	498	1.4
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	420	1.0	502	1.2	491	1.5	505	1.5	638	1.6	635	1.8
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	516	1.2	499	1.2	503	1.5	534	1.6	566	1.4	548	1.6
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	569	1.3	545	1.4	453	1.3	509	1.5	511	1.3	462	1.3
Others	11 300	26.0	10 942	27.2	9 357	27.8	10 049	29.8	10 813	27.3	10 144	28.8
Intra-SADC Import	43 492	100.0	40 190	100.0	33 633	100.0	33 728	100.0	39 646	100.0	35 194	100.0

Table 27: Imported products by HS Code within SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	113	180	128	240	263	204
02- Meat and edible meat offal	279	247	207	221	182	153
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	408	440	377	421	373	377
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	313	284	228	269	277	284
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	16	24	22	19	15	12
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	19	18	16	20	22	23
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	255	225	184	224	218	223
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	225	213	193	221	246	252
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	163	163	172	216	197	180
10 - Cereals	589	683	743	464	385	498
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	289	277	241	256	149	169
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	131	102	97	126	92	118
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	7	4	3	4	6	4
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	1	1	1	0	1	1
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	327	349	366	356	401	328
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	142	135	110	117	120	104
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	635	638	561	556	617	680
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	79	66	50	61	62	56
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	316	281	245	287	305	298
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	334	328	278	303	335	307
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	347	339	288	317	354	329
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	933	859	649	720	1 520	782
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	362	355	356	312	374	413
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	345	338	324	353	359	294
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	420	502	491	505	638	635
26 - Ores, slag and ash	1 523	584	876	999	1 330	269

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7 760	7 319	5 531	5 121	5 452	4 574
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	327	389	317	396	665	598
29 - Organic chemicals	172	142	102	121	136	137
30 - Pharmaceutical products	595	471	376	438	451	448
31 - Fertilizers	647	642	524	738	723	532
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	232	220	172	181	194	191
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	932	849	782	876	909	871
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	453	445	349	387	419	404
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	54	45	42	43	47	43
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	113	123	104	100	108	108
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	17	15	12	13	14	14
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	606	621	500	569	671	645
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 180	1 056	934	969	1 164	1 108
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	505	439	351	358	372	343
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	37	39	25	26	23	22
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	73	84	65	62	46	41
43 - Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	0	1	1	1	0	1
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	457	451	396	427	423	429
45 - Cork and articles of cork	0	0	0	1	0	0
46 - Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	2	2	2	2	2	2
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	5	6	5	9	22	15
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	659	719	516	557	658	575
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	141	129	119	107	148	110
50 - Silk	5	4	3	5	7	5
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	27	35	44	49	28	18

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
52 - Cotton	206	203	161	206	203	204
53 - Vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2	1	1	2	1	1
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	37	37	40	37	37	38
55 - Man-made staple fibres	28	31	28	33	49	41
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	39	33	25	29	30	28
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	19	18	15	16	15	14
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	20	19	16	19	23	20
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	33	23	20	26	22	20
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	70	70	58	63	64	64
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	569	545	453	509	511	462
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	516	499	503	534	566	548
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	236	213	156	188	228	215
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	288	270	212	227	199	179
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	19	18	16	17	17	15
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	5	5	4	4	6	4
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	41	43	45	50	48	46
68 - Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; articles thereof	128	103	76	94	102	148
69 - Ceramic products	154	148	130	119	114	124
70 - Glass and glassware	176	163	149	152	184	169
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2 280	2 286	2 359	1 928	2 030	1 792
72 - Iron and steel	958	805	650	681	927	811
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 507	1 317	880	860	964	895
74 - Copper and articles thereof	994	834	763	734	2 540	2 779
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	52	121	146	6	2	3
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	138	169	204	184	204	177
78 - Lead and articles thereof	29	32	28	19	26	32
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	78	43	31	42	59	67

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
80 - Tin; articles thereof	2	2	1	1	1	2
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	1	2	2	3	8	5
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	164	142	105	113	127	123
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	145	128	111	141	155	134
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3 751	3 491	2 648	2 640	3 017	2 795
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 996	1 979	1 630	1 568	1 628	1 521
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	108	146	62	44	70	58
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3 739	3 019	2 282	2 148	2 584	2 277
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	78	76	100	55	89	84
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	51	75	80	33	261	116
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	430	387	292	327	348	328
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	11	11	10	9	8	7
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	7	6	4	5	4	3
93 - Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5	5	3	7	4	3
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	451	444	366	369	344	346
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	65	69	48	54	48	47
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	163	153	140	165	176	161
97 - Works of art; collectors' pieces and antiques	3	3	4	3	3	3
98 - Complete industrial plant	93	88	67	63	33	8
Others	37	37	37	56	40	47
Intra-SADC Import	43 492	40 190	33 633	33 728	39 646	35 194

7. MERCHANDISE TRADE FOR ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (Section I and Section II, HS 2017)

7.1 Exports (FOB) of animal and vegetable products

7.1.1 Exports (FOB) of animal and vegetable products, Total

Table 28: Total Exports (FOB) of animal and vegetable products (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	233	355	216	478	551	424
02- Meat and edible meat offal	603	598	564	521	483	443
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	2 249	1 927	2 002	2 342	2 716	2 523
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	347	305	238	282	270	258
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	28	30	31	30	29	31
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	112	125	110	126	138	141
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	490	490	596	457	343	552
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	3 285	3 319	3 441	4 176	3 961	4 169
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	752	871	1 133	1 556	1 465	1 182
10 - Cereals	978	668	704	713	693	534
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	345	305	291	243	274	256
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	532	440	434	449	377	657
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	24	27	45	61	73	68
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	35	22	25	16	32	45
Total Export- Vegetable and animal products	10 013	9 482	9 830	11 451	11 405	11 285
Total Export	203 160	163 120	149 551	177 197	201 645	181 815
Share of Export of Vegetable and animal products to Total Export (%)	4.9	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.2

7.1.2 Exports (FOB) of animal and vegetable products within SADC

Table 29: Exports (FOB) of animal and vegetable products within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	186	302	171	419	486	352
02- Meat and edible meat offal	375	344	265	281	263	207
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	662	574	541	617	723	714
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	335	291	218	263	258	248
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	12	12	13	16	14	15
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	16	14	12	14	17	18
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	214	177	201	199	219	193
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	204	193	178	208	241	245
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	165	162	179	223	227	175
10 - Cereals	548	599	652	373	262	367
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	297	282	267	201	225	215
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	138	83	98	123	77	111
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	7	6	7	7	10	6
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	9	5	6	2	7	3
Intra-SADC Export of Vegetable and animal products	3 169	3 045	2 807	2 945	3 030	2 871
Intra-SADC Export	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071
Share of Intra-SADC Export of Vegetable and animal products to Intra-SADC Export (%)	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.4	6.2

7.2 Imports (CIF) of animal and vegetable products

7.2.1 Imports (CIF) of animal and vegetable products, Total

Table 30: Total Imports (CIF) of animal and vegetable products (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	165	228	170	282	308	241
02- Meat and edible meat offal	1 058	1 084	953	1 163	1 177	1 047
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1 414	1 255	1 329	1 551	1 527	1 318
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	761	697	606	728	776	719
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	122	133	121	184	172	165
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	39	37	31	40	59	54
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	443	400	387	416	399	383
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	355	350	332	361	393	400
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	351	365	389	422	407	373
10 - Cereals	2 982	3 073	3 386	2 944	2 754	2 695
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	616	561	535	500	476	521
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	322	289	375	288	235	272
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	49	46	41	46	55	55
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3	4	5	4	5	6
Total Import- Vegetable and animal products	8 679	8 524	8 659	8 928	8 742	8 249
Total Import	185 565	162 976	142 225	153 231	176 193	167 226
Share of Import of Vegetable and animal products to Total Import (%)	4.7	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.9

7.2.2 Imports (CIF) of animal and vegetable products within SADC

Table 31: Imports of animal and vegetable products within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	113	180	128	240	263	204
02- Meat and edible meat offal	279	247	207	221	182	153
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	408	440	377	421	373	377
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	313	284	228	269	277	284
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	16	24	22	19	15	12
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	19	18	16	20	22	23
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	255	225	184	224	218	223
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	225	213	193	221	246	252
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	163	163	172	216	197	180
10 - Cereals	589	683	743	464	385	498
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	289	277	241	256	149	169
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	131	102	97	126	92	118
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	7	4	3	4	6	4
14 - Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	1	1	1	0	1	1
Intra-SADC Import of Vegetable and animal products	2 806	2 859	2 610	2 702	2 424	2 498
Intra-SADC Import	43 492	40 190	33 633	33 728	39 646	35 194
Share of Intra-SADC Import of Vegetable and animal products to Intra-SADC Import (%)	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	6.1	7.1

8. MERCHANDISE TRADE OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING PRODUCTS

8.1 Exports (FOB) of Manufacturing products

8.1.1 Exports (FOB) of Manufacturing products, Total

Table 32: Total Exports (FOB) of Manufacturing products (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	600	512	415	357	369	293
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	1 558	1 200	1 243	1 298	1 339	1 136
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 943	1 408	1 188	1 319	1 421	1 660
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	125	115	149	157	155	205
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	304	275	280	311	434	355
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	744	689	646	674	762	705
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	486	470	434	473	509	469
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1 865	1 704	1 510	1 633	1 797	1 675
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	543	523	553	504	738	582
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2 254	2 276	2 339	2 093	1 995	2 021
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	1 732	3 177	2 516	5 902	12 066	5 270
29 - Organic chemicals	1 436	1 032	929	1 184	1 182	1 143
30 - Pharmaceutical products	449	426	463	470	505	458
31 - Fertilizers	451	499	407	430	397	385
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	386	369	303	329	320	290
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1 272	1 161	1 148	1 293	1 449	1 326
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	551	507	457	514	588	533
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	71	72	75	71	80	77
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	164	136	125	158	164	158

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	15	13	12	12	12	10
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	1 912	1 374	1 240	1 320	1 354	1 432
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 747	1 374	1 341	1 419	1 718	1 557
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	657	542	464	513	509	461
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	808	811	847	952	914	569
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	871	790	709	726	828	707
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	145	144	137	114	140	113
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	72	75	71	79	61	80
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	37	31	30	32	35	35
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	32	28	29	28	26	28
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	39	30	30	39	32	26
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	83	88	73	80	75	82
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	1 136	1 016	1 060	1 289	1 213	1 065
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	1 054	960	1 058	1 256	1 232	1 106
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	322	257	217	262	250	284
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	216	203	186	214	199	184
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	25	20	21	20	21	22
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	9	7	6	7	9	8
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	50	42	41	33	54	66
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7 376	6 447	5 801	5 865	6 656	5 979
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	2 887	2 551	2 422	2 153	2 609	2 020
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	314	324	259	256	228	195
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	9 306	9 426	9 375	9 904	11 081	11 531
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	587	685	595	545	408	473

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	198	546	533	294	1 849	1 942
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	788	835	709	686	728	664
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	54	44	57	53	67	64
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	7	4	3	3	48	3
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	647	519	439	458	681	381
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	95	81	74	76	225	73
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	173	182	179	202	273	201
Total Export- Selected Manufacturing products	48 596	46 001	43 204	48 058	59 808	50 101
Total Export	203 160	163 120	149 551	177 197	201 645	181 815
Share of Export of Selected Manufacturing products to Total Export (%)	23.9	28.2	28.9	27.1	29.7	27.6

8.1.2 Exports (FOB) of Manufacturing products within SADC

Table 33: Exports (FOB) of Manufacturing products within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	315	326	315	259	245	215
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	193	188	134	130	158	131
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	943	754	635	682	723	744
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	67	54	46	54	58	53
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	278	248	243	272	305	309
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	292	270	254	282	298	269
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	348	341	302	340	374	330
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	912	896	707	775	856	898
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	328	295	289	259	327	314
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1 111	1 130	1 134	1 080	1 039	1 026
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	899	2 131	1 611	4 111	8 683	2 642
29 - Organic chemicals	152	118	94	115	134	121
30 - Pharmaceutical products	289	276	260	287	312	286
31 - Fertilizers	399	437	341	348	343	335
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	203	176	143	152	163	147
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	860	794	767	857	901	854
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	507	464	416	478	526	479
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	36	35	35	39	44	40
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	111	99	83	101	114	115
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	14	10	11	11	11	9
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	683	570	466	547	567	565
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 000	859	772	825	968	868
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	464	361	292	335	322	286

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	14	8	6	7	8	7
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	568	514	446	469	576	475
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	114	103	88	82	106	85
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	27	22	20	20	23	24
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	15	14	12	13	13	11
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	22	20	19	18	17	15
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	23	17	16	24	19	16
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	64	64	57	63	60	64
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	419	390	387	400	457	415
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	384	365	424	442	553	528
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	229	173	147	167	201	199
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	203	179	177	190	187	170
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	16	14	17	13	15	13
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	5	3	3	3	6	4
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	40	32	30	18	35	44
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3 422	2 779	2 407	2 420	2 940	2 603
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 848	1 527	1 286	1 258	1 430	1 262
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	126	124	62	70	57	38
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2 887	2 070	1 734	1 657	1 956	1 751
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	155	188	115	82	72	107
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	19	42	73	32	52	69
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	318	301	243	254	278	271
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	8	7	8	7	6	6
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	5	3	3	2	4	2

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	442	355	298	310	342	292
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	52	51	43	42	60	40
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	144	149	146	168	167	152
Intra-SADC Export of Selected Manufacturing products	21 972	20 349	17 618	20 573	27 111	19 698
Intra-SADC Export	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071
Share of Intra-SADC Export of Selected Manufacturing products to Intra-SADC Export (%)	43.0	42.2	40.6	43.6	48.7	42.8

8.2 Imports (CIF) of Manufacturing products

8.2.1 Imports (CIF) of Manufacturing products, Total

Table 34: Total Imports (CIF) of Manufacturing products (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1 899	1 547	1 716	1 820	1 724	1 686
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	377	382	279	335	366	349
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 066	1 049	1 022	1 241	998	1 014
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	278	260	213	253	273	252
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	626	612	551	603	661	658
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	633	605	548	590	647	644
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	779	769	713	768	850	827
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1 611	1 471	1 235	1 434	2 359	1 751
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	899	799	811	753	812	844
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	620	612	588	631	652	560
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	2 035	1 978	1 783	2 037	2 930	2 580
29 - Organic chemicals	1 905	1 753	1 504	1 716	2 007	1 791
30 - Pharmaceutical products	4 315	4 566	4 125	4 343	4 601	4 931
31 - Fertilizers	1 931	1 722	1 342	1 810	2 021	1 758
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	852	791	726	803	869	843
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1 782	1 672	1 609	1 798	1 918	1 860
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	1 041	949	802	874	933	913
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	320	313	280	307	331	317
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	193	198	172	191	192	187
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	136	107	97	101	101	93
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	2 600	2 560	2 296	2 700	3 014	2 880

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	5 074	4 638	4 244	4 528	5 440	5 112
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	2 371	2 285	1 860	2 203	2 318	2 261
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	123	112	111	111	179	141
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	2 113	2 097	1 799	1 816	2 168	2 051
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	984	857	945	1 701	2 327	2 208
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	218	220	199	200	223	233
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	76	70	64	68	73	69
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	109	120	102	96	103	102
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	210	194	177	218	208	188
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	306	379	326	391	430	415
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	1 334	1 260	1 100	1 176	1 280	1 272
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	1 292	1 278	1 204	1 258	1 421	1 426
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	897	907	782	871	1 024	1 023
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1 356	1 319	1 204	1 228	1 309	1 248
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	92	96	86	88	96	101
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	25	22	19	20	25	23
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	114	102	90	90	87	80
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	22 105	19 858	16 741	17 890	19 579	19 398
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	14 857	14 949	12 360	12 716	13 200	13 035
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	555	1 118	445	455	342	292
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	15 416	13 286	10 588	11 819	13 335	12 847
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	1 132	1 221	1 510	1 644	1 178	1 326
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	2 755	1 441	2 684	895	3 380	1 725

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	3 309	3 101	2 860	3 011	3 234	3 213
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	190	168	176	159	160	152
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	31	33	26	26	28	27
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	1 666	1 680	1 400	1 424	1 571	1 570
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	674	618	550	592	602	576
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	609	563	534	591	621	603
Total Import- Selected Manufacturing products	105 892	98 709	86 597	92 395	104 195	99 458
Total Import	185 565	162 976	142 225	153 231	176 193	167 226
Share of Total Import of Selected Manufacturing products to Total Import (%)	57.1	60.6	60.9	60.3	59.1	59.5

8.2.2 Imports (CIF) of Manufacturing products within SADC

Table 35: Imports (CIF) of Manufacturing products within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	327	349	366	356	401	328
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	142	135	110	117	120	104
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	635	638	561	556	617	680
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	79	66	50	61	62	56
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	316	281	245	287	305	298
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	334	328	278	303	335	307
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	347	339	288	317	354	329
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	933	859	649	720	1 520	782
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	362	355	356	312	374	413
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	345	338	324	353	359	294
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radio-active elements and of isotopes	327	389	317	396	665	598
29 - Organic chemicals	172	142	102	121	136	137
30 - Pharmaceutical products	595	471	376	438	451	448
31 - Fertilizers	647	642	524	738	723	532
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	232	220	172	181	194	191
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	932	849	782	876	909	871
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	453	445	349	387	419	404
35 - Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	54	45	42	43	47	43
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	113	123	104	100	108	108
37 - Photographic or cinematographic goods	17	15	12	13	14	14
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	606	621	500	569	671	645
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 180	1 056	934	969	1 164	1 108
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	505	439	351	358	372	343

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	5	6	5	9	22	15
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	659	719	516	557	658	575
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	141	129	119	107	148	110
56 - Wadding, felt and nonwovens, special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	39	33	25	29	30	28
57 - Carpets and other textile floor coverings	19	18	15	16	15	14
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	20	19	16	19	23	20
59 - Textile fabrics; impregnated, coated, covered or laminated; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	33	23	20	26	22	20
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	70	70	58	63	64	64
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	569	545	453	509	511	462
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	516	499	503	534	566	548
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	236	213	156	188	228	215
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	288	270	212	227	199	179
65 - Headgear and parts thereof	19	18	16	17	17	15
66 - Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat sticks, whips, riding crops; and parts thereof	5	5	4	4	6	4
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	41	43	45	50	48	46
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3 751	3 491	2 648	2 640	3 017	2 795
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 996	1 979	1 630	1 568	1 628	1 521
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	108	146	62	44	70	58
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3 739	3 019	2 282	2 148	2 584	2 277
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	78	76	100	55	89	84
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	51	75	80	33	261	116
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	430	387	292	327	348	328
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	11	11	10	9	8	7
92 - Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	7	6	4	5	4	3

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	451	444	366	369	344	346
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	65	69	48	54	48	47
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	163	153	140	165	176	161
Intra-SADC Import of Selected Manufacturing products	23 162	21 608	17 616	18 344	21 455	19 094
Intra-SADC Import	43 492	40 190	33 633	33 728	39 646	35 194
Share of Intra-SADC Import of Selected Manufacturing products to Intra-SADC Import (%)	53.3	53.8	52.4	54.4	54.1	54.3

9. MERCHANDISE TRADE OF SELECTED MINERALS, PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS

9.1 Exports (FOB) of Selected minerals, precious stones and metals

9.1.1 Exports (FOB) of Selected minerals, precious stones and metals, Total

Table 36: Total Exports (FOB) of Selected minerals, precious stones and metals (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	990	991	1 013	897	1 213	1 111
26 - Ores, slag and ash	15 219	11 263	10 124	14 410	16 141	17 282
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	68 303	41 859	35 471	46 615	51 663	44 390
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	30 509	25 607	25 591	26 650	28 171	28 454
72 - Iron and steel	7 565	5 836	5 496	6 470	6 765	5 826
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 721	1 432	1 217	1 363	1 703	1 360
74 - Copper and articles thereof	9 771	11 399	9 229	12 235	14 847	13 352
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	1 937	1 730	1 524	1 113	1 337	1 262
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	3 349	2 665	2 421	3 034	3 371	2 888
78 - Lead and articles thereof	57	53	51	54	69	81
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	622	338	346	241	300	372
80 - Tin; articles thereof	1	2	1	1	1	1
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	460	514	375	524	526	346
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	241	203	169	199	273	214
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	146	129	115	129	236	122
Total Export- Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products	140 892	104 020	93 143	113 935	126 618	117 062
Total Export	203 160	163 120	149 551	177 197	201 645	181 815
Share of Total Export of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products to Total Export (%)	69.4	63.8	62.3	64.3	62.8	64.4

9.1.2 Exports (FOB) of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals within SADC

Table 37: Exports (FOB) of Selected minerals, precious stones and metals within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	591	673	634	479	728	580
26 - Ores, slag and ash	762	1 122	1 362	1 863	2 284	2 353
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6 450	4 855	4 661	5 126	5 207	4 602
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	12 205	10 341	9 799	9 313	8 962	8 441
72 - Iron and steel	1 240	872	861	1 178	1 212	1 117
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 270	940	735	777	882	800
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 530	4 204	3 270	3 210	4 134	3 854
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	42	28	37	19	2	62
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	137	164	144	169	196	156
78 - Lead and articles thereof	33	29	25	19	26	38
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	132	61	57	70	125	123
80 - Tin; articles thereof	1	1	1	1	1	1
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	85	161	141	167	88	59
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	140	113	92	99	141	97
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	101	95	85	93	171	95
Intra-SADC Export of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products	24 720	23 660	21 902	22 585	24 156	22 378
Intra-SADC Export	51 150	48 198	43 430	47 162	55 614	46 071
Share of Intra-SADC Export of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products to Intra-SADC Export	48.3	49.1	50.4	47.9	43.4	48.6

9.2 Imports (CIF) of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals

9.2.1 Imports (CIF) of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals, Total

Table 38: Total Imports (CIF) of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1 334	1 329	1 215	1 212	1 596	1 599
26 - Ores, slag and ash	2 107	1 381	1 369	2 173	2 190	1 375
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	38 673	26 479	20 996	23 046	29 817	27 062
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	5 045	3 943	3 895	3 755	4 141	4 179
72 - Iron and steel	2 900	2 752	2 190	2 343	2 916	2 981
73 - Iron or steel articles	4 063	3 644	2 660	3 054	3 329	3 531
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 310	1 231	1 031	1 127	2 921	3 273
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	80	131	186	58	24	13
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	1 574	1 463	1 003	1 448	1 543	1 065
78 - Lead and articles thereof	65	67	55	52	59	79
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	198	238	177	243	206	194
80 - Tin; articles thereof	42	30	24	22	17	14
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	55	45	62	66	62	64
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	768	701	597	733	736	701
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	610	587	540	629	637	600
Total Import- Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products	58 823	44 022	36 002	39 962	50 193	46 731
Total Import	185 565	162 976	142 225	153 231	176 193	167 226
Share of Total Import of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products to Total Import (%)	31.7	27.0	25.3	26.1	28.5	27.9

9.2.2 Imports (CIF) of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals within SADC

Table 39: Imports (CIF) of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals within SADC Member States (Intra-SADC, Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	420	502	491	505	638	635
26 - Ores, slag and ash	1 523	584	876	999	1 330	269
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7 760	7 319	5 531	5 121	5 452	4 574
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2 280	2 286	2 359	1 928	2 030	1 792
72 - Iron and steel	958	805	650	681	927	811
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 507	1 317	880	860	964	895
74 - Copper and articles thereof	994	834	763	734	2 540	2 779
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	52	121	146	6	2	3
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	138	169	204	184	204	177
78 - Lead and articles thereof	29	32	28	19	26	32
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	78	43	31	42	59	67
80 - Tin; articles thereof	2	2	1	1	1	2
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	1	2	2	3	8	5
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	164	142	105	113	127	123
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	145	128	111	141	155	134
Intra-SADC Import of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products	16 051	14 287	12 177	11 338	14 465	12 298
Intra-SADC Import	43 492	40 190	33 633	33 728	39 646	35 194
Share of Intra-SADC Import of Selected Minerals, precious stones and metals products to Intra-SADC Import (%)	36.9	35.5	36.2	33.6	36.5	34.9

10. COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

10.1 Country profile tables: Angola

Table 40: Merchandise Trade recap for Angola (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	58 672	34 986	28 057	34 905	42 022	36 377
Total Import	28 668	21 547	14 347	15 462	16 344	13 922
Total Merchandise Trade	87 340	56 533	42 404	50 366	58 366	50 300
Merchandise Trade balance	30 005	13 439	13 710	19 443	25 678	22 455
Export						
With SADC Member States	1 951	1 793	1 521	1 465	1 344	511
With the Rest of the World	56 721	33 193	26 536	33 440	40 678	35 867
Total Export	58 672	34 986	28 057	34 905	42 022	36 377
Import						
With SADC Member States	1 333	1 038	705	829	644	532
With the Rest of the World	27 335	20 509	13 641	14 633	15 699	13 390
Total Import	28 668	21 547	14 347	15 462	16 344	13 922
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	3 284	2 831	2 226	2 294	1 988	1 043
With the Rest of the World	84 056	53 702	40 177	48 073	56 378	49 257
Total Merchandise Trade	87 340	56 533	42 404	50 366	58 366	50 300
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	618	755	816	636	699	-22
With the Rest of the World	29 386	12 685	12 895	18 807	24 979	22 477

Table 41: Angola Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Brazil	1 033	1	310	120	147	174
Canada	2 720	1 056	1 131	1 080	686	40
China	27 526	14 625	12 627	19 487	24 148	21 359
France	1 930	1 633	1 067	331	790	758
India	4 508	2 729	2 168	2 890	3 755	3 451
Indonesia	205	578	234	416	602	0
Italy	1 348	1 128	742	461	508	751
Japan	322	155	143	282	240	58
Malaysia	88	97	55	572	259	249
Netherlands	2 264	1 129	1 016	93	157	189
Panama	709	398	332	184	130	36
Portugal	1 926	1 224	944	335	1 080	1 111
Singapore	98	486	175	274	544	313
South Africa	1 951	1 403	1 005	1 343	1 143	376
Spain	3 723	2 291	1 802	1 026	1 223	1 207
Taiwan	2 329	1 440	1 129	1 389	154	184
Thailand	815	46	258	190	672	580
United Arab Emirates	868	672	461	1 017	830	1 177
United Kingdom	293	1 032	397	373	443	86
United States	2 549	1 304	1 154	1 080	1 569	1 063
Others	1 467	1 558	906	1 964	2 942	3 216
Total Export	58 672	34 986	28 057	34 905	42 022	36 377

Table 42: Angola Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Botswana		0.1	0.1		0.02	7
Democratic Republic of Congo		384	326	122	105	122
Eswatini					1	0.02
Lesotho						
Madagascar						
Malawi				0.01	0.2	1
Mauritius				0.03		
Mozambique		4	4	1	1	4
Seychelles		0.02	0.01		93	0
South Africa	1 951	1 403	1 190	1 343	1 143	376
United Republic Of Tanzania		0.1	0.1	0.01	0.5	0.1
Zambia		1	1	0.09	0.1	0.3
Zimbabwe		1	0.5			
Export to SADC	1 951	1 793	1 521	1 465	1 344	511

Table 43: Major exported products of Angola (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	57 336	32 525	26 083	33 052	38 830	33 163
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 274	1 096	879	1 131	1 152	1 215
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	0	266	213	6	1 384	1 494
Others	62	1 100	882	715	656	506
Total Export	58 672	34 986	28 057	34 905	42 022	36 377

Table 44: Major exported products of Angola to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
10 - Cereals		47	40	0.01	0.3	1
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten		27	23	1	7	24
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes		31	26	2	0.1	1
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery		13	11	15	5	11
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar		6	5	46	18	25
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement		206	174	6	2	5
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 951	1 375	1 167	1 336	1 121	359
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal		0.2	0.1	0.1	93	0.1
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		25	21	6	9	8
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures		0	0	0	32	10
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles		14	12	11	7	6
Others		48	41	43	49	61
Export to SADC	1 951	1 793	1 521	1 465	1 344	511

Table 45: Angola Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partner/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	1 007	837	609	651	1 016	888
Brazil	1 454	875	668	870	766	558
China	3 794	3 311	1 675	2 135	2 307	2 030
France	1 153	707	457	487	449	1 995
Germany	384	302	285	327	181	154
India	707	431	327	387	492	479
Indonesia	247	226	131	148	140	136
Italy	507	427	316	360	345	335
Japan	611	238	59	105	73	78
Malaysia	532	901	367	277	294	248
Netherlands	488	338	224	275	211	122
Norway	488	290	477	191	215	80
Portugal	4 532	2 783	1 902	2 561	2 163	1 706
Republic of Korea	512	722	426	238	278	750
Russian Federation	59	50	498	121	93	66
Singapore	2 568	2 092	524	471	1 813	224
South Africa	1 294	1 008	688	791	596	492
Spain	409	348	206	347	143	202
Thailand	316	290	214	308	321	264
Togo	19	233	78	414	958	414
Turkey	296	306	204	302	370	299
United Arab Emirates	1 405	510	230	439	404	397
United Kingdom	1 147	780	524	546	474	287
United States	2 446	1 720	1 698	1 049	788	677
Others	2 294	1 824	1 562	1 663	1 454	1 042
Total Import	28 668	21 547	14 347	15 462	16 344	13 922

Table 46: Angola Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partner/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Botswana	1	1	2	1	1	0.4
Comoros	0.015					
Democratic Republic of Congo	16	8	3	2	2	4
Eswatini	6	11	7	23	31	17
Lesotho						0.0005
Madagascar	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Mauritius	4	2	1	1	2	2
Mozambique	2	4	3	6	5	4
Seychelles	1	1	0.0	0.0	1	2
South Africa	1 294	1 008	688	791	596	492
United Republic Of Tanzania	2	0.4	0.1	1	1	2
Zambia	6	2	1	3	4	3
Zimbabwe	1	2	0.5	1	1	5
Import from SADC	1 333	1 038	705	829	644	532

Table 47: Major imported products of Angola (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	1 097	697	464	721	744	428
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	223	206	107	175	155	60
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	241	143	102	121	205	221
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	165	121	80	126	103	69
10 - Cereals	38	23	17	42	363	459
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	611	464	455	510	362	278
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	130	49	51	114	325	374
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	293	185	144	159	159	115
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	93	48	43	86	178	243
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	365	235	185	265	239	179
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	125	84	67	105	117	86
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	733	418	120	166	160	134
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	188	149	96	56	43	33
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 516	1 412	1 576	1 668	2 413	1 969
30 - Pharmaceutical products	354	249	232	283	350	296
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	193	136	81	87	84	91
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	152	119	102	137	167	105
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	189	158	121	189	146	135
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	309	258	176	188	214	181
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	639	503	327	404	452	468
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	319	179	122	173	157	160
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	264	183	152	190	198	156
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	186	127	72	165	128	109

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	149	116	74	105	83	83
69 - Ceramic products	189	115	57	80	85	73
72 - Iron and steel	801	616	206	203	227	206
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 957	1 673	876	530	472	416
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	125	128	54	113	91	99
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	284	127	75	94	98	80
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	4 131	3 332	2 476	2 422	2 182	1 938
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	2 176	1 571	903	1 036	1 006	842
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3 601	1 197	295	731	682	709
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	60	176	274	47	1 719	1 590
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	623	449	287	220	240	220
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	580	308	140	181	171	147
98 - Complete industrial plant	3 528	4 042	2 777	2 119	668	0
Others	2 041	1 551	962	1 451	1 159	1 170
Total Import	28 668	21 547	14 347	15 462	16 344	13 922

Table 48: Major imported products of Angola from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	10	10	11	13	8	3
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	8	6	4	7	4	8
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	50	46	18	21	15	10
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	39	22	14	18	17	11
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	81	59	35	53	32	25
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	10	10	5	13	12	8
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	10	8	4	4	3	3
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	34	28	19	20	14	8
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	9	4	4	4	3	1
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	19	12	10	13	6	5
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	117	95	36	65	47	27
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	18	16	12	18	11	11
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	34	24	20	60	29	18
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	4	4	5	4	4	4
29 - Organic chemicals	13	8	5	8	7	7
31 - Fertilizers	7	5	8	4	2	1
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	12	10	7	8	9	8
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	51	39	23	31	36	27
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	13	21	20	21	19	26
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	20	15	14	22	20	14
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	44	38	26	34	22	23
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	25	21	15	9	12	8
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	24	23	15	19	20	11
72 - Iron and steel	41	15	13	7	5	6

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
73 - Iron or steel articles	51	40	35	14	12	13
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	5	5	16	29	17	13
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	152	125	96	93	92	98
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	108	106	53	52	34	35
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	116	52	23	29	35	27
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	10	12	6	10	8	9
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	19	13	9	10	10	6
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	3	7	5	3	1
98 - Complete industrial plant	69	67	44	54	23	0
Others	99	76	73	59	53	57
Import from SADC	1 333	1 038	705	829	644	532

10.2 Botswana

Table 49: Merchandise Trade recap for Botswana (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	8 305	6 050	7 412	5 941	6 198	5 292
Total Import	9 140	8 045	6 162	5 349	5 871	6 650
Total Merchandise Trade	17 445	14 095	13 574	11 290	12 069	11 942
Merchandise Trade balance	-835	-1 995	1 250	592	328	-1 358
Export						
With SADC Member States	2 158	1 782	1 958	805	889	742
With the Rest of the World	6 147	4 268	5 454	5 136	5 309	4 550
Total Export	8 305	6 050	7 412	5 941	6 198	5 292
Import						
With SADC Member States	7 218	6 578	4 809	3 911	4 208	4 571
With the Rest of the World	1 922	1 466	1 353	1 438	1 663	2 079
Total Import	9 140	8 045	6 162	5 349	5 871	6 650
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	9 377	8 360	6 767	4 716	5 097	5 314
With the Rest of the World	8 068	5 734	6 807	6 574	6 972	6 628
Total Merchandise Trade	17 445	14 095	13 574	11 290	12 069	11 942
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-5 060	-4 797	-2 851	-3 107	-3 319	-3 829
With the Rest of the World	4 225	2 802	4 101	3 699	3 646	2 471

Table 50: Botswana Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016 ²	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	1 943	1 209	1 426	1 345	1 255	1 041
Canada	553	394	618	32	49	20
Hong Kong	222	116	124	266	354	305
India	1 154	778	844	1 167	1 214	1 141
Israel	584	314	422	444	461	380
Namibia	836	741	1 193	147	183	163
Norway	236	257	0	0	0	0
Singapore	318	209	898	484	539	293
South Africa	1 126	923	990	583	592	502
Switzerland	280	264	168	142	150	178
United Arab Emirates	361	336	384	979	901	966
United Kingdom	79	63	27	42	51	19
United States	182	120	104	126	201	80
Vietnam	29	22	7	31	43	59
Zambia	47	44	16	29	39	28
Zimbabwe	130	62	41	31	43	34
Others	227	199	150	92	125	84
Total Export	8 305	6 050	7 412	5 941	6 198	5 292

Table 51: Botswana Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2	2	4	2	3	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	4	4	3	2	8	6
Eswatini	1	1	0	0	0	1
Lesotho	4	0	0	0	0	1
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	2	2	0	4	2	2
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	4	3	1	1	2	3
Namibia	836	741	1 038	147	183	163
Seychelles	0	0	0	3	6	0
South Africa	1 126	923	862	583	592	502
United Republic Of Tanzania	3	1	1	1	13	2
Zambia	47	44	14	29	39	28
Zimbabwe	130	62	36	31	43	34
Export to SADC	2 158	1 782	1 958	805	889	742

² SADC estimates

Table 52: Major exported products of Botswana (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	117	116	142	86	97	61
26 - Ores, slag and ash	134	53	65	4	7	0
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	38	35	43	43	43	34
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	7 112	5 020	6 151	5 425	5 606	4 848
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	351	318	390	0	0	0
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	75	64	78	54	50	39
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	87	131	160	120	143	105
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	50	49	60	26	40	30
Others	340	263	322	183	212	174
Total Export	8 305	6 050	7 412	5 941	6 198	5 292

Table 53: Major exported products of Botswana to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	45	40	44	42	46	29
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	31	25	28	20	40	20
26 - Ores, slag and ash	89	17	19	4	7	0
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	60	30	33	9	11	15
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	37	35	39	43	43	34
30 - Pharmaceutical products	7	14	16	5	10	6
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	32	30	33	22	22	18
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	15	15	17	11	15	9
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 461	1 221	1 342	364	386	349
72 - Iron and steel	14	7	7	7	8	11
73 - Iron or steel articles	25	16	17	9	5	5
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	54	52	57	44	39	37
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	86	129	142	112	141	104
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	50	48	53	25	39	29
Others	152	102	112	88	78	75
Export to SADC	2 158	1 782	1 958	805	889	742

Table 54: Botswana Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	312	211	164	72	111	220
Canada	851	509	463	469	545	462
China	91	107	54	72	111	127
France	14	18	4	12	54	184
Germany	76	89	24	53	67	49
India	77	64	73	190	204	273
Israel	119	69	84	95	77	19
Japan	40	42	0	36	47	54
Mozambique	25	69	180	55	32	6
Namibia	1 048	1 170	898	356	430	527
Russian Federation	6	29	39	21	42	142
South Africa	6 073	5 257	4 021	3 449	3 661	3 853
United Arab Emirates	13	34	8	125	42	34
United Kingdom	64	60	13	45	60	71
United States	113	79	14	86	75	123
Zambia	32	38	18	21	20	92
Others	186	198	105	193	293	415
Total Import	9 140	8 045	6 162	5 349	5 871	6 650

Table 55: Botswana Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	7
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	5	1
Eswatini	1	7	9	7	12	25
Lesotho	0	0	0	1	2	4
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	3	1	1	2	1	2
Mauritius	8	4	0	1	20	6
Mozambique	25	69	168	55	32	6
Namibia	1 048	1 170	836	356	430	527
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	6 073	5 257	3 743	3 449	3 661	3 853
United Republic Of Tanzania	4	0	0	0	1	1
Zambia	32	38	17	21	20	92
Zimbabwe	24	32	34	20	23	48
Import from SADC	7 218	6 578	4 809	3 911	4 208	4 571

Table 56: Major imported products of Botswana (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	59	54	42	51	47	51
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	39	34	26	32	29	32
10 - Cereals	119	123	94	90	86	111
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	39	34	26	34	32	38
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	62	63	48	64	59	83
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	43	39	30	47	46	62
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	57	58	44	51	59	66
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	66	64	49	46	48	57
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	56	66	51	100	107	153
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	34	33	26	34	37	42
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	72	61	47	48	52	65
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2 253	1 677	1 285	786	731	833
30 - Pharmaceutical products	110	125	96	170	107	130
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	64	63	48	58	60	76
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	61	60	46	55	56	63
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	48	55	42	35	41	47
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	136	118	90	99	106	137
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	96	99	76	65	67	60
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	68	63	49	64	64	74
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	75	63	48	54	56	63
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	59	54	41	46	48	36
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	48	45	35	29	34	26
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	48	46	35	38	43	37
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2 905	2 503	1 918	1 402	1 653	1 889

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
72 - Iron and steel	73	65	50	56	63	71
73 - Iron or steel articles	157	143	110	107	107	158
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	573	548	420	410	490	447
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	357	372	285	292	353	378
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	568	458	351	338	454	574
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	46	60	46	24	72	66
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	69	70	54	68	75	73
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	74	68	52	63	65	73
Others	605	656	503	492	523	580
Total	9 140	8 045	6 162	5 349	5 871	6 650

Table 57: Major imported products of Botswana from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016 ³	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	59	54	40	51	47	51
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	38	34	25	32	29	32
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	23	25	18	24	25	30
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	27	25	18	26	26	28
10 - Cereals	118	119	87	87	84	110
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	38	34	25	34	32	38
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	62	63	46	64	59	83
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	42	38	28	47	45	60
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	57	57	42	51	59	66
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	64	62	46	45	48	57
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	54	65	47	98	104	149
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	34	33	24	34	37	42
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	72	61	44	48	52	64
26 - Ores, slag and ash	8	117	85	0	0	1
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2 251	1 675	1 224	771	710	776
30 - Pharmaceutical products	62	61	45	55	48	64
31 - Fertilizers	60	35	25	16	18	20
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	35	33	24	25	26	36
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	63	62	45	57	59	75
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	60	59	43	53	55	62
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	43	48	35	31	35	39
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	123	99	72	90	94	121
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	90	90	66	57	56	50

³ SADC estimates

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016³	2017	2018	2019
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	66	61	45	63	62	71
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	72	60	44	52	52	56
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	52	49	36	45	45	34
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	47	43	31	27	31	24
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	23	19	14	17	21	19
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	45	42	31	36	39	34
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 603	1 682	1 230	544	703	709
72 - Iron and steel	71	63	46	54	60	67
73 - Iron or steel articles	139	116	85	93	87	110
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	449	440	322	315	357	340
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	230	218	159	180	198	213
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	454	358	262	274	369	364
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	47	50	36	38	41	40
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	61	58	43	57	57	64
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20	21	15	23	22	23
Others	358	348	254	300	315	350
Import from SADC	7 218	6 578	4 809	3 911	4 208	4 571

10.3 Comoros

Table 58: Merchandise Trade recap for Comoros (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	28	16	30	39	46	49
Total Import	218	174	196	209	230	203
Total Merchandise Trade	247	190	225	247	276	252
Merchandise Trade balance	-190	-159	-166	-170	-184	-153
Export						
With SADC Member States	9	4	4	3	1	6
With the Rest of the World	20	12	26	35	45	44
Total Export	28	16	30	39	46	49
Import						
With SADC Member States	23	16	16	13	21	16
With the Rest of the World	195	159	180	196	209	187
Total Import	218	174	196	209	230	203
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	32	19	20	17	22	21
With the Rest of the World	214	171	205	231	254	231
Total Merchandise Trade	247	190	225	247	276	252
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-15	-12	-12	-10	-20	-10
With the Rest of the World	-175	-147	-154	-161	-163	-143

Table 59: Comoros Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Canada	0	0	0	1	1	0
France	4	3	3	7	17	13
Germany	2	2	2	3	4	5
India	3	2	8	12	15	10
Indonesia	0	0	0	2	0	0
Madagascar	8	1	1	3	1	5
Mauritius	0	3	3	0	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	9
Netherlands	2	1	1	0	1	0
Pakistan	1	0	1	1	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	1	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	0	1	1	0	0
Singapore	2	1	1	1	1	0
United Arab Emirates	1	0	2	2	1	3
United States	1	0	0	2	1	0
Vietnam	1	0	2	0	0	0
Others	2	1	3	1	3	3
Total Export	28	16	30	39	46	49

Table 60: Comoros Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Row Labels	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	8	1	1	3	1	5
Mauritius	0	3	3	0	0	0
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Republic Of Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	1
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Export to SADC	9	4	4	3	1	6

Table 61: Major exported products of Comoros (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	16	11	25	31	29	22
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	3	3	3	4	15	13
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2	0	0	1	1	0
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	0	0	0	1	0	3
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	4	1	0	1	0	0
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0	0	0	1	10
Others	1	0	1	0	1	2
Total Export	28	16	30	39	46	49

Table 62: Major exported products of Comoros to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0	3	3	0	0	0
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	0	0	0	0	0	0
72 - Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	0	0
73 - Iron or steel articles	0	0	0	0	0	0
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2	0	0	1	0	0
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	0	0	0	1	0	3
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3	0	0	0	0	0
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0	0	0	1	1
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Export to SADC	9	4	4	3	1	6

Table 63: Comoros Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	3	3	1	1	2	1
Belgium	1	0	1	2	2	1
China	14	12	16	19	24	20
Egypt	1	1	1	1	1	2
France	41	33	35	35	30	30
India	9	7	9	12	7	7
Indonesia	2	3	2	3	2	2
Japan	3	3	4	5	6	2
Madagascar	6	3	3	2	6	3
Malaysia	3	3	4	3	7	3
Mauritius	8	5	6	4	5	5
Morocco	1	1	1	1	2	2
Netherlands	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pakistan	35	34	31	33	32	30
Reunion	2	2	1	1	1	1
Saudi Arabia	2	1	1	1	1	4
Singapore	5	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	6	5	5	4	7	4
Spain	0	1	1	4	4	6
Thailand	2	1	1	3	2	2
Turkey	4	3	3	4	6	9
United Arab Emirates	53	40	52	42	58	44
United Republic Of Tanzania	2	2	3	3	3	3
Vietnam	5	3	4	7	5	6
Others	9	8	9	15	11	13
Total Import	218	174	196	209	230	203

Table 64: Comoros Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partner/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	6	3	3	2	6	3
Mauritius	8	5	6	4	5	5
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	6	5	5	4	7	4
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Republic Of Tanzania	2	2	3	3	3	3
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Import from SADC	23	16	16	13	21	16

Table 65: Major imported products of Comoros (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	16	15	15	16	18	21
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	6	6	5	5	7	7
10 - Cereals	33	28	29	30	28	23
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	7	6	7	5	6	8
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	4	4	3	5	4	4
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	2	2	1	1	2	2
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	7	5	5	6	6	5
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1	1	1	1	1	2
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	3	2	3	3	4	3
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6	5	6	5	6	6
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	18	16	12	15	19	19
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	5	9	20	15	2	10
30 - Pharmaceutical products	4	2	2	3	3	3
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	3	2	2	2	2	2
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	4	3	3	3	4	3
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	3	2	3	3	3	4
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	1	1	1	1	2	2
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	2	1	1	1	1	1
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1	1	2	1	2	1
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	2	1	1	2	2	1
69 - Ceramic products	4	3	3	5	7	6
72 - Iron and steel	9	9	9	9	9	12
73 - Iron or steel articles	2	3	4	4	3	2
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	8	5	8	10	7	4

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	12	6	8	10	7	8
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	33	18	19	22	49	23
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	4	4	4	5	6	5
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	2	3	2	3	3
Others	16	12	13	15	17	14
Total Import	218	174	196	209	230	203

Table 66: Major imported products of Comoros from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Row Labels	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	0	0	0	1	1	0
02- Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1	1	1	0	1	1
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	1	1	0	0	1	1
10 - Cereals	3	0	1	0	0	0
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	2	1	1	1	1	1
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	1	0	0	0	0	0
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	4	3	2	2	3	2
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	1
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1	1	1	1	1	1
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1	0	1	0	1	0
30 - Pharmaceutical products	2	0	0	1	1	1
31 - Fertilizers	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	0	1	0	1	0	1
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	1	1	0	1	1	1
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	0	0	0	0	0	0

Row Labels	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0	0	0	0	0	0
72 - Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	1	0
73 - Iron or steel articles	0	0	0	0	0	0
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1	1	1	0	2	0
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	0	1	1	0	0	0
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1	0	1	0	3	0
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	1	1	1	1	1	1
Import from SADC	23	16	16	13	21	16

10.4 Democratic Republic of Congo

Table 67: Merchandise Trade recap for the Democratic Republic of Congo (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	2 567	8 469	7 123	12 067	19 940	13 266
Total Import	3 107	5 669	4 789	5 209	7 411	8 380
Total Merchandise Trade	5 674	14 138	11 912	17 276	27 352	21 646
Merchandise Trade balance	-541	2 801	2 334	6 857	12 529	4 886
Export						
With SADC Member States	1 892	6 473	5 293	7 713	13 131	6 676
With the Rest of the World	675	1 997	1 831	4 353	6 809	6 590
Total Export	2 567	8 469	7 123	12 067	19 940	13 266
Import						
With SADC Member States	562	1 364	908	942	1 454	1 424
With the Rest of the World	2 545	4 305	3 881	4 267	5 958	6 956
Total Import	3 107	5 669	4 789	5 209	7 411	8 380
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	2 454	7 837	6 201	8 655	14 585	8 100
With the Rest of the World	3 220	6 301	5 712	8 621	12 766	13 546
Total Merchandise Trade	5 674	14 138	11 912	17 276	27 352	21 646
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	1 329	5 109	4 385	6 771	11 678	5 251
With the Rest of the World	-1 870	-2 308	-2 051	86	851	-365

Table 68: Democratic Republic of the Congo Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	413	926	808	1 895	3 641	3 556
Finland	58	94	0	0	0	510
Luxembourg	18	77	73	134	126	83
Malaysia	16	17	13	77	127	109
Mozambique	9	1	0	1	105	483
Republic of the Congo	2	1	14	265	77	45
Singapore	0	0	5	589	696	699
South Africa	855	3 760	3 970	6 600	10 540	3 592
Switzerland	29	422	197	407	444	122
United Arab Emirates	102	420	309	800	1 389	887
United Republic Of Tanzania	713	2 052	722	409	1 318	1 681
Zambia	229	591	595	689	1 134	886
Others	123	109	417	200	343	614
Total Export	2 567	8 469	7 123	12 067	19 940	13 266

Table 69: Democratic Republic of the Congo Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	1	2	8	22	30
Botswana	0	0	0	2	0	0
Eswatini	4	0	0	2	2	2
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mauritius	1	2	1	2	2	0
Mozambique	9	1	0	1	105	483
Namibia	81	67	1	1	8	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	855	3 760	3 970	6 600	10 540	3 592
United Republic Of Tanzania	713	2 052	722	409	1 318	1 681
Zambia	229	591	595	689	1 134	886
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	1	0
Export to SADC	1 892	6 473	5 293	7 713	13 131	6 676

Table 70: Major exported products of the Democratic Republic of Congo (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
26 - Ores, slag and ash	350	865	813	1 468	1 904	1 273
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0	1	322	311	144	106
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	452	2 092	1 650	4 776	10 447	3 935
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	0	0	0	0	218	224
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 571	5 187	4 070	5 205	6 975	7 449
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	103	223	82	106	17	33
Others	91	101	186	201	235	246
Total	2 567	8 469	7 123	12 067	19 940	13 266

Table 71: Major exported products of the Democratic Republic of Congo to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
26 - Ores, slag and ash	229	575	616	679	884	533
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	393	1 812	1 404	3 836	8 290	2 312
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1 217	3 975	3 142	3 046	3 814	3 754
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	33	61	78	104	5	5
Others	19	51	54	48	138	72
Total Export	1 892	6 473	5 293	7 713	13 131	6 676

Table 72: The Democratic Republic of Congo Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	9	38	54	29	27	34
Australia	15	51	54	33	42	54
Belgium	221	258	176	183	147	180
Brazil	23	41	37	39	34	39
Canada	30	60	43	35	35	36
China	432	1 089	850	858	1 461	2 006
France	155	238	226	99	111	356
Germany	72	195	136	108	138	138
India	134	255	323	239	321	348
Ireland	34	48	37	41	47	37
Italy	29	43	59	43	50	75
Japan	60	110	104	93	144	137
Kenya	13	32	50	49	47	44
Namibia	83	85	50	39	47	44
Netherlands	53	124	74	96	80	81
Republic of Korea	29	37	24	26	50	43
Russian Federation	19	90	69	64	91	145
Saudi Arabia	29	41	89	116	75	80
South Africa	375	928	614	636	922	872
Thailand	57	110	56	37	52	42
Turkey	47	73	41	43	49	76
United Arab Emirates	72	128	119	116	215	265
United Kingdom	323	102	355	96	78	63
United Republic Of Tanzania	19	54	32	43	85	95
United States	279	649	485	1 455	2 150	2 112
Zambia	69	228	151	170	311	338
Others	427	562	481	420	603	639
Total Import	3 107	5 669	4 789	5 209	7 411	8 380

Table 73: The Democratic Republic of Congo Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	9	38	54	29	27	34
Botswana	0	5	1	1	4	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	1	3	5	13	12
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	2	3	0	2	13	2
Mozambique	0	2	0	1	1	1
Namibia	83	85	50	39	47	44
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	375	928	614	636	922	872
United Republic Of Tanzania	19	54	32	43	85	95
Zambia	69	228	151	170	311	338
Zimbabwe	4	19	3	16	31	25
Import from SADC	562	1 364	908	942	1 454	1 424

Table 74: Major imported products of the Democratic Republic of Congo (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	139	189	127	127	114	94
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	121	147	94	71	76	57
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	49	44	39	30	18	37
10 - Cereals	111	193	154	143	140	195
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	45	54	57	67	44	49
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	38	53	40	29	32	29
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	49	61	55	40	45	38
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	22	30	33	29	30	35
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	21	65	62	56	41	23
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	135	308	385	318	497	543
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	77	116	183	129	192	283

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	72	272	125	193	418	416
29 - Organic chemicals	30	51	36	36	48	30
30 - Pharmaceutical products	156	287	291	180	205	504
31 - Fertilizers	21	43	28	35	49	73
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	33	39	29	35	35	24
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	37	117	68	88	101	120
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	139	228	163	170	231	277
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	30	85	61	57	69	75
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	31	50	36	30	33	34
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	457	412	557	1 294	1 903	1 808
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	75	118	117	136	151	155
69 - Ceramic products	22	35	28	24	31	40
72 - Iron and steel	31	107	63	65	168	198
73 - Iron or steel articles	89	242	175	182	274	363
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	16	27	22	32	50	49
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	293	925	629	548	969	1 170
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	229	432	330	358	398	552
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	202	392	306	277	537	473
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	25	56	68	52	69	77
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	28	57	43	38	62	62
Others	286	433	385	339	382	499
Total Import	3 107	5 669	4 789	5 209	7 411	8 380

Table 75: Major imported products of the Democratic Republic of Congo from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	82	109	60	45	43	27
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	2	7	4	26	9	5
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	10	38	35	24	15	6
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	73	189	203	147	212	239
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	24	65	39	50	107	95
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	41	129	79	122	302	288
29 - Organic chemicals	5	14	5	9	7	3
31 - Fertilizers	11	30	21	25	23	53
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	5	26	9	8	14	22
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	17	48	19	21	32	32
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	39	50	30	43	53	39
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	5	18	10	9	11	10
70 - Glass and glassware	1	7	6	6	6	12
72 - Iron and steel	7	35	23	29	67	56
73 - Iron or steel articles	43	93	82	69	100	111
78 - Lead and articles thereof	7	14	9	7	13	21
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	59	210	106	122	206	167
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	45	97	43	60	66	61
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	28	51	29	23	30	22
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	3	10	4	8	6	7
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	3	13	8	7	10	9
Others	52	112	84	83	121	140
Import from SADC	562	1 364	908	942	1 454	1 424

10.5 Eswatini

Table 76: Merchandise Trade recap for Eswatini (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	2 002	1 780	1 695	1 800	1 851	2 002
Total Import	1 726	1 502	1 522	1 617	1 865	1 841
Total Merchandise Trade	3 728	3 282	3 217	3 417	3 717	3 842
Merchandise Trade balance	277	279	173	183	-14	161
Export						
With SADC Member States	1 424	1 362	1 352	1 476	1 518	1 591
With the Rest of the World	578	419	343	324	334	411
Total Export	2 002	1 780	1 695	1 800	1 851	2 002
Import						
With SADC Member States	1 503	1 221	1 212	1 291	1 454	1 412
With the Rest of the World	223	280	310	326	411	428
Total Import	1 726	1 502	1 522	1 617	1 865	1 841
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	2 926	2 583	2 564	2 767	2 972	3 003
With the Rest of the World	801	699	653	650	745	839
Total Merchandise Trade	3 728	3 282	3 217	3 417	3 717	3 842
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-79	140	140	185	63	179
With the Rest of the World	356	138	33	-2	-77	-18

Table 77: Eswatini Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	43	36	29	27	31	21
Botswana	14	16	15	13	18	27
China	35	0	0	1	25	0
Italy	114	6	10	19	21	21
Kenya	64	71	62	106	94	127
Mauritius	10	10	10	13	14	13
Mozambique	71	71	59	59	62	71
Namibia	17	19	16	19	18	22
Netherlands	12	6	7	9	15	10
Nigeria	90	85	78	84	80	100
Portugal	1	80	23	9	10	27
Romania	31	31	9	0	0	6
South Africa	1 168	1 096	1 108	1 248	1 270	1 333
Spain	48	41	26	13	0	33
Uganda	29	18	19	24	26	24
United Kingdom	32	12	44	10	20	11
United Republic Of Tanzania	33	36	38	35	35	38
United States	58	17	18	15	11	22
Zambia	16	17	15	10	14	20
Zimbabwe	30	36	39	28	27	17
Others	90	74	69	56	60	58
Total	2 002	1 780	1 695	1 800	1 851	2 002

Table 78: Eswatini Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	43	36	29	27	31	21
Botswana	14	16	15	13	18	27
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	2	3	15	12
Lesotho	5	4	4	3	1	3
Madagascar	6	8	8	10	9	10
Malawi	12	12	9	7	3	3
Mauritius	10	10	10	13	14	13
Mozambique	71	71	59	59	62	71
Namibia	17	19	16	19	18	22
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1 168	1 096	1 108	1 248	1 270	1 333
United Republic Of Tanzania	33	36	38	35	35	38
Zambia	16	17	15	10	14	20
Zimbabwe	30	36	39	28	27	17
Export to SADC	1 424	1 362	1 352	1 476	1 518	1 591

Table 79: Major exported products of Eswatini (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	8	8	8	9	17	16
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	488	455	386	355	375	474
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	38	35	37	35	36	34
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	23	29	33	30	31	41
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	9	11	15	14	18	20
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	19	14	15	21	19	17
29 - Organic chemicals	44	31	19	19	15	47
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	570	522	547	638	628	639
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	336	299	240	243	233	243
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	67	72	89	99	105	108
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	18	14	14	11	12	7
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	14	14	11	14	15	15
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	63	37	44	54	44	46
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	113	98	116	133	151	157
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	20	19	17	17	19	20
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	26	21	17	21	27	28
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	7	9	11	12	13
Others	138	94	78	77	93	77
Total	2 002	1 780	1 695	1 800	1 851	2 002

Table 80: Major exported products of Eswatini to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	230	250	252	264	281	323
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	16	17	20	23	24	21
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	22	29	28	24	22	30
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	9	11	15	14	18	20
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	19	14	15	21	19	17
29 - Organic chemicals	40	29	17	18	12	42
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	448	414	437	496	493	491
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	262	235	191	193	183	186
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	67	72	89	99	105	108
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	18	14	14	11	12	7
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	10	14	11	14	15	15
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	37	37	43	54	44	45
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	96	94	112	132	147	156
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	20	19	17	17	19	20
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	25	20	16	20	26	27
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8	6	8	10	11	11
Others	96	87	67	67	87	72
Export to SADC	1 424	1 362	1 352	1 476	1 518	1 591

Table 81: Eswatini Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	68	63	66	106	116	131
Germany	5	12	9	10	10	12
India	26	61	38	36	67	38
Ireland	3	16	19	18	20	17
Italy	2	8	19	8	15	16
Japan	14	16	15	17	24	23
Lesotho	10	9	6	11	8	9
Mauritius	7	8	6	7	8	9
Mozambique	6	1	4	3	25	44
Singapore	5	4	24	19	20	15
South Africa	1 473	1 196	1 191	1 266	1 400	1 343
Taiwan	22	16	14	13	16	15
United Arab Emirates	1	3	5	2	3	26
United Kingdom	10	6	5	5	8	13
United States	25	27	19	20	19	28
Others	49	58	83	76	107	101
Total Import	1 726	1 502	1 522	1 617	1 865	1 841

Table 82: Eswatini Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	1	1	1	0	0	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	10	9	6	11	8	9
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	7	8	6	7	8	9
Mozambique	6	1	4	3	25	44
Namibia	1	1	1	1	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1 473	1 196	1 191	1 266	1 400	1 343
United Republic Of Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	5	5	4	2	4	1
Zimbabwe	0	1	0	0	9	5
Import from SADC	1 503	1 221	1 212	1 291	1 454	1 412

Table 83: Major imported products of Eswatini (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	18	14	12	16	14	11
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	30	29	23	26	28	28
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	15	13	13	15	17	16
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	8	8	9	10	12	11
10 - Cereals	47	44	69	56	84	64
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	11	10	12	12	12	14
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	10	8	8	9	9	9
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	12	12	13	16	15	16
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	23	21	21	22	24	25
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	16	15	16	19	20	20
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	16	14	14	20	18	17
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	35	32	28	35	44	52
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	23	22	23	19	23	25
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	22	29	27	28	33	32
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	287	179	167	182	273	304
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	12	11	11	10	12	11
29 - Organic chemicals	19	19	20	23	29	32
30 - Pharmaceutical products	42	57	52	48	48	44
31 - Fertilizers	23	26	18	21	22	22
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	10	10	10	12	13	12
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	55	54	53	55	57	57
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	22	21	19	22	25	22
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	29	21	21	22	27	28
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	71	68	69	70	75	70

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	20	17	16	19	20	20
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	18	21	25	21	22	19
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	46	38	32	36	39	42
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	13	12	10	11	11	10
52 - Cotton	37	37	37	64	71	69
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	17	14	13	12	12	17
55 - Man-made staple fibres	13	16	14	18	18	17
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	22	11	10	9	10	9
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	21	18	16	20	22	21
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	16	14	16	17	19	20
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	19	15	18	19	19	17
69 - Ceramic products	9	7	9	8	9	9
72 - Iron and steel	23	21	22	25	31	28
73 - Iron or steel articles	49	41	49	52	58	48
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	107	110	101	109	133	120
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	74	70	70	86	91	90
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	171	127	127	118	119	129
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	17	14	21	22	19	19
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	24	24	33	25	34	33
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13	12	13	16	16	14
Others	134	125	144	142	155	149
Total Import	1 726	1 502	1 522	1 617	1 865	1 841

Table 84: Major imported products of Eswatini from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	18	14	12	15	12	8
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	29	28	22	24	26	27
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	15	13	12	15	16	16
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	9	7	6	7	7	7
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	8	8	9	10	12	11
10 - Cereals	47	41	55	42	45	51
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	11	9	10	8	10	10
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	10	8	8	9	8	9
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	12	12	12	15	14	16
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	23	20	20	22	24	24
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	15	14	15	18	19	19
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	14	13	13	18	15	14
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	31	28	25	33	41	49
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	22	22	23	19	23	24
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	22	29	27	28	33	31
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	284	175	140	151	235	234
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	10	8	6	6	5	6
30 - Pharmaceutical products	21	19	21	19	15	16
31 - Fertilizers	23	19	17	19	22	22
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	8	7	8	9	8	9
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	45	26	26	26	26	25
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	21	19	18	21	25	22

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	27	17	16	16	19	20
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	67	64	64	65	69	66
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	18	16	14	16	17	16
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	17	17	16	19	20	19
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	44	37	31	35	38	41
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	10	10	9	9	10	8
52 - Cotton	24	25	21	31	27	27
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	13	10	8	8	9	7
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	15	13	15	19	19	15
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	11	11	14	15	15	14
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	13	12	15	16	14	11
69 - Ceramic products	8	7	8	7	8	8
72 - Iron and steel	22	19	22	25	31	27
73 - Iron or steel articles	41	37	40	50	57	46
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	86	80	81	87	104	95
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	61	53	52	64	77	67
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	150	104	107	97	90	95
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	14	12	14	15	13	13
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	21	18	20	21	24	20
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11	11	12	13	14	12
Others	131	111	129	131	136	132
Import from SADC	1 503	1 221	1 212	1 291	1 454	1 412

10.6 Lesotho

Table 85: Merchandise Trade recap for Lesotho (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	827	593	609	1 067	1 155	858
Total Import	1 602	1 572	1 474	1 965	1 737	1 661
Total Merchandise Trade	2 429	2 165	2 083	3 032	2 892	2 519
Merchandise Trade balance	-775	-978	-865	-898	-582	-803
Export						
With SADC Member States	191	167	304	197	516	295
With the Rest of the World	636	426	305	870	639	563
Total Export	827	593	609	1 067	1 155	858
Import						
With SADC Member States	1 311	1 217	1 148	1 248	1 198	1 143
With the Rest of the World	291	354	326	717	540	518
Total Import	1 602	1 572	1 474	1 965	1 737	1 661
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	1 501	1 384	1 453	1 445	1 714	1 439
With the Rest of the World	928	780	630	1 587	1 178	1 080
Total Merchandise Trade	2 429	2 165	2 083	3 032	2 892	2 519
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-1 120	-1 050	-844	-1 050	-681	-848
With the Rest of the World	345	72	-21	153	99	45

Table 86: Lesotho Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	376	184	0	0	0	198
Canada	1	3	5	8	9	5
China	0	0	1	1	1	26
South Africa	190	164	291	510	552	281
Swaziland	1	2	8	15	16	9
United States	257	174	288	504	545	316
Others	3	68	17	30	32	24
Total Export	827	593	609	1 067	1 155	858

Table 87: Lesotho Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	2	1	5	3
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	1	2	8	7	13	9
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	2	1
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	1	1	1	1	1
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	190	164	291	187	494	281
United Republic Of Tanzania	0	0	1	0	0	1
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	1	1	0	0
Export to SADC	191	167	304	197	516	295

Table 88: Major exported products of Lesotho (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	6	5	16	20	12	10
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	59	50	0	0	0	0
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	3	4	4	9	8	5
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	23	37	34	62	24	35
52 - Cotton	18	19	30	50	41	26
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	172	146	254	441	422	305
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	112	88	159	292	277	165
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1	1	0	12	34	24
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	7	10	12	18	14	9
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	376	184	0	0	200	198
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3	2	4	5	11	8
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	21	21	40	80	79	41
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	1	9	22	34	1	0
Others	25	18	36	43	31	31
Total Export	827	593	609	1 067	1 155	858

Table 89: Major exported products of Lesotho to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0	2	2	2	2	5
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	5	5	16	7	6	10
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	59	50	0	0	0	0
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	1	2	6	3	5	3
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1	1	2	1	3	1
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	3	0	9	0	1	0
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	3	3	4	3	10	5
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	23	33	34	23	68	8
52 - Cotton	14	16	27	18	39	25
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	17	15	59	34	95	64
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	21	13	57	44	121	77
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1	1	0	4	34	24
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	7	0	12	7	13	9
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3	2	3	2	11	8
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	21	10	40	30	89	41
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2	2	6	1	3	3
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	1	8	22	13	3	0
Others	8	5	6	5	14	12
Export to SADC	191	167	304	197	516	295

Table 90: Lesotho Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	45	77	75	99	88	131
Hong Kong	15	20	13	18	16	13
India	25	33	38	51	45	56
Japan	29	31	16	22	19	30
South Africa	1 298	1 188	1 130	1 506	1 332	1 119
Taiwan	106	119	99	132	117	110
United Arab Emirates	4	9	13	17	15	1
United States	22	6	8	11	10	3
Vietnam	8	18	10	13	12	8
Zambia	4	17	13	17	15	9
Others	46	54	59	79	69	180
Total Import	1 602	1 572	1 474	1 965	1 737	1 661

Table 91: Lesotho Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	1
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	1	1	1	1	1	3
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	1
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	2	3	0	1	1	0
Mozambique	4	3	0	0	0	1
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	2
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1 298	1 188	1 130	1 227	1 178	1 119
United Republic Of Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	4	17	13	14	13	9
Zimbabwe	2	4	3	4	4	7
Import from SADC	1 311	1 217	1 148	1 248	1 198	1 143

Table 92: Major imported products of Lesotho (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	44	34	32	38	34	33
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	25	23	18	23	21	21
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	16	18	19	19	15	18
10 - Cereals	24	28	43	44	34	40
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	49	69	79	45	36	53
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2	12	13	8	10	16
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	18	13	12	13	11	11
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	14	12	12	15	17	16
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	21	16	14	17	14	15
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	21	16	16	19	17	19
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	10	11	12	14	14	16
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	12	13	14	13	13	12
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	17	32	26	33	40	45
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	15	22	21	25	20	24
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	12	16	18	19	16	11
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	290	217	146	347	171	196
30 - Pharmaceutical products	21	27	42	39	35	51
31 - Fertilizers	11	10	9	10	9	8
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	20	20	13	15	14	15
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	26	25	23	25	27	22
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	9	10	12	8	9	8
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	69	46	32	33	43	34
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	17	14	12	13	15	11
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	18	18	19	20	26	13
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	31	28	25	25	33	24

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	5	7	10	13	13	11
52 - Cotton	63	88	74	91	104	83
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	12	44	45	45	56	53
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	48	97	80	108	122	112
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	50	18	17	23	28	22
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	25	34	35	32	38	40
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	9	7	8	9	12	10
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	17	18	19	21	27	21
72 - Iron and steel	18	13	14	18	25	12
73 - Iron or steel articles	41	35	30	257	35	35
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	104	79	81	87	104	130
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	50	81	92	103	128	105
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	161	125	122	108	162	126
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	23	6	8	9	14	16
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	18	23	20	20	23	19
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8	13	15	15	17	13
Others	138	136	124	125	132	121
Total Import	1 602	1 572	1 474	1 965	1 737	1 661

Table 93: Major imported products of Lesotho from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	44	34	31	34	19	33
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	25	23	18	19	11	21
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	16	16	16	17	8	17
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	8	7	5	6	4	7
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	7	7	8	8	6	9
10 - Cereals	23	25	40	43	11	26
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	49	68	75	81	24	44
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2	9	10	11	5	12
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	17	13	12	13	10	7
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	14	12	12	13	16	12
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	21	16	14	15	17	11
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	21	15	16	17	19	14
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	10	11	12	13	13	13
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	12	13	12	13	13	9
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	17	32	26	29	43	37
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	15	22	19	21	20	18
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	12	15	17	19	19	8
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	287	217	146	158	200	150
30 - Pharmaceutical products	8	9	9	10	13	12
31 - Fertilizers	11	9	9	9	7	8
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	4	6	8	9	8	7
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	20	20	13	14	17	14
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	21	21	21	22	22	20
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	6	7	9	10	6	5
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	35	31	26	28	28	28

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	15	11	10	11	11	10
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	5	17	14	15	2	3
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	18	16	19	21	18	12
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	22	17	17	19	19	18
52 - Cotton	20	38	31	34	46	36
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	8	15	15	16	16	14
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	18	15	15	16	24	19
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	16	22	25	27	22	32
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	8	6	7	8	9	8
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	17	17	18	20	20	21
72 - Iron and steel	18	12	14	16	22	12
73 - Iron or steel articles	39	32	29	31	34	33
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	88	64	67	73	111	101
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	40	65	73	79	82	74
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	130	95	101	110	89	88
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	21	6	7	7	11	9
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	17	21	18	20	16	15
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	7	10	10	11	10
Others	99	81	75	81	77	85
Import from SADC	1 311	1 217	1 148	1 248	1 198	1 143

10.7 Madagascar

Table 94: Merchandise Trade recap for Madagascar (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	2 204	2 131	2 254	2 922	3 125	2 678
Total Import	3 294	2 910	2 955	3 673	4 023	3 901
Total Merchandise Trade	5 498	5 041	5 209	6 595	7 148	6 579
Merchandise Trade balance	-1 090	-779	-701	-751	-898	-1 223
Export						
With SADC Member States	145	134	157	183	190	151
With the Rest of the World	2 059	1 997	2 097	2 739	2 935	2 527
Total Export	2 204	2 131	2 254	2 922	3 125	2 678
Import						
With SADC Member States	281	267	272	327	470	436
With the Rest of the World	3 013	2 643	2 683	3 346	3 553	3 465
Total Import	3 294	2 910	2 955	3 673	4 023	3 901
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	427	401	429	510	660	587
With the Rest of the World	5 071	4 640	4 780	6 085	6 488	5 992
Total Merchandise Trade	5 498	5 041	5 209	6 595	7 148	6 579
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-136	-133	-115	-145	-280	-285
With the Rest of the World	-954	-646	-586	-607	-618	-938

Table 95: Madagascar Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	144	93	28	24	34	26
Canada	68	50	37	69	73	77
China	99	142	145	182	154	170
France	481	402	516	629	608	514
Germany	99	122	190	204	215	143
India	67	116	84	89	79	76
Indonesia	7	5	10	24	33	24
Italy	41	24	23	31	30	26
Japan	143	114	115	109	213	166
Kenya	15	15	9	15	16	18
Mauritius	32	30	52	76	65	44
Morocco	11	6	7	13	25	26
Netherlands	145	145	98	141	152	115
Reunion	20	19	17	18	18	20
Republic of Korea	138	114	96	82	87	124
Singapore	22	30	70	83	51	12
South Africa	97	86	79	84	103	87
Spain	46	53	55	67	40	44
Sweden	46	39	31	32	35	37
Switzerland	10	8	13	12	25	16
Taiwan	6	15	21	23	44	47
United Arab Emirates	9	14	25	79	115	98
United Kingdom	48	42	40	46	40	45
United States	184	232	292	539	645	533
Vietnam	18	26	36	57	27	21
Others	210	188	168	196	198	171
Total Export	2 204	2 131	2 254	2 922	3 125	2 678

Table 96: Madagascar Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Comoros	7	5	6	6	10	8
Democratic Republic of Congo	0.05	0.26	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.17
Lesotho	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.39
Malawi	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13
Mauritius	32	30	52	76	65	44
Mozambique	3	4	9	7	4	3
Namibia	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Seychelles	3	5	8	5	5	4
South Africa	97	86	79	84	103	87
Swaziland	0.09	0.03	0.06	1.04	0.02	0.02
United Republic Of Tanzania	3	3	3	4	3	2
Zambia	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.29
Zimbabwe	1	0.49	0.04	1	0.26	0.47
Export to SADC	145	134	157	183	190	151

Table 97: Major exported products of Madagascar (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	109	89	117	141	118	121
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	41	41	41	29	25	31
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	16	16	17	20	22	17
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	260	388	580	946	1 045	679
13 - Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	5	12	21	41	40	38
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	50	35	30	40	34	33
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	21	24	23	24	21	30
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	19	17	24	32	31	34
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	15	15	18	19	25	29
26 - Ores, slag and ash	97	72	64	124	106	143
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	84	63	58	54	72	78
31 - Fertilizers	15	22	16	14	12	13
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	39	26	35	45	73	62
52 - Cotton	51	41	32	29	25	24
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	211	202	226	238	223	218
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	243	202	243	296	271	273
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	28	27	41	110	128	119
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	596	550	400	372	428	451
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	87	94	79	168	223	101
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	17	20	21	14	16	15
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	13	13	13	14	15	14
Others	187	161	157	151	170	155
Total Export	2 204	2 131	2 254	2 922	3 125	2 678

Table 98: Major exported products of Madagascar to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	3	3	4	4	4	4
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	2	2	2	2	2	2
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	4	8	34	56	45	23
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	2	1	1	1	1
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1	1	2	2	1	1
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	11	8	21	7	8	8
31 - Fertilizers	8	11	8	11	11	9
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1	1	1	1	1	1
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	4	3	3	4	4	4
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	4	4	4	3	4	2
52 - Cotton	9	7	3	4	2	3
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	34	30	34	32	33	37
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	18	19	18	20	25	29
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	5	4	0	0	0	0
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	31	23	11	24	31	11
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2	2	2	1	7	1
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	0	0	1	5	1	1
98 - Complete industrial plant	1	1	1	0	2	2
Others	7	7	7	7	9	10
Export to SADC	145	134	157	183	190	151

Table 99: Madagascar Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	24	23	22	17	16	29
Bahrain	124	204	23	3	0	18
Belgium	32	27	31	56	170	163
Brazil	33	26	32	61	26	27
China	506	532	632	762	695	739
Egypt	46	43	52	87	103	107
France	186	169	189	217	485	468
Germany	75	69	69	101	35	32
Hong Kong	4	4	4	6	63	54
India	208	178	193	273	238	297
Indonesia	38	39	44	65	49	53
Italy	50	43	47	50	36	35
Japan	47	45	52	59	22	24
Kuwait	0	4	75	18	113	30
Malaysia	57	56	73	78	91	84
Mauritius	111	106	99	95	167	171
Myanmar	0	0	0	59	22	41
Netherlands	12	15	20	26	26	25
Pakistan	135	100	101	145	186	110
Qatar	73	68	60	52	19	77
Reunion	7	4	16	17	22	45
Republic of Korea	30	35	38	106	38	34
Saudi Arabia	16	21	149	155	84	46
Singapore	10	40	5	6	40	47
South Africa	152	138	149	193	269	209
Spain	53	36	32	43	45	49
Taiwan	21	21	24	28	30	39
Thailand	64	43	31	49	43	36
Turkey	63	60	65	71	82	91
United Arab Emirates	573	186	166	273	458	411
United Kingdom	24	43	23	53	19	15
United States	100	126	104	103	63	42
Vietnam	17	33	18	20	25	22
Others	401	373	313	328	243	230
Total Import	3 294	2 910	2 955	3 673	4 023	3 901

Table 100: Madagascar Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Democratic Republic of Congo	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.1	1	0.3	0.0
Malawi	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	111	106	99	95	167	171
Mozambique	1	3	0	2	9	18
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	6	4	11	19	6	23
South Africa	152	138	149	193	269	209
Swaziland	8	10	10	11	2	1
United Republic Of Tanzania	3	4	1	3	16	14
Zambia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Zimbabwe	0.5	1	2	2	0.0	0.0
Import from SADC	281	267	272	327	470	436

Table 101: Major imported products of Madagascar (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	31	19	19	25	11	27
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	15	16	20	27	30	29
10 - Cereals	170	107	99	254	251	164
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	62	59	69	80	87	96
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	65	66	99	140	121	116
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	73	49	50	76	50	67
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	32	29	28	35	38	28
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	25	26	26	30	31	30
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	34	23	33	35	39	44
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	152	159	130	127	143	142
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	730	493	478	541	683	688
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	33	42	27	31	25	26
30 - Pharmaceutical products	103	97	114	107	125	147
31 - Fertilizers	28	13	17	17	32	25
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	18	19	20	24	25	27
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	19	22	27	32	38	34
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	49	37	35	52	44	45
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	103	99	115	123	131	134
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	34	31	32	37	41	43
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	61	74	69	60	72	75
50 - Silk	42	34	36	32	27	29
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	127	114	101	99	112	102
52 - Cotton	111	108	114	118	137	120
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	23	22	27	34	37	49
55 - Man-made staple fibres	22	27	32	37	49	42

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	42	41	50	51	60	74
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	8	7	11	27	48	46
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	48	66	55	72	89	76
69 - Ceramic products	21	15	20	20	20	27
70 - Glass and glassware	16	20	23	27	34	25
72 - Iron and steel	86	72	72	79	94	96
73 - Iron or steel articles	58	46	48	65	77	71
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	246	235	229	318	322	294
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	157	170	142	190	217	182
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	173	156	184	296	270	246
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	31	24	26	31	35	31
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	18	15	21	23	26	33
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22	22	28	30	32	34
Others	208	236	232	275	319	335
Total Import	3 294	2 910	2 955	3 673	4 023	3 901

Table 102: Major imported products of Madagascar from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	5	5	11	18	4	18
10 - Cereals	3	2	4	1	2	0
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	3	6	2	2	1	1
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	12	11	8	10	21	20
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	12	8	8	11	11	5
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	12	19	20	20	26	25
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	5	5	6	1	3	6
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1	2	2	3	4	6
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	49	50	42	74	86	67
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	1	2	1	1	2	3
30 - Pharmaceutical products	1	1	1	1	7	13
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	1	2	2	2	4	3
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	6	7	8	9	10	10
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	2	2	2	2	4	4
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	4	5	3	4	7	7
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	32	24	28	28	35	33
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	2	1	1	1	5	4
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	10	9	14	17	20	14
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	9	6	7	8	11	9
52 - Cotton	20	19	18	19	23	22
54 - Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	1	1	1	2	4	5
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	1	1	1	1	3	3
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	27	25	24	21	22	27
70 - Glass and glassware	4	4	2	3	10	6

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
72 - Iron and steel	2	1	1	2	3	2
73 - Iron or steel articles	7	5	3	4	10	7
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	10	16	12	15	48	39
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	4	3	3	3	14	13
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	14	11	17	18	24	19
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	1	1	1	2	4	4
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	2	2	2	4	3
Others	16	15	18	19	38	36
Import from SADC	281	267	272	327	470	436

10.8 Malawi

Table 103: Merchandise Trade recap for Malawi (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	1 362	998	978	797	850	864
Total Import	2 711	2 213	2 096	2 394	2 482	2 623
Total Merchandise Trade	4 073	3 211	3 074	3 191	3 333	3 488
Merchandise Trade balance	-1 348	-1 215	-1 117	-1 598	-1 632	-1 759
Export						
With SADC Member States	395	311	294	156	206	168
With the Rest of the World	967	686	684	640	644	696
Total Export	1 362	998	978	797	850	864
Import						
With SADC Member States	1 106	711	673	666	697	676
With the Rest of the World	1 605	1 502	1 423	1 728	1 785	1 947
Total Import	2 711	2 213	2 096	2 394	2 482	2 623
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	1 501	1 023	967	822	904	844
With the Rest of the World	2 572	2 188	2 107	2 369	2 429	2 643
Total Merchandise Trade	4 073	3 211	3 074	3 191	3 333	3 488
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-711	-400	-378	-510	-491	-508
With the Rest of the World	-638	-815	-739	-1 088	-1 141	-1 252

Table 104: Malawi Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	164	104	168	191	130	144
Canada	36	2	4	2	2	2
China	42	27	22	18	22	13
Czech Republic	4	7	6	10	3	1
Egypt	61	56	25	49	46	65
Germany	49	48	54	50	40	25
Greece	11	5	5	6	2	3
India	28	48	28	12	15	15
Indonesia	5	8	8	7	7	6
Italy	34	8	12	26	30	6
Kenya	38	15	13	18	44	66
Mozambique	129	98	79	19	15	16
Netherlands	26	18	47	17	39	31
Philippines	15	6	8	1	1	1
Poland	31	14	12	16	19	10
Portugal	35	24	8	7	3	2
Republic of Korea	15	13	21	7	11	15
Russian Federation	24	37	32	19	21	32
Singapore	4	7	5	5	10	11
South Africa	101	74	81	66	85	59
Spain	16	9	5	5	4	5
Sweden	9	7	3	4	2	10
Switzerland	20	13	9	6	6	28
Uganda	12	14	4	3	1	1
Ukraine	10	18	12	18	27	23
United Arab Emirates	31	20	18	11	15	25
United Kingdom	63	61	45	33	31	27
United Republic Of Tanzania	28	17	28	17	16	31
United States	56	42	57	39	48	49
Zambia	43	19	39	21	48	30
Zimbabwe	88	98	41	28	37	22
Others	133	60	78	65	72	88
Total Export	1 362	998	978	797	850	864

**Table 105: Malawi Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC
(Million US \$), 2014-2019**

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	2
Botswana	4	2	9	2	2	3
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	1	2	14	1	0	4
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mauritius	0	1	2	1	2	0
Mozambique	129	98	79	19	15	16
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	101	74	81	66	85	59
Swaziland	0	1	0	0	0	0
United Republic Of Tanzania	28	17	28	17	16	31
Zambia	43	19	39	21	48	30
Zimbabwe	88	98	41	28	37	22
Export to SADC	395	311	294	156	206	168

Table 106: Major exported products of Malawi (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	30	35	3	0	0	0
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	55	60	36	20	38	39
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	19	20	14	15	27	31
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	83	70	67	82	91	82
10 - Cereals	4	2	4	7	9	4
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	74	18	23	42	41	60
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	125	94	93	41	38	84
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	9	0	1	27	1
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	3	3	54	8	1	3
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	22	43	14	13	37	26
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	601	440	487	489	469	463
26 - Ores, slag and ash	41	0	0	0	0	0
31 - Fertilizers	18	22	1	3	0	1
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	19	29	12	7	7	8
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	23	11	9	9	9	8
52 - Cotton	26	23	10	4	6	4
70 - Glass and glassware	0	0	30	0	0	0
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	116	34	45	16	12	10
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	24	14	15	8	4	8
Others	79	70	60	32	33	31
Total Export	1 362	998	978	797	850	864

Table 107: Major exported products of Malawi to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	30	35	3	0	0	0
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	8	3	4	3	22	8
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	7	7	5	4	8	10
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	32	29	27	28	21	19
10 - Cereals	3	2	4	7	7	4
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	44	11	17	25	18	33
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	0	24	31	5	11	9
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	8	0	1	27	1
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	3	3	54	7	1	3
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	22	37	14	11	25	17
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	15	5	9	11	15	14
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1	0	9	0	0	0
30 - Pharmaceutical products	1	0	8	0	0	0
31 - Fertilizers	7	22	1	3	0	1
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	19	29	11	6	7	8
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	5	4	5	6	4	4
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	22	10	8	9	9	7
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	2	3	1	1	0	0
52 - Cotton	6	7	2	0	2	0
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	2	2	1	4	4	4
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1	2	8	1	1	0
68 - Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; articles thereof	7	7	0	0	0	0
70 - Glass and glassware	0	0	30	0	0	0
72 - Iron and steel	6	1	1	1	3	1
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	105	27	17	9	4	9
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	8	2	3	1	0	0

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	3	5	0	2	1	0
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	21	10	13	5	3	8
Others	16	15	7	7	12	7
Export to SADC	395	311	294	156	206	168

Table 108: Malawi Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	9	6	10	22	11	15
Belgium	33	23	11	14	15	16
Canada	26	23	12	15	22	10
China	270	298	254	377	387	531
Denmark	31	27	19	25	13	14
Egypt	5	5	15	22	16	13
France	9	7	19	20	13	9
Germany	29	27	21	33	26	25
Hong Kong	25	27	23	24	23	61
India	329	234	257	281	248	252
Indonesia	41	39	28	41	41	39
Italy	23	12	13	21	20	24
Japan	122	70	57	71	107	99
Kenya	38	31	27	29	33	35
Kuwait	7	30	93	126	120	85
Malaysia	14	23	14	16	34	44
Mozambique	328	71	31	40	39	37
Netherlands	19	31	20	39	50	36
Norway	0	2	0	0	0	84
Republic of Korea	23	24	28	32	17	10
Russian Federation	28	33	16	13	27	12
Saudi Arabia	16	18	19	23	42	28
South Africa	517	405	375	417	464	426
Switzerland	55	69	18	18	20	20
United Arab Emirates	151	248	197	166	235	274
United Kingdom	46	36	30	36	46	33
United Republic Of Tanzania	64	39	28	44	57	62
United States	92	50	44	58	38	38
Zambia	113	112	194	114	87	102
Zimbabwe	32	25	17	19	26	27
Others	214	166	202	241	203	163
Total Import	2 711	2 213	2 096	2 394	2 482	2 623

Table 109: Malawi Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	1
Botswana	8	8	7	10	10	8
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	1
Eswatini	17	21	16	9	4	5
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	3	5	1	2	1	3
Mauritius	20	22	3	10	7	3
Mozambique	328	71	31	40	39	37
Namibia	0	0	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	2	1	0	0	0	1
South Africa	517	405	375	417	464	426
United Republic Of Tanzania	64	39	28	44	57	62
Zambia	113	112	194	114	87	102
Zimbabwe	32	25	17	19	26	27
Import from SADC	1 106	711	673	666	697	676

Table 110: Major imported products of Malawi (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	11	12	11	15	15	10
10 - Cereals	96	124	208	87	58	56
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	27	32	35	39	44	66
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	15	13	16	26	29	30
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	11	10	15	16	11	11
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	59	53	55	49	34	44
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	80	61	46	58	58	60
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	375	244	267	252	303	228
29 - Organic chemicals	19	14	14	21	23	23
30 - Pharmaceutical products	244	192	223	175	132	173
31 - Fertilizers	208	218	123	157	192	212
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	25	21	13	20	19	16
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	57	50	43	58	59	53
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	50	49	39	60	59	62
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	115	99	86	97	120	113
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	34	27	22	29	33	33
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	50	45	44	44	51	49
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	36	20	12	34	18	15
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	67	91	50	59	89	70
72 - Iron and steel	78	64	58	74	78	73
73 - Iron or steel articles	138	34	30	50	57	128
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	276	185	197	247	246	287
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	122	117	91	234	189	235

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	160	145	130	159	212	210
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	36	33	27	38	36	35
93 - Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	27	17	13	20	18	8
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	28	18	15	23	28	30
Others	266	225	211	254	273	294
Total Import	2 711	2 213	2 096	2 394	2 482	2 623

Table 111: Major imported products of Malawi from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	31	2	2	4	9	22
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	4	4	4	5	6	5
10 - Cereals	13	31	101	11	2	4
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	9	2	5	4	4	4
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	8	10	5	5	6	9
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	6	7	4	7	10	9
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	5	6	6	8	9	11
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	6	6	6	7	8	8
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	10	9	10	20	24	24
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	10	9	14	13	10	8
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	3	3	3	4	5	5
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	56	48	52	48	32	41
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	41	29	36	46	42	40
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	345	90	67	32	34	30
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	7	5	4	4	4	4
29 - Organic chemicals	6	4	5	6	7	6
30 - Pharmaceutical products	17	6	5	4	4	4
31 - Fertilizers	60	57	14	18	11	8
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	8	7	5	7	7	7
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	21	17	10	13	14	12
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	12	14	14	20	25	25

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	23	19	17	23	26	21
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	46	37	36	45	54	49
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	11	6	5	8	7	6
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	3	9	4	8	5	6
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	25	27	26	26	29	30
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	7	5	3	3	4	2
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	5	21	3	5	10	4
69 - Ceramic products	4	3	3	4	5	5
70 - Glass and glassware	4	3	6	7	5	7
72 - Iron and steel	34	24	30	36	44	43
73 - Iron or steel articles	24	16	14	18	21	21
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	5	4	4	4	4	4
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	78	51	41	50	55	57
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	43	28	22	29	27	25
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	13	8	5	5	3	2
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	43	33	37	33	54	49
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	8	6	5	8	5	6
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	6	5	6	11	9	8
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	3	3	6	7	6
Others	42	37	33	52	48	41
Import from SADC	1 106	711	673	666	697	676

10.9 Mauritius

Table 112: Merchandise Trade recap for Mauritius (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	1 835	1 656	1 519	1 622	1 480	1 491
Total Import	5 373	4 616	4 481	5 440	5 589	5 668
Total Merchandise Trade	7 208	6 272	6 000	7 062	7 069	7 159
Merchandise Trade balance	-3 538	-2 961	-2 962	-3 817	-4 110	-4 177
Export						
With SADC Member States	255	267	236	265	273	273
With the Rest of the World	1 580	1 388	1 283	1 358	1 206	1 218
Total Export	1 835	1 656	1 519	1 622	1 480	1 491
Import						
With SADC Member States	469	458	511	663	661	617
With the Rest of the World	4 904	4 159	3 971	4 777	4 929	5 052
Total Import	5 373	4 616	4 481	5 440	5 589	5 668
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	724	725	747	927	934	889
With the Rest of the World	6 484	5 547	5 253	6 134	6 135	6 270
Total Merchandise Trade	7 208	6 272	6 000	7 062	7 069	7 159
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-214	-191	-275	-398	-388	-344
With the Rest of the World	-3 324	-2 770	-2 688	-3 419	-3 722	-3 833

Table 113: Mauritius Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	9	9	11	7	6	7
Bangladesh	12	13	11	13	19	25
Belgium	68	45	30	24	28	27
Canada	8	10	9	9	8	8
China	7	7	8	12	16	17
Finland	9	8	6	11	9	8
France	244	187	188	189	164	150
Germany	18	15	24	38	40	37
Greece	12	13	19	26	10	23
India	10	8	6	9	11	17
Italy	161	128	142	148	89	102
Japan	25	12	10	9	8	7
Kenya	3	20	25	38	39	41
Madagascar	75	74	75	78	70	75
Netherlands	63	60	66	69	79	72
Portugal	4	7	14	25	11	15
Reunion	23	23	21	23	20	20
Seychelles	12	11	12	13	13	11
South Africa	161	174	144	159	175	172
Spain	108	75	74	104	98	72
Switzerland	25	26	25	26	28	24
United Kingdom	345	313	250	251	216	207
United States	254	232	200	183	174	176
Vietnam	66	83	54	52	61	74
Others	115	102	95	108	90	104
Total Export	1 835	1 656	1 519	1 622	1 480	1 491

Table 114: Mauritius Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Botswana	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.5
Democratic Republic of Congo	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Eswatini	0.0	-	0.0	7.9	6.4	7.1
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Madagascar	75	74	75	78	70	75
Malawi	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Mozambique	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Seychelles	12	11	12	13	13	11
South Africa	161	174	144	159	175	172
United Republic Of Tanzania	0.4	0.9	2.5	0.4	2.2	1.2
Zambia	2.2	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.1
Zimbabwe	2.6	2.3	1.2	3.2	3.6	4.1
Grand Total	255	267	236	265	273	273

Table 115: Major exported products of Mauritius (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	24	19	20	23	21	23
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	40	24	28	28	30	32
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	300	237	245	297	273	248
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	252	214	222	257	144	195
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	9	7	7	10	15	6
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7	7	8	8	10	9
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	25	26	24	22	21	20
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	6	6	7	10	11	12
42 - Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	24	17	12	12	13	13
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	6	22	25	14	6	5
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	17	14	11	15	16	20
52 - Cotton	34	32	30	36	35	47
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	38	35	34	37	34	38

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	412	381	314	308	284	254
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	337	336	311	306	312	283
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	158	153	102	84	101	113
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	25	22	24	29	33	40
91 - Clocks and watches and parts thereof	17	13	13	16	21	23
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8	6	6	15	6	6
Others	99	85	77	97	94	103
Total Export	1 835	1 656	1 519	1 622	1 480	1 491

Table 116: Major exported products of Mauritius to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	6	6	3	4	2	2
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	1	5	1	4	6	5
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	6	4	4	6	11	3
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	3	4	4	4	6	5
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	8	9	9	5	5	5
31 - Fertilizers	2	2	3	1	0	0
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	1	1	1	4	6	6
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	3	4	5	7	8	9
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	5	4	4	5	5	5
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	2	7	7	4	2	1
51 - Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	9	6	6	8	9	9
52 - Cotton	15	17	18	24	20	25
55 - Man-made staple fibres	3	2	3	3	4	3
58 - Fabrics; special woven fabrics, tufted textile fabrics, lace, tapestries, trimmings, embroidery	3	2	2	2	1	1
60 - Fabrics; knitted or crocheted	36	32	31	34	31	36
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	92	93	66	67	74	69
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	49	57	57	65	71	73
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0	2	3	1	1	2
Others	12	10	9	14	11	13
Export to SADC	255	267	236	265	273	273

Table 117: Mauritius Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	69	48	57	62	67	54
Australia	137	119	88	114	100	78
Belgium	37	33	39	82	121	115
Brazil	34	39	45	71	18	44
China	866	831	793	892	920	944
Egypt	32	23	27	35	34	41
France	411	328	348	433	454	394
Germany	134	110	137	145	158	170
India	1 170	823	741	893	1 022	792
Indonesia	78	70	73	69	104	113
Italy	110	99	101	122	127	132
Japan	123	114	139	182	174	175
Kenya	40	35	34	44	40	41
Madagascar	36	43	50	75	52	43
Malaysia	99	87	90	100	100	116
Netherlands	27	25	31	26	28	31
New Zealand	77	66	70	73	74	52
Republic of Korea	69	54	41	66	98	112
Saudi Arabia	7	6	24	78	59	37
Seychelles	35	52	70	82	55	64
Singapore	50	29	38	72	22	50
South Africa	356	306	336	464	516	459
Spain	186	144	134	176	112	176
Switzerland	44	34	36	36	43	43
Taiwan	94	106	84	85	66	86
Thailand	116	96	90	90	113	111
Turkey	46	41	38	58	76	90
United Arab Emirates	101	74	83	117	191	407
United Kingdom	95	101	97	114	124	171
United States	84	73	95	129	133	114
Vietnam	192	206	92	44	40	37
Others	417	402	361	413	348	377
Total Import	5 373	4 616	4 481	5 440	5 589	5 668

Table 118: Mauritius Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-
Botswana	0	1	1	0	0	0
Comoros	0	2	3	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	-	-	0.04	-	-	-
Eswatini	9	10	10	11	12	13
Lesotho	2	1	2	1	1	1
Madagascar	36	43	50	75	52	43
Malawi	3	4	1	2	2	1
Mozambique	12	18	13	11	9	10
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	35	52	70	82	55	64
South Africa	356	306	336	464	516	459
United Republic Of Tanzania	12	18	19	6	3	2
Zambia	3	0	6	6	4	14
Zimbabwe	0	2	1	3	5	9
Import from SADC	469	458	511	663	661	617

Table 119: Major imported products of Mauritius (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	52	54	49	67	66	63
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	306	256	286	358	289	266
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	121	93	100	109	111	110
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	30	34	34	33	35	34
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	30	29	31	36	37	39
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	13	24	57	64	47	34
10 - Cereals	136	119	90	117	108	121
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	59	43	44	55	51	46
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	40	35	36	44	42	44
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	36	39	41	66	18	43
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	53	51	53	60	61	63
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	36	32	31	35	37	37
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	48	49	51	58	62	63
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	39	38	47	48	51	53

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	37	34	32	34	39	43
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	65	59	61	71	64	62
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	51	50	39	39	40	58
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 026	704	615	920	1 124	1 053
30 - Pharmaceutical products	112	114	117	125	135	153
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	31	29	28	35	36	37
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	69	65	71	83	81	79
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	30	28	27	30	33	35
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	37	34	34	40	40	45
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	139	124	121	144	161	157
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	39	35	35	40	39	42
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	43	39	40	51	53	55
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	65	61	60	67	70	71
52 - Cotton	176	173	139	177	173	165
55 - Man-made staple fibres	38	35	35	32	30	26
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	24	19	22	30	28	41
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	54	46	44	54	55	59
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	38	37	38	43	47	49
69 - Ceramic products	30	28	29	33	35	34
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	173	153	121	138	146	130
72 - Iron and steel	71	65	51	66	81	87
73 - Iron or steel articles	69	95	69	86	96	123
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	42	39	36	48	53	55
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	31	28	30	35	32	34
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	379	323	352	453	402	446

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	579	529	406	389	471	418
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	276	257	294	369	384	409
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	70	10	33	35	7	12
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	65	56	74	73	77	79
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	60	54	56	79	89	92
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30	30	31	33	29	31
Others	422	364	394	438	424	471
Total Import	5 373	4 616	4 481	5 440	5 589	5 668

Table 120: Major imported products of Mauritius from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	5	9	16	17	21	19
02- Meat and edible meat offal	4	4	4	5	4	2
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	41	56	75	87	61	71
05- Animal originated products; not elsewhere specified or included	5	9	8	4	3	3
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	4	5	4	5	4	5
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	15	14	17	20	20	21
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	6	16	31	53	36	23
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	5	4	4	5	4	3
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	5	2	2	5	3	3
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	3	3	3	3	3	3
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	4	4	5	6	5	5
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	9	9	8	7	8	7
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	15	15	15	17	19	19
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6	6	6	7	8	7
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	17	17	19	22	19	20
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	105	63	80	162	213	172
30 - Pharmaceutical products	7	8	7	8	11	9
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	4	4	4	6	5	4
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	5	5	4	5	5	5
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	3	3	3	4	4	4
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	8	7	6	7	7	7
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	11	10	9	12	12	11
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	8	6	7	9	10	9
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	7	6	9	10	7	6

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
52 - Cotton	37	42	24	35	29	46
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	4	3	3	4	3	3
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	5	5	5	4	4	4
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	8	17	20	8	3	2
72 - Iron and steel	6	9	8	9	14	15
73 - Iron or steel articles	5	4	4	5	5	4
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	18	16	18	18	19	21
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	13	13	19	18	19	19
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	28	23	22	30	30	22
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	9	6	6	6	6	6
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	2	2	2	5	3	3
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	4	3	3	2	2
Others	30	30	29	31	31	29
Import from SADC	469	458	511	663	661	617

10.10 Mozambique

Table 121: Merchandise Trade recap for Mozambique (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	4 419	3 411	3 313	4 670	4 963	4 696
Total Import	9 271	8 318	5 192	5 744	6 942	7 477
Total Merchandise Trade	13 690	11 729	8 505	10 414	11 905	12 172
Merchandise Trade balance	-4 852	-4 906	-1 879	-1 074	-1 979	-2 781
Export						
With SADC Member States	1 260	803	912	966	973	1 073
With the Rest of the World	3 159	2 608	2 401	3 704	3 990	3 623
Total Export	4 419	3 411	3 313	4 670	4 963	4 696
Import						
With SADC Member States	3 040	2 600	1 707	1 796	2 081	2 299
With the Rest of the World	6 231	5 717	3 485	3 948	4 861	5 178
Total Import	9 271	8 318	5 192	5 744	6 942	7 477
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	4 300	3 404	2 619	2 762	3 053	3 372
With the Rest of the World	9 390	8 325	5 886	7 651	8 851	8 801
Total Merchandise Trade	13 690	11 729	8 505	10 414	11 905	12 172
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-1 780	-1 797	-794	-829	-1 108	-1 226
With the Rest of the World	-3 072	-3 109	-1 085	-244	-870	-1 555

Table 122: Mozambique Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	53	89	46	89	74	196
Brazil	38	1	3	1	35	60
China	204	88	129	253	240	324
France	46	31	35	25	72	40
Hong Kong	3	28	61	86	122	115
India	276	339	631	1 622	1 369	804
Italy	71	100	42	270	130	302
Japan	49	18	31	17	40	102
Malawi	30	15	18	20	29	31
Netherlands	1 126	974	699	472	614	295
Poland	48	22	27	31	85	127
Portugal	53	29	33	22	41	32
Republic of Korea	10	24	8	7	94	138
Singapore	317	150	137	141	230	168
South Africa	1 018	605	740	829	822	871
Spain	58	27	56	81	90	171
Switzerland	88	20	17	21	28	21
Turkey	28	23	35	29	41	22
United Arab Emirates	32	46	25	55	55	74
United Kingdom	206	114	59	211	233	220
United Republic Of Tanzania	46	62	8	11	24	12
United States	54	93	98	53	92	83
Zambia	14	3	56	12	12	31
Zimbabwe	107	80	39	57	37	69
Others	444	432	280	255	355	387
Total Export	4 419	3 411	3 313	4 670	4 963	4 696

Table 123: Mozambique Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2	5	2	3	3	4
Botswana	2	0	28	12	3	20
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	1
Eswatini	3	1	5	2	30	18
Lesotho	0	0	7	9	4	6
Madagascar	1	15	1	1	4	3
Malawi	30	15	18	20	29	31
Mauritius	35	16	8	11	5	6
Seychelles	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1 018	605	740	829	822	871
United Republic Of Tanzania	46	62	8	11	24	12
Zambia	14	3	56	12	12	31
Zimbabwe	107	80	39	57	37	69
Export to SADC	1 260	803	912	966	973	1 073

Table 124: Major exported products of Mozambique (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	60	37	44	41	69	65
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	49	31	35	36	18	88
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	81	46	73	91	66	139
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	57	24	19	16	24	100
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	33	25	14	23	18	21
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	86	123	49	58	192	91
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	237	293	208	212	211	231
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	5	9	8	17	32	83
26 - Ores, slag and ash	175	147	163	211	287	273
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 031	984	1 295	2 432	2 304	2 001
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	470	3	145	1	35	5
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	123	48	30	59	32	84
52 - Cotton	80	39	21	14	8	41
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	84	99	77	101	128	131
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	1 420	1 075	889	1 199	1 316	1 110
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	56	61	29	21	39	23
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	51	70	1	33	17	3
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	50	78	82	3	0	0
Others	271	218	129	103	166	207
Total Export	4 419	3 411	3 313	4 670	4 963	4 696

Table 125: Major exported products of Mozambique to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	12	7	4	6	11	7
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	35	27	19	38	46	47
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	15	11	5	2	3	4
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	5	4	2	29	34	18
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	15	32	26	14	4	2
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	21	9	6	4	5	10
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	10	9	17	41	19	10
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	871	486	735	732	675	759
31 - Fertilizers	26	7	7	8	8	41
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	41	1	0	0	5	1
52 - Cotton	17	13	9	9	7	7
67 - Feathers and down, prepared; and articles made of feather or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	26	18	15	3	21	30
73 - Iron or steel articles	24	3	2	3	7	9
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	1	9	18	12	49	31
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	23	18	13	14	18	10
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3	5	5	8	5	8
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	38	57	0	5	0	0
Others	78	88	29	38	57	81
Export to SADC	1 260	803	912	966	973	1 073

Table 126: Mozambique Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	27	33	30	40	38	49
Australia	65	19	76	14	7	36
Bahrain	1 027	677	94	15	51	53
Belgium	31	48	43	32	40	59
Brazil	86	48	30	33	35	37
China	701	994	419	493	799	862
Eswatini	46	51	47	45	46	60
France	194	269	63	255	28	43
Germany	128	95	91	68	89	128
Hong Kong	43	37	17	21	42	84
India	328	318	325	451	490	463
Indonesia	56	64	5	9	8	94
Italy	98	67	44	58	89	106
Japan	276	244	108	127	196	238
Malaysia	58	22	39	37	64	86
Netherlands	644	593	126	491	518	149
Pakistan	72	65	60	57	64	109
Portugal	457	459	306	242	230	269
Russian Federation	34	16	31	38	80	73
Singapore	148	129	473	102	282	515
South Africa	2 879	2 389	1 597	1 668	1 929	2 129
Spain	53	53	34	29	75	51
Thailand	141	125	89	132	158	124
Turkey	39	46	20	22	49	46
United Arab Emirates	541	410	267	547	519	607
United Kingdom	142	96	65	36	53	97
United States	156	196	108	111	218	207
Vietnam	125	77	66	81	38	73
Others	676	679	519	489	706	632
Total Import	9 271	8 318	5 192	5 744	6 942	7 477

Table 127: Mozambique Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2	1	1	2	7	3
Botswana	2	3	2	1	2	4
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	46	51	47	45	46	60
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	1
Madagascar	0	0	0	3	3	3
Malawi	10	15	7	17	15	13
Mauritius	26	26	26	34	52	30
Seychelles	0	0	0	1	0	5
South Africa	2 879	2 389	1 597	1 668	1 929	2 129
United Republic Of Tanzania	26	12	8	5	9	17
Zambia	25	8	9	8	9	17
Zimbabwe	25	94	11	12	9	19
Import from SADC	3 040	2 600	1 707	1 796	2 081	2 299

Table 128: Major imported products of Mozambique (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	47	41	30	25	34	36
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	88	81	60	71	76	95
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	51	45	35	42	37	40
10 - Cereals	385	324	301	365	457	487
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	165	101	94	95	159	224
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	41	38	26	29	39	43
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	99	90	77	46	71	68
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	109	114	80	84	80	98
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2 010	1 482	995	1 257	1 604	1 409
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	83	34	211	40	223	333
30 - Pharmaceutical products	171	316	198	205	200	211
31 - Fertilizers	91	36	35	42	45	82
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	57	55	51	50	50	57
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	61	55	40	37	42	48
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	78	87	86	87	106	115
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	183	166	131	125	153	200
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	108	75	49	71	79	100
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	52	50	35	26	35	45
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	96	90	72	68	85	92
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	93	81	69	79	76	96
69 - Ceramic products	86	60	46	38	40	67
70 - Glass and glassware	32	43	36	35	37	41
72 - Iron and steel	253	170	92	121	131	181
73 - Iron or steel articles	347	337	194	153	149	223
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	620	519	139	505	512	93
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1 136	962	639	504	756	982

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	714	613	424	341	375	459
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	107	141	21	32	58	34
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	864	730	331	325	503	592
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	142	540	6	217	4	31
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	98	96	63	57	81	113
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	117	105	66	61	70	83
Others	687	644	457	510	573	698
Total Import	9 271	8 318	5 192	5 744	6 942	7 477

Table 129: Major imported products of Mozambique from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	20	19	18	15	18	13
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	24	21	6	6	9	10
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	40	35	27	35	33	35
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	21	20	15	32	44	43
10 - Cereals	41	31	43	33	47	51
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	13	11	18	20	17	26
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	9	10	24	25	44	28
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	40	28	9	8	5	11
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	21	17	12	18	19	26
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	27	24	19	19	23	22
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	34	31	21	22	32	32
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	66	66	53	34	48	41
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	15	20	15	12	16	20
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	21	18	10	10	13	14
26 - Ores, slag and ash	7	5	14	13	19	19
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	374	317	267	351	307	301
30 - Pharmaceutical products	7	28	3	28	7	43
31 - Fertilizers	46	17	19	18	15	18
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	20	18	15	16	15	16
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	48	48	45	44	43	50
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	48	45	35	30	36	40
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	31	34	24	33	38	38
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	77	62	55	57	72	88
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	45	29	17	22	24	26

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38	30	20	18	27	32
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	55	51	38	36	47	45
70 - Glass and glassware	15	20	17	17	18	14
72 - Iron and steel	158	96	56	65	84	89
73 - Iron or steel articles	161	170	80	66	61	74
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	17	21	13	17	18	15
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	578	461	234	207	297	384
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	208	192	105	106	105	104
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	45	33	11	11	21	23
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	342	310	158	151	226	221
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	42	32	15	27	33	25
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	41	38	23	25	26	35
Others	244	192	153	150	171	228
Import from SADC	3 040	2 600	1 707	1 796	2 081	2 299

10.11 Namibia

Table 130: Merchandise Trade recap for Namibia (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	9 506	7 684	5 648	6 591	8 180	7 745
Total Import	17 212	15 568	12 534	13 070	18 124	16 101
Total Merchandise Trade	26 718	23 252	18 182	19 661	26 305	23 845
Merchandise Trade balance	-7 705	-7 883	-6 886	-6 480	-9 944	-8 356
Export						
With SADC Member States	4 869	4 518	2 904	3 323	3 666	3 396
With the Rest of the World	4 638	3 167	2 745	3 267	4 515	4 349
Total Export	9 506	7 684	5 648	6 591	8 180	7 745
Import						
With SADC Member States	10 564	11 089	8 599	8 349	11 503	10 115
With the Rest of the World	6 648	4 479	3 935	4 722	6 622	5 986
Total Import	17 212	15 568	12 534	13 070	18 124	16 101
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	15 433	15 606	11 502	11 672	15 169	13 511
With the Rest of the World	11 286	7 646	6 680	7 989	11 136	10 335
Total Merchandise Trade	26 718	23 252	18 182	19 661	26 305	23 845
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-5 695	-6 571	-5 695	-5 025	-7 837	-6 719
With the Rest of the World	-2 010	-1 312	-1 191	-1 454	-2 107	-1 637

Table 131: Namibia Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	815	271	32	25	26	19
Belgium	90	42	81	91	116	106
Botswana	1 982	2 035	1 220	1 126	1 331	1 076
Canada	253	146	93	95	43	181
China	357	261	255	362	976	1 230
Democratic Republic of Congo	202	197	114	139	165	187
France	186	264	212	319	531	255
Germany	109	64	115	64	85	66
Italy	226	209	371	334	389	294
Mozambique	108	52	76	38	51	55
Netherlands	97	145	49	59	82	109
Portugal	54	52	87	66	52	33
Singapore	183	42	7	6	7	13
South Africa	1 303	1 591	1 275	1 815	1 884	1 867
Spain	470	418	373	454	579	617
Switzerland	1 215	788	12	2	1	0
United Arab Emirates	20	55	160	302	319	277
United Kingdom	106	97	88	70	92	97
United States	374	91	105	79	10	73
Zambia	320	310	143	138	175	168
Others	1 035	555	782	1 006	1 268	1 021
Total	9 506	7 684	5 648	6 591	8 180	7 745

**Table 132: Namibia Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC
(Million US \$), 2014-2019**

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	815	271	32	25	26	19
Botswana	1 982	2 035	1 220	1 126	1 331	1 076
Comoros	1	0	1	2	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	202	197	114	139	165	187
Eswatini	62	1	1	2	0	0
Lesotho	1	0	1	1	0	1
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	3	1	0	1	1	1
Mauritius	3	6	4	2	3	2
Mozambique	108	52	76	38	51	55
Seychelles	1	2	1	1	1	2
South Africa	1 303	1 591	1 275	1 815	1 884	1 867
United Republic Of Tanzania	3	8	4	0	3	1
Zambia	320	310	143	138	175	168
Zimbabwe	66	44	32	33	24	15
Export to SADC	4 869	4 518	2 904	3 323	3 666	3 396

Table 133: Major exported products of Namibia (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	139	247	121	370	422	294
02- Meat and edible meat offal	218	178	116	118	107	135
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1 318	1 119	1 113	1 292	1 478	1 409
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	70	63	67	43	109	131
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	116	117	71	54	85	53
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	305	243	114	118	159	187
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	165	111	103	118	127	125
26 - Ores, slag and ash	1 489	795	543	770	1 602	1 666
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	174	197	87	58	54	56
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	57	51	39	41	37	26
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	68	64	55	55	75	100
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2 812	2 736	2 423	2 938	3 024	2 692
74 - Copper and articles thereof	467	804	165	175	209	199
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	604	309	315	203	285	359
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	199	61	16	16	46	49
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	175	117	32	9	17	16
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	349	80	5	5	10	4
Others	782	392	264	209	336	244
Total Export	9 506	7 684	5 648	6 591	8 180	7 745

Table 134: Major exported products of Namibia to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	138	247	121	370	421	294
02- Meat and edible meat offal	139	126	60	59	55	48
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	574	501	456	514	604	604
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	112	114	63	47	84	53
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	23	21	21	20	23	22
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	303	242	114	118	158	187
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	81	62	44	49	68	67
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	95	166	35	12	19	36
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	25	26	15	17	18	15
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	37	32	21	22	29	33
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 982	2 412	1 757	1 924	1 882	1 672
73 - Iron or steel articles	61	19	10	8	7	11
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	122	39	37	52	118	116
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	176	60	14	16	45	47
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	169	117	32	5	16	13
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	342	77	5	5	10	4
Others	488	258	101	85	110	175
Export to SADC	4 869	4 518	2 904	3 323	3 666	3 396

Table 135: Namibia Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Bahamas	591	286	332	4	900	0
Botswana	353	371	886	783	685	392
Bulgaria	169	127	85	861	436	499
China	675	944	376	666	899	632
Democratic Republic of Congo	435	294	39	5	20	249
Germany	483	273	169	176	173	180
India	302	290	287	278	301	453
Italy	224	173	182	151	73	175
Norway	6	6	356	5	30	153
Peru	52	173	164	190	224	266
Republic of Korea	1 124	30	15	13	26	10
South Africa	9 516	9 877	7 076	6 918	8 152	6 944
Spain	136	53	69	83	212	137
Switzerland	264	389	104	49	48	95
Turkey	19	94	177	145	75	108
United Arab Emirates	37	98	93	194	244	203
United Kingdom	182	61	49	94	427	142
United States	417	150	244	243	339	341
Zambia	96	326	510	552	2 382	2 410
Others	2 127	1 554	1 319	1 662	2 478	2 711
Total Import	17 212	15 568	12 534	13 070	18 124	16 101

Table 136: Namibia Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	19	51	11	7	5	2
Botswana	353	371	886	783	685	392
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	435	294	39	5	20	249
Eswatini	48	40	38	38	42	52
Lesotho	2	2	1	2	2	1
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	2	1
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	9	6	5	16	136	31
Mozambique	1	112	27	18	60	19
Seychelles	0	1	2	0	0	0
South Africa	9 516	9 877	7 076	6 918	8 152	6 944
United Republic Of Tanzania	74	1	1	3	7	6
Zambia	96	326	510	552	2 382	2 410
Zimbabwe	9	8	3	4	9	7
Import from SADC	10 564	11 089	8 599	8 349	11 503	10 115

Table 137: Major imported products of Namibia (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	85	96	61	86	104	104
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	80	70	98	77	106	90
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	94	88	72	92	102	92
10 - Cereals	171	166	168	133	151	208
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	77	77	70	79	81	86
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	162	167	159	158	162	162
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	82	89	74	79	96	88
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	123	129	101	111	125	119
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	102	101	93	105	120	114
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	452	388	275	351	1 152	419
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	126	127	103	92	98	162
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	100	97	74	105	122	102
26 - Ores, slag and ash	476	688	428	1 088	742	1 079
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 087	2 324	1 493	1 278	1 769	1 886
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	164	143	129	193	260	177
30 - Pharmaceutical products	316	297	295	272	323	320
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	201	196	170	191	214	195
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	131	118	100	116	131	129
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	129	154	123	183	189	197
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	374	349	269	288	399	412
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	179	154	146	194	212	226
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	141	134	109	115	96	95
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	231	214	176	172	219	183
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	212	197	144	177	178	157
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	153	140	118	117	117	106

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	144	134	100	109	101	92
70 - Glass and glassware	84	71	68	67	86	90
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	918	629	1 045	1 197	1 141	1 013
72 - Iron and steel	225	248	184	166	195	203
73 - Iron or steel articles	662	672	365	421	460	423
74 - Copper and articles thereof	521	609	536	520	2 338	2 562
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2 021	1 441	1 038	1 102	1 226	1 090
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	902	835	614	703	777	620
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2 076	1 701	1 150	1 168	1 192	1 113
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	2 270	594	772	109	1 685	447
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	258	221	184	187	196	188
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	250	246	161	140	142	145
Others	1 431	1 466	1 271	1 330	1 319	1 207
Total Import	17 212	15 568	12 534	13 070	18 124	16 101

Table 138: Major imported products of Namibia from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	62	69	51	55	46	32
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	87	82	70	83	93	81
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	66	56	52	56	62	59
10 - Cereals	112	98	82	57	80	134
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	75	71	66	75	77	83
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	154	161	157	127	145	159
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	77	75	64	72	85	80
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	119	121	99	106	122	113
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	98	97	91	100	116	108
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	414	358	258	255	1 008	259
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	125	126	102	88	97	160
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	92	87	64	95	107	86
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	516	1 648	493	373	569	661
30 - Pharmaceutical products	236	225	205	212	254	187
31 - Fertilizers	51	62	87	84	92	59
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	84	78	52	53	54	53
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	198	190	166	185	208	188
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	125	110	96	110	124	120
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	97	90	77	89	103	105
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	286	274	229	224	251	267
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	148	135	118	123	121	111
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	133	128	105	109	91	91
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	178	170	141	148	183	161
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	207	190	142	171	152	119

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	150	131	113	110	92	80
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	80	67	55	59	59	52
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	141	130	95	101	77	65
70 - Glass and glassware	80	67	64	62	80	81
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	308	322	845	748	658	334
72 - Iron and steel	174	165	143	133	141	119
73 - Iron or steel articles	539	486	293	293	315	255
74 - Copper and articles thereof	520	607	535	520	2 335	2 561
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	50	57	79	41	49	47
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	74	63	45	47	46	38
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1 071	943	771	760	715	651
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	629	596	435	473	459	417
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1 789	1 531	1 077	966	1 007	894
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	29	40	17	13	215	58
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	187	165	124	130	127	123
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	189	170	147	124	122	111
96 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66	62	55	60	66	61
Others	748	781	641	658	700	691
Import from SADC	10 564	11 089	8 599	8 349	11 503	10 115

10.12 Seychelles

Table 139: Merchandise Trade recap for Seychelles (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	1 080	990	1 032	1 200	1 555	1 279
Total Import	2 787	2 926	4 585	4 045	5 005	4 314
Total Merchandise Trade	3 867	3 916	5 616	5 245	6 559	5 593
Merchandise Trade balance	-1 707	-1 936	-3 553	-2 845	-3 450	-3 034
Export						
With SADC Member States	8	10	62	58	64	58
With the Rest of the World	1 072	980	970	1 142	1 491	1 221
Total Export	1 080	990	1 032	1 200	1 555	1 279
Import						
With SADC Member States	256	433	385	348	357	340
With the Rest of the World	2 531	2 493	4 200	3 698	4 648	3 974
Total Import	2 787	2 926	4 585	4 045	5 005	4 314
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	264	443	447	406	420	398
With the Rest of the World	3 603	3 473	5 169	4 839	6 139	5 195
Total Merchandise Trade	3 867	3 916	5 616	5 245	6 559	5 593
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-248	-423	-323	-290	-293	-282
With the Rest of the World	-1 459	-1 513	-3 230	-2 556	-3 157	-2 752

Table 140: Seychelles Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	4	4	4	22	74	23
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	72
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	252	0
Denmark	25	21	25	27	13	33
France	394	280	331	320	387	284
Germany	1	8	32	42	26	25
Hong Kong	15	16	13	13	17	21
Italy	187	108	153	140	135	126
Japan	14	15	1	13	14	19
Malaysia	0	0	8	11	25	56
Mauritius	3	2	19	39	55	44
Netherlands	19	14	18	63	19	12
Philippines	9	37	27	1	0	0
South Africa	4	4	28	11	3	4
Spain	2	113	12	40	65	30
Sri Lanka	11	17	15	11	9	8
Thailand	0	1	16	14	58	33
United Arab Emirates	4	8	2	93	5	13
United Kingdom	330	254	223	230	258	364
United States	2	18	7	11	12	13
Others	55	72	96	99	128	100
Total Export	1 080	990	1 032	1 200	1 555	1 279

Table 141: Seychelles Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0.004	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	1	0	12	7	4	9
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	3	2	19	39	55	44
Mozambique	0	4	2	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	4	4	28	11	3	4
United Republic Of Tanzania	0	0	0	0	2	1
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Export to SADC	8	10	62	58	64	58

Table 142: Major exported products of Seychelles (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	13	17	69	128	252	196
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	7	8	11	8	59	15
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	959	685	771	768	825	681
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	41	36	21	47	53	44
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9	37	48	15	29	56
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	8	25	7	108	21	6
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	6	10	63	82	273	235
Others	37	171	43	45	43	46
Total Export	1 080	990	1 032	1 200	1 555	1 279

Table 143: Major exported products of Seychelles to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0	0	17	36	46	38
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	1	1	0	2	2	2
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	0	0	0	1	1	0
73 - Iron or steel articles	0	0	0	1	4	3
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1	0	0	1	1	0
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	0	1	0	1	0	1
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	1	1	0	1	0	0
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	2	5	40	12	8	11
Others	2	1	3	4	2	2
Export to SADC	8	10	62	58	64	58

Table 144: Seychelles Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	16	20	25	44	29	37
Belgium	22	19	25	33	31	41
Brazil	36	20	34	36	26	23
British Virgin Islands	1	1	1	46	0	315
Cayman Islands	0	13	1 524	0	0	0
China	142	145	117	147	199	202
France	264	228	262	349	455	342
Germany	30	57	73	50	38	54
Hong Kong	12	15	16	250	19	20
India	111	109	142	136	210	191
Italy	60	69	96	88	318	105
Japan	17	39	60	58	41	47
Malaysia	31	38	42	40	53	43
Malta	0	0	1	0	366	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	4	158	41
Mauritius	90	209	106	107	106	106
Netherlands	31	39	68	150	423	43
Qatar	1	0	0	0	0	599
Republic of Korea	50	54	48	63	50	47
Singapore	69	96	166	118	91	79
South Africa	158	204	268	231	235	223
Spain	261	241	256	409	299	215
Thailand	31	31	50	42	62	44
Tunisia	8	18	24	31	31	12
Turkey	16	23	26	22	40	41
United Arab Emirates	996	763	748	1 033	1 138	956
United Kingdom	114	117	109	130	248	113
United States	35	53	46	59	56	68
Others	186	304	253	369	282	305
Total Import	2 787	2 926	4 585	4 045	5 005	4 314

Table 145: Seychelles Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	2
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	1	1	1	2	2	1
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	5	17	10	7	14	7
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	90	209	106	107	106	106
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	158	204	268	231	235	223
United Republic Of Tanzania	1	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Import from SADC	256	433	385	348	357	340

Table 146: Major imported products of Seychelles (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	42	47	53	63	62	53
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	387	290	371	493	491	324
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	38	51	54	61	65	64
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	25	29	36	34	33	35
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	19	22	28	31	31	32
10 - Cereals	25	20	18	19	28	21
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	29	42	56	63	53	39
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	15	22	24	26	29	31
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	20	28	29	30	31	28
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	14	21	20	20	22	23
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	44	55	68	71	67	69
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	22	29	7	16	30	26
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	19	18	18	19	43	38
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	844	521	576	641	781	694
30 - Pharmaceutical products	17	22	21	24	25	30
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	15	21	22	24	25	27
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	17	26	26	26	27	27
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	15	23	24	27	31	28
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	95	54	88	57	85	84
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	15	18	23	121	23	25
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	42	47	56	46	50	55
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	49	159	55	64	75	61
72 - Iron and steel	51	63	65	74	61	71
73 - Iron or steel articles	61	63	63	94	103	116
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	14	17	18	50	22	21

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	36	46	49	82	43	30
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	205	251	253	428	248	287
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	101	198	149	153	191	183
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	88	112	178	153	142	160
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	27	40	19	245	151	64
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	115	179	1 725	385	1 509	1 113
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	27	42	39	41	44	47
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	45	65	77	77	67	69
Others	210	284	279	288	316	338
Total Import	2 787	2 926	4 585	4 045	5 005	4 314

Table 147: Major imported products of Seychelles from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	5	4	5	7	7	6
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	5	4	5	4	10	8
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	3	5	6	5	8	8
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	1	2	2	2	2	1
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	6	6	8	11	10	9
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	6	8	6	4	4	4
18 - Cocoa and cocoa preparations	1	2	1	2	2	2
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	3	4	5	6	7	7
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	2	5	6	5	5	4
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	2	4	4	4	5	5
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9	11	13	12	12	9
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	7	9	13	12	10	8
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1	1	1	3	5	2
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0	1	1	9	1	1
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	1	2	2	3	3	3
30 - Pharmaceutical products	5	5	4	4	4	5
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	4	5	6	6	7	6
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	4	5	5	5	6	6
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	5	6	7	8	11	9
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	5	6	6	7	8	6
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	15	17	35	13	20	19
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	2	2	2	2	2	2
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	11	19	21	21	20	22

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	17	119	18	23	26	17
49 - Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	3	4	4	3	3	3
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	3	4	3	3	4	4
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	2	2	2	2	2	2
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3	4	5	4	4	4
69 - Ceramic products	2	3	2	2	2	2
70 - Glass and glassware	1	2	2	2	1	2
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	6	1	2	1	1	0
73 - Iron or steel articles	8	9	9	9	11	9
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	3	4	4	4	5	3
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	2	4	3	3	3	3
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	24	30	37	32	31	34
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	19	21	25	26	25	27
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	13	14	16	12	10	9
89 - Ships, boats and floating structures	11	27	43	11	14	21
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	5	7	9	7	8	9
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	10	14	11	14	9	9
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	1	3	3	7	3	4
Others	19	28	26	28	26	27
Import from SADC	256	433	385	348	357	340

10.13 South Africa

Table 148: Merchandise Trade recap for South Africa (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	92 601	80 362	75 888	88 221	93 708	89 388
Total Import	99 843	85 701	75 002	82 773	91 812	86 822
Total Merchandise Trade	192 444	166 063	150 891	170 993	185 520	176 209
Merchandise Trade balance	-7 242	-5 340	886	5 448	1 896	2 566
Export						
With SADC Member States	30 805	25 447	23 594	25 663	27 638	25 905
With the Rest of the World	61 796	54 915	52 294	62 557	66 070	63 482
Total Export	92 601	80 362	75 888	88 221	93 708	89 388
Import						
With SADC Member States	6 650	5 641	5 276	6 008	6 257	5 498
With the Rest of the World	93 193	80 060	69 727	76 765	85 554	81 324
Total Import	99 843	85 701	75 002	82 773	91 812	86 822
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	37 454	31 088	28 870	31 671	33 896	31 403
With the Rest of the World	154 989	134 975	122 021	139 322	151 624	144 806
Total Merchandise Trade	192 444	166 063	150 891	170 993	185 520	176 209
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	24 155	19 806	18 318	19 655	21 381	20 408
With the Rest of the World	-31 397	-25 146	-17 432	-14 207	-19 485	-17 842

Table 149: South Africa Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	1 049	678	566	582	486	462
Australia	837	855	745	904	861	748
Belgium	2 459	2 315	2 297	2 484	2 440	2 738
Botswana	4 765	4 142	3 725	3 836	4 062	3 939
Brazil	633	621	379	405	466	427
China	8 780	7 471	6 931	8 657	8 587	9 609
Eswatini	1 502	1 251	1 161	1 284	1 375	1 333
France	872	715	706	787	753	684
Germany	4 266	5 027	5 323	5 819	6 653	7 139
Hong Kong	1 895	1 767	1 770	1 647	1 425	1 398
India	3 756	3 212	3 278	4 116	4 520	4 038
Indonesia	365	221	258	423	779	584
Italy	1 060	1 082	1 137	1 072	965	730
Japan	4 877	3 989	3 472	4 161	4 478	4 302
Kenya	720	652	560	716	756	790
Lesotho	1 312	1 173	1 149	1 347	1 317	1 296
Malaysia	636	543	492	679	672	658
Mozambique	2 996	2 328	2 286	2 834	3 189	3 653
Namibia	4 533	4 156	3 555	3 567	3 591	3 541
Netherlands	3 052	1 991	1 977	2 786	3 130	2 919
Nigeria	973	654	437	432	450	446
Pakistan	407	332	410	850	980	849
Republic of Korea	1 335	1 083	1 341	1 972	1 912	1 494
Singapore	855	545	451	524	481	552
Spain	967	894	879	1 247	1 406	1 104
Switzerland	1 493	1 246	872	854	955	813
Taiwan	868	577	466	870	792	382
Thailand	475	432	489	617	590	521
Democratic Republic of Congo	1 238	1 024	794	884	1 272	1 054
Turkey	591	541	388	456	500	288
United Arab Emirates	1 479	1 181	1 450	1 863	1 905	1 607
United Kingdom	3 470	3 300	3 167	3 474	4 755	4 698
United Republic Of Tanzania	495	525	444	452	441	475
United States	6 471	6 127	5 440	6 594	6 325	6 173
Zambia	9 676	7 296	6 950	7 705	8 401	7 085
Zimbabwe	2 279	2 006	2 009	2 089	2 322	1 976
Others	9 164	8 414	8 135	9 231	9 716	8 883
Total Export	92 601	80 362	75 888	88 221	93 708	89 388

Table 150: South Africa Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	1 049	678	566	582	486	462
Botswana	4 765	4 142	3 725	3 836	4 062	3 939
Comoros	4	5	4	4	4	4
Democratic Republic of Congo	1 238	1 024	794	884	1 272	1 054
Eswatini	1 502	1 251	1 161	1 284	1 375	1 333
Lesotho	1 312	1 173	1 149	1 347	1 317	1 296
Madagascar	155	141	159	199	205	181
Malawi	416	368	365	413	448	415
Mauritius	330	295	361	405	458	430
Mozambique	2 996	2 328	2 286	2 834	3 189	3 653
Namibia	4 533	4 156	3 555	3 567	3 591	3 541
Seychelles	54	61	67	63	67	62
United Republic Of Tanzania	495	525	444	452	441	475
Zambia	9 676	7 296	6 950	7 705	8 401	7 085
Zimbabwe	2 279	2 006	2 009	2 089	2 322	1 976
Export to SADC	30 805	25 447	23 594	25 663	27 638	25 905

Table 151: Major exported products of South Africa (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	484	417	441	447	547	496
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2 849	2 929	2 889	3 412	3 670	3 414
10 - Cereals	807	389	447	585	555	400
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	650	608	565	591	669	612
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	450	433	412	445	451	447
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1 404	1 272	1 207	1 321	1 419	1 293
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	517	387	385	444	553	525
26 - Ores, slag and ash	11 850	8 483	7 739	11 266	11 704	13 104
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9 393	7 823	7 439	10 525	10 062	8 789
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	908	926	741	960	1 352	1 122
29 - Organic chemicals	1 385	990	898	1 146	1 134	1 084
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	635	580	536	573	620	578
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	1 061	1 021	833	1 046	1 048	1 164
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	1 586	1 225	1 203	1 305	1 440	1 437
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	577	490	432	477	469	436
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	511	500	476	537	584	512
47 - Pulp of wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	800	802	839	943	904	561
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	726	652	607	622	686	589
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	15 940	13 755	13 159	14 107	16 117	14 961
72 - Iron and steel	7 086	5 540	5 273	6 030	6 307	5 372
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 529	1 242	1 083	1 262	1 410	1 243
74 - Copper and articles thereof	503	618	539	669	746	630
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	1 907	1 554	1 515	1 808	2 030	1 751
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6 635	5 743	5 178	5 370	5 811	5 470
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	2 476	2 134	1 832	1 803	1 813	1 743

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	8 767	9 192	9 215	9 782	10 760	11 390
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	687	651	593	576	554	568
Others	10 477	10 005	9 412	10 170	10 293	9 696
Total Export	92 601	80 362	75 888	88 221	93 708	89 388

Table 152: Major exported products of South Africa to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	186	172	156	176	156	126
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	287	246	207	250	239	230
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	167	148	162	170	165	156
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	138	131	124	131	139	134
10 - Cereals	463	345	415	301	218	317
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	204	171	185	161	129	158
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	258	229	239	225	215	192
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	333	237	209	244	278	255
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	221	200	193	221	224	225
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	258	241	222	247	255	231
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	327	314	288	323	335	317
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	479	493	434	503	544	557
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	158	170	194	152	174	202
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	256	201	204	224	257	236
26 - Ores, slag and ash	77	198	392	765	901	1 164
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	3 302	2 629	2 568	2 900	3 244	3 296
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	159	173	97	126	143	123
30 - Pharmaceutical products	275	257	230	277	291	270
31 - Fertilizers	339	382	301	304	296	250
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	184	160	134	144	152	138
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	398	361	320	348	361	343
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	402	379	343	388	407	383
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	344	298	261	331	348	367

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	875	743	675	747	862	781
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	400	331	272	310	297	273
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	244	221	196	214	221	213
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	470	421	392	423	489	423
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	216	201	173	202	206	186
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	185	168	162	167	168	174
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	187	168	151	169	160	150
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	7 317	5 233	5 117	5 513	5 931	4 869
72 - Iron and steel	839	632	674	799	835	778
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 122	848	679	727	777	729
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2 854	2 466	2 126	2 198	2 593	2 311
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	1 480	1 211	1 027	1 061	1 071	1 042
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2 385	1 880	1 618	1 578	1 796	1 638
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	298	276	230	246	267	262
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	334	309	255	283	293	279
Others	2 387	2 205	1 968	2 114	2 201	2 124
Export to SADC	30 805	25 447	23 594	25 663	27 638	25 905

Table 153: South Africa Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2 021	1 357	1 278	1 338	1 282	564
Argentina	524	610	824	511	513	597
Australia	1 093	975	748	990	1 314	1 032
Austria	591	535	457	509	523	636
Belgium	1 075	1 010	833	885	1 046	932
Botswana	468	433	406	421	457	450
Brazil	1 368	1 397	1 407	1 559	1 481	1 186
China	15 432	15 667	13 579	15 215	17 117	16 285
Czech Republic	599	544	559	663	794	912
Eswatini	1 145	1 090	1 056	1 221	1 215	1 287
France	2 229	1 928	2 278	2 093	2 072	1 990
Germany	9 992	9 656	8 831	9 577	9 139	8 686
India	4 537	4 249	3 116	3 918	3 839	4 320
Indonesia	846	701	664	742	780	689
Ireland	468	434	383	478	573	476
Italy	2 642	2 239	1 848	2 227	2 583	2 233
Japan	3 779	3 153	2 563	2 828	2 864	2 806
Malaysia	1 002	854	780	870	1 016	878
Mexico	531	523	614	480	576	593
Mozambique	1 047	820	692	880	949	900
Namibia	574	513	415	840	945	903
Netherlands	1 447	1 249	1 286	1 230	1 150	1 114
Nigeria	5 124	3 079	2 083	1 717	3 829	3 617
Oman	509	458	371	615	1 115	923
Poland	731	673	654	778	926	961
Republic of Korea	1 548	1 296	1 003	999	1 045	864
Russian Federation	457	478	257	394	508	528
Saudi Arabia	7 164	2 644	2 876	3 845	5 397	3 648
Singapore	1 833	1 343	385	516	564	520
Spain	1 725	1 434	1 325	1 574	1 386	1 591
Sweden	1 024	937	781	904	962	992
Switzerland	824	720	724	723	738	670
Taiwan	970	915	723	753	806	728
Thailand	2 380	2 076	2 164	2 483	2 913	2 666
Turkey	649	584	433	544	609	647
United Arab Emirates	1 452	1 094	1 067	1 111	1 463	2 142
United Kingdom	3 271	2 756	2 167	2 339	2 266	2 010
United States	6 592	6 030	4 979	5 485	5 511	5 770
Vietnam	1 065	1 272	1 178	1 019	908	961
Others	9 113	7 976	7 217	7 497	8 638	8 116
Total Import	99 843	85 701	75 002	82 773	91 812	86 822

Table 154: South Africa Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2 021	1 357	1 278	1 338	1 282	564
Botswana	468	433	406	421	457	450
Comoros	0	1	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	17	87	97	74	29	44
Eswatini	1 145	1 090	1 056	1 221	1 215	1 287
Lesotho	255	267	294	310	291	282
Madagascar	127	128	111	96	105	103
Malawi	69	55	55	58	60	54
Mauritius	179	179	157	173	217	242
Mozambique	1 047	820	692	880	949	900
Namibia	574	513	415	840	945	903
Seychelles	1	1	2	2	8	5
United Republic Of Tanzania	50	30	24	34	37	28
Zambia	511	357	314	396	436	481
Zimbabwe	185	324	375	165	227	156
Import from SADC	6 650	5 641	5 276	6 008	6 257	5 498

Table 155: Major imported products of South Africa (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
02- Meat and edible meat offal	564	555	532	677	692	586
10 - Cereals	994	1 102	1 379	1 009	997	995
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	771	590	690	761	661	632
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	412	413	438	622	438	444
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	547	482	447	506	605	696
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	23 272	13 514	10 145	12 267	17 172	14 822
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	1 196	1 127	965	1 225	1 533	1 213
29 - Organic chemicals	1 572	1 436	1 216	1 347	1 570	1 425
30 - Pharmaceutical products	2 074	2 169	1 894	2 238	2 491	2 408
31 - Fertilizers	681	563	424	498	584	567
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	493	449	429	482	517	489
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	968	896	900	1 038	1 104	1 076
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	1 710	1 560	1 387	1 574	1 680	1 583
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	2 558	2 398	2 263	2 477	2 833	2 491
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	1 331	1 146	1 039	1 176	1 300	1 227
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	1 044	967	897	907	1 069	1 033
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	849	842	755	782	848	866
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	872	887	857	890	1 001	996
64 - Footwear; gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	937	930	858	858	925	885
69 - Ceramic products	494	492	450	449	574	529
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 029	613	799	1 007	1 184	1 126
72 - Iron and steel	1 248	1 257	993	1 066	1 195	1 143
73 - Iron or steel articles	1 271	1 163	980	1 026	1 112	1 055
74 - Copper and articles thereof	441	536	403	520	478	585
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	561	620	557	622	697	611
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	13 310	11 892	10 282	10 974	11 527	11 195

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	9 666	9 518	8 083	8 487	8 632	8 552
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	8 193	7 183	5 796	6 991	7 040	6 887
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	880	905	1 185	980	738	961
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	2 285	2 165	2 027	2 143	2 262	2 237
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	765	773	691	706	766	746
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	534	473	431	459	471	437
98 - Complete industrial plant	6 470	6 296	5 985	6 751	7 431	7 434
Others	9 851	9 787	8 822	9 256	9 685	8 890
Total Import	99 843	85 701	75 002	82 773	91 812	86 822

**Table 156: Major imported products of South Africa from SADC Member States
(Million US \$), 2014-2019**

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
01- Live animals	55	118	70	186	205	150
02- Meat and edible meat offal	90	70	54	53	47	38
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	93	84	71	86	92	87
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	36	43	43	58	74	83
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	46	40	45	47	39	35
16 - Meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; preparations thereof	47	40	27	19	34	21
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	251	275	253	269	277	333
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	90	67	59	66	87	92
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	59	46	57	59	72	57
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	65	55	72	78	91	52
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	37	37	35	40	43	42
26 - Ores, slag and ash	61	85	98	23	33	10
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2 966	2 071	1 823	2 066	2 086	1 315
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	43	40	42	51	55	52
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	328	303	313	382	363	359
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	188	164	128	138	130	135
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	40	36	33	34	48	53
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	89	91	102	113	119	120
52 - Cotton	85	56	52	66	57	53
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	224	226	203	219	228	235
62 - Apparel and clothing accessories; not knitted or crocheted	235	250	284	321	367	364
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	33	30	25	33	58	57
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	350	261	260	624	662	743
72 - Iron and steel	56	40	23	35	61	42
74 - Copper and articles thereof	169	183	188	161	138	145
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	5	119	146	4	0	0
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	7	17	37	41	45	35

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
79 - Zinc and articles thereof	69	37	26	28	53	58
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	132	111	102	99	82	94
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	178	205	183	199	231	206
Others	525	441	423	408	381	431
Import from SADC	6 650	5 641	5 276	6 008	6 257	5 498

10.14 Tanzania

Table 157: Merchandise Trade recap for Tanzania (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	4 273	4 054	4 353	4 021	3 702	4 761
Total Import	12 093	8 741	7 913	7 751	8 502	9 039
Total Merchandise Trade	16 366	12 795	12 266	11 772	12 204	13 800
Merchandise Trade balance	-7 820	-4 687	-3 560	-3 730	-4 799	-4 279
Export						
With SADC Member States	977	965	880	934	940	1 282
With the Rest of the World	3 296	3 089	3 473	3 087	2 762	3 479
Total Export	4 273	4 054	4 353	4 021	3 702	4 761
Import						
With SADC Member States	740	667	610	553	595	587
With the Rest of the World	11 354	8 074	7 303	7 198	7 907	8 452
Total Import	12 093	8 741	7 913	7 751	8 502	9 039
Merchandise trade						
With SADC Member States	1 717	1 631	1 490	1 487	1 535	1 869
With the Rest of the World	14 650	11 164	10 776	10 285	10 668	11 931
Total Merchandise Trade	16 366	12 795	12 266	11 772	12 204	13 800
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	237	298	270	381	345	695
With the Rest of the World	-8 058	-4 985	-3 830	-4 111	-5 145	-4 973

Table 158: Tanzania Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	60	5	8	5	77	3
Belgium	98	147	285	194	100	185
Burundi	41	38	53	51	35	61
China	381	349	362	143	147	233
Democratic Republic of Congo	115	134	137	102	313	150
Germany	245	168	116	51	40	42
Hong Kong	34	35	31	44	72	49
India	847	885	819	1 024	54	866
Indonesia	7	6	17	15	138	14
Italy	52	36	43	37	15	20
Japan	273	236	142	75	12	64
Kenya	220	188	169	176	342	242
Malawi	35	28	32	36	119	48
Mozambique	45	32	15	13	60	21
Netherlands	49	75	64	74	62	77
Republic of the Congo	254	108	0	1	4	1
Rwanda	29	30	57	61	691	120
Singapore	16	11	33	72	27	6
South Africa	684	680	630	700	94	970
Switzerland	116	147	625	264	14	326
Uganda	56	51	22	24	196	100
United Arab Emirates	80	75	90	99	49	395
United Kingdom	44	23	22	19	59	15
United States	55	55	59	64	152	49
Vietnam	68	81	153	316	70	308
Zambia	78	44	36	49	269	54
Others	292	385	335	312	493	341
Total Export	4 273	4 054	4 353	4 021	3 702	4 761

**Table 159: Tanzania Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC
(Million US \$), 2014-2019**

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	3	4	17	10	4	2
Botswana	4	0	0	1	2	0
Comoros	2	14	4	5	49	4
Democratic Republic of Congo	115	134	137	102	313	150
Eswatini	1	20	0	1	0	6
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2	3	1	5	2	6
Malawi	35	28	32	36	119	48
Mauritius	2	1	2	2	2	1
Mozambique	45	32	15	13	60	21
NAMIBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	684	680	630	700	94	970
Zambia	78	44	36	49	269	54
Zimbabwe	7	6	6	8	27	19
Export to SADC	977	965	880	934	940	1 282

Table 160: Major exported products of Tanzania (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	159	160	143	193	128	168
06 - Trees and other plants, live; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	20	39	25	27	27	33
07- Vegetables and certain roots and tubers; edible	115	152	249	122	1	143
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	217	210	346	556	8	373
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	231	256	298	303	101	212
10 - Cereals	68	18	18	4	74	80
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	35	24	26	17	79	16
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	187	182	155	97	37	199
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	217	133	31	21	15	10
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	16	19	14	19	69	33
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	33	31	68	45	148	59
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	153	245	371	218	75	171
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	50	44	36	46	158	93
26 - Ores, slag and ash	623	486	333	65	0	0
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	51	44	53	48	33	39
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	11	14	21	27	104	25
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	18	20	16	21	59	35
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	35	25	38	27	166	27
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	31	49	21	28	38	48
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	37	36	41	42	78	52
52 - Cotton	65	42	64	54	5	100
53 - Vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	32	35	33	25	3	39
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	83	50	33	58	3	59

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
70 - Glass and glassware	32	40	31	23	12	50
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 349	1 393	1 597	1 629	41	2 326
72 - Iron and steel	24	15	15	24	50	60
73 - Iron or steel articles	11	9	7	6	175	9
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	53	18	15	19	345	11
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	12	12	17	10	353	6
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	16	8	5	7	172	6
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	5	6	5	2	243	2
95 - Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0	0	1	0	155	0
Others	284	240	227	240	748	275
Total Export	4 273	4 054	4 353	4 021	3 702	4 761

Table 161: Major exported products of Tanzania to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	6	6	8	10	23	7
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	8	19	18	11	75	9
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	8	25	5	4	5	1
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5	10	4	6	26	15
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	33	35	31	26	1	31
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25	29	13	27	128	47
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	26	18	18	23	4	17
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	5	5	6	9	41	13
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	17	16	15	21	43	28
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	15	10	17	10	20	11
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	3	4	5	3	39	6
61 - Apparel and clothing accessories; knitted or crocheted	9	9	7	9	1	11
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	30	13	10	17	0	22
70 - Glass and glassware	16	15	15	13	5	30
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	647	674	610	673	4	946
72 - Iron and steel	15	5	5	11	27	14
73 - Iron or steel articles	4	5	3	2	41	3
74 - Copper and articles thereof	1	0	0	0	77	0
82 - Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof, of base metal	1	0	0	1	34	0
83 - Metal; miscellaneous products of base metal	0	1	4	1	62	1
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	19	5	6	7	51	6

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	5	5	6	4	58	2
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12	4	1	4	56	1
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	2	2	4	1	30	1
Others	67	48	71	41	87	61
Export to SADC	977	965	880	934	940	1 282

Table 162: Tanzania Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Andorra	275	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	135	103	64	65	63	154
Belgium	121	55	65	65	64	59
Canada	118	61	100	40	35	30
China	1 950	1 751	1 633	1 494	1 763	1 988
Finland	57	48	35	74	43	49
France	69	90	67	67	103	86
Germany	236	149	189	230	219	230
Hong Kong	51	45	52	51	60	48
India	2 339	1 163	1 427	1 164	1 218	1 258
Indonesia	89	173	65	143	133	169
Italy	76	75	89	90	96	114
Japan	533	415	373	411	398	485
Kenya	624	229	266	201	247	267
Malaysia	369	166	260	185	150	103
Netherlands	168	91	106	84	85	84
Oman	83	36	18	15	48	152
Republic of Korea	156	135	165	141	108	110
Russian Federation	122	118	109	124	63	48
Saudi Arabia	195	285	221	468	568	429
Singapore	37	88	53	62	30	66
South Africa	575	533	470	413	437	439
Sweden	106	54	72	35	55	49
Switzerland	863	477	129	205	121	156
Thailand	100	90	79	91	118	109
Turkey	136	77	66	77	171	167
United Arab Emirates	1 120	842	597	592	871	950
United Kingdom	251	174	152	129	159	139
United States	352	316	252	201	238	321
Zambia	60	29	33	54	51	47
Others	726	873	707	781	787	734
Total	12 093	8 741	7 913	7 751	8 502	9 039

**Table 163: Tanzania Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC
(Million US \$), 2014-2019**

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	3	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	3	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	5	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	1	1	0	1	1	1
Eswatini	45	31	41	37	38	49
Lesotho	0	1	0	0	1	1
Madagascar	3	1	6	11	14	8
Malawi	11	13	26	16	18	24
Mauritius	12	26	15	8	7	8
Mozambique	17	27	11	9	24	8
NAMIBIA	3	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	2	2	0
South Africa	575	533	470	413	437	439
Zambia	60	29	33	54	51	47
Zimbabwe	5	6	2	1	1	1
Import from SADC	740	667	610	553	595	587

Table 164: Major imported products of Tanzania (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
10 - Cereals	330	253	203	201	32	34
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	407	295	300	277	237	187
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	112	115	148	124	134	91
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	154	79	60	34	42	47
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	3 396	1 727	1 433	1 528	1 773	1 915
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	214	87	99	101	115	117
29 - Organic chemicals	78	61	63	78	88	83
30 - Pharmaceutical products	458	402	325	425	280	340
31 - Fertilizers	126	147	130	145	194	137
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	44	36	39	49	52	52
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	93	70	90	90	93	100
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	70	48	55	53	53	70
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	160	136	153	195	248	221
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	569	410	404	396	489	488
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	195	148	155	151	168	176
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	116	96	114	106	125	135
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	106	99	108	88	123	145
69 - Ceramic products	94	84	88	64	44	45
72 - Iron and steel	366	281	265	269	426	490
73 - Iron or steel articles	418	281	212	184	303	356
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	119	61	50	43	61	77
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1 247	983	936	954	1 001	1 141
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	711	955	617	561	507	580

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1 114	839	799	632	826	926
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	95	28	79	58	67	90
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	184	148	138	151	153	146
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	106	83	68	75	80	74
Others	1 009	787	785	720	786	774
Total Import	12 093	8 741	7 913	7 751	8 502	9 039

Table 165: Major imported products of Tanzania from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	6	4	5	6	6	4
10 - Cereals	20	12	10	37	20	26
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	22	5	5	10	9	12
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	4	8	19	7	28	9
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	2	3	4	4	5	4
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	4	3	3	3	3	3
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	19	15	16	17	12	13
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	2	3	6	7	14	15
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	26	27	28	18	14	16
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	6	4	3	4	2	4
29 - Organic chemicals	6	4	3	3	3	2
30 - Pharmaceutical products	5	2	3	3	2	8
31 - Fertilizers	3	2	8	11	14	4
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	5	5	3	2	3	3
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	46	31	38	34	37	35
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	3	3	4	3	3	5
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	10	6	7	9	7	9
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	17	18	14	15	19	23
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	20	21	25	25	23	15
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	14	7	8	7	8	9
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	28	25	9	12	6	7
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	28	20	27	25	25	20
72 - Iron and steel	83	77	69	72	122	133

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
73 - Iron or steel articles	34	29	32	23	17	18
74 - Copper and articles thereof	14	8	10	9	14	17
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	91	132	81	58	48	40
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	43	42	37	35	25	20
86- Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds.	1	26	1	1	0	1
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	92	59	69	40	61	67
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	25	1	0	1	0	1
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	14	18	9	13	6	5
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	5	6	4	9	6	3
Others	44	42	49	32	34	35
Total	740	667	610	553	595	587

10.15 Zambia

Table 166: Merchandise Trade recap for Zambia (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	9 662	6 553	6 308	7 886	8 852	6 818
Total Import	9 786	7 931	7 283	7 977	9 452	7 216
Total Merchandise Trade	19 447	14 484	13 591	15 864	18 303	14 034
Merchandise Trade balance	-124	-1 379	-975	-91	-600	-398
Export						
With SADC Member States	2 080	1 555	1 315	1 344	1 701	1 362
With the Rest of the World	7 582	4 998	4 993	6 543	7 151	5 456
Total Export	9 662	6 553	6 308	7 886	8 852	6 818
Import						
With SADC Member States	5 302	3 910	4 058	4 284	4 873	3 264
With the Rest of the World	4 484	4 021	3 225	3 693	4 579	3 952
Total Import	9 786	7 931	7 283	7 977	9 452	7 216
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	7 382	5 465	5 373	5 628	6 573	4 625
With the Rest of the World	12 066	9 019	8 218	10 236	11 730	9 408
Total Merchandise Trade	19 447	14 484	13 591	15 864	18 303	14 034
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-3 223	-2 355	-2 743	-2 941	-3 172	-1 902
With the Rest of the World	3 098	977	1 768	2 849	2 572	1 504

Table 167: Zambia Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	348	210	1	1	7	1
China	1 794	993	1 209	1 330	1 308	1 502
Hong Kong	35	104	101	146	142	76
India	36	23	71	176	186	55
Japan	80	82	51	33	26	14
Kenya	57	40	39	73	60	63
Luxembourg	50	6	15	52	77	67
Malawi	146	108	123	100	85	103
Singapore	371	550	370	495	700	579
South Africa	677	500	365	393	439	290
Switzerland	4 313	2 773	2 478	3 539	3 793	2 905
Democratic Republic of Congo	803	526	429	544	864	705
United Arab Emirates	235	58	351	294	237	47
United Kingdom	81	24	186	68	169	33
United Republic Of Tanzania	53	46	86	90	85	67
Zimbabwe	195	268	227	134	137	98
Others	389	241	209	419	539	213
Total Export	9 662	6 553	6 308	7 886	8 852	6 818

Table 168: Zambia Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	8	4	1	2	5	3
Botswana	43	30	22	30	31	30
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	803	526	429	544	864	705
Eswatini	17	7	5	4	5	1
Lesotho	3	2	4	1	1	1
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	146	108	123	100	85	103
Mauritius	35	9	8	1	2	10
Mozambique	47	20	20	18	12	17
Namibia	51	35	25	26	35	37
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	677	500	365	393	439	290
United Republic Of Tanzania	53	46	86	90	85	67
Zimbabwe	195	268	227	134	137	98
Export to SADC	2 080	1 555	1 315	1 344	1 701	1 362

Table 169: Major exported products of Zambia (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
10 - Cereals	79	206	192	100	46	38
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	219	136	120	137	125	142
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	14	21	32	51	73	70
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	75	35	29	59	85	52
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	142	107	90	89	105	70
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	134	105	180	157	191	169
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	107	112	61	77	93	75
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	297	84	60	96	200	158
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	68	53	45	46	53	49
52 - Cotton	68	54	65	38	49	53
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	274	202	138	102	105	222
72 - Iron and steel	74	50	44	78	90	79
74 - Copper and articles thereof	7 205	4 765	4 437	6 159	6 798	5 046
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	122	76	106	125	120	43
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	161	94	118	80	126	114
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	70	61	274	59	42	42
Others	552	392	318	434	551	395
Total Export	9 662	6 553	6 308	7 886	8 852	6 818

Table 170: Major exported products of Zambia to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
10 - Cereals	63	201	185	54	28	30
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	48	25	10	12	2	3
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	29	14	21	54	8	16
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	33	30	39	19	17	12
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	199	116	79	88	84	95
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	14	9	11	15	35	45
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	13	21	31	50	73	70
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	75	35	29	55	74	37
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	73	54	36	40	42	37
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	133	88	104	100	171	151
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	100	110	60	77	92	75
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	284	81	57	93	195	156
31 - Fertilizers	8	4	13	9	21	26
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	68	53	45	46	53	49
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	16	24	23	29	31	39
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	16	7	10	19	24	6
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	9	9	10	12	17	11
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	14	11	8	10	10	3
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	44	2	1	0	0	0
52 - Cotton	27	30	49	33	17	33
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	123	94	110	95	94	73
72 - Iron and steel	52	42	41	68	70	53
73 - Iron or steel articles	16	26	9	15	20	21

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
74 - Copper and articles thereof	250	179	84	126	195	51
81 - Metals; n.e.c., cermets and articles thereof	17	73	45	36	48	41
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	137	76	100	72	111	103
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	63	30	21	24	28	36
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	59	21	17	17	29	22
Others	95	89	66	74	113	72
Export to SADC	2 080	1 555	1 315	1 344	1 701	1 362

Table 171: Zambia Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	132	53	45	52	51	44
Belgium	80	36	63	58	44	41
China	860	694	600	1 121	1 291	1 021
Democratic Republic of Congo	1 720	416	738	1 012	1 394	232
Finland	31	44	72	39	56	51
Germany	116	69	59	67	103	110
Hong Kong	60	84	39	49	73	55
India	407	366	317	246	443	352
Ireland	42	34	39	48	44	52
Japan	217	136	122	129	169	219
Kenya	778	414	51	36	50	42
Kuwait	221	396	551	467	440	151
Mauritius	128	479	344	217	206	200
Mozambique	41	99	177	181	136	82
Namibia	65	103	94	126	104	106
Netherlands	80	63	48	58	50	57
Republic of Korea	56	49	34	39	46	28
Singapore	146	149	49	29	33	55
South Africa	3 091	2 612	2 418	2 457	2 727	2 223
Spain	12	214	7	13	23	21
Sweden	69	63	63	54	90	68
Switzerland	41	87	40	45	51	24
United Arab Emirates	271	176	317	468	596	740
United Kingdom	244	229	123	141	184	130
United Republic Of Tanzania	92	56	163	165	181	205
United States	171	139	113	108	195	186
Zimbabwe	102	90	76	74	74	62
Others	514	582	520	476	600	661
Total Import	9 786	7 931	7 283	7 977	9 452	7 216

Table 172: Zambia Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	1	0	0	0
Botswana	24	17	16	18	24	17
Democratic Republic of Congo	1 720	416	738	1 012	1 394	232
Eswatini	16	19	11	17	14	19
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	22	18	18	15	13	21
Mauritius	128	479	344	217	206	200
Mozambique	41	99	177	181	136	82
Namibia	65	103	94	126	104	106
Seychelles	1	1	1	0	0	96
South Africa	3 091	2 612	2 418	2 457	2 727	2 223
United Republic Of Tanzania	92	56	163	165	181	205
Zimbabwe	102	90	76	74	74	62
Import from SADC	5 302	3 910	4 058	4 284	4 873	3 264

Table 173: Major imported products of Zambia (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	77	113	99	126	111	113
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	106	83	94	77	77	101
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	142	121	107	144	193	182
26 - Ores, slag and ash	1 441	394	669	950	1 271	160
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 422	1 667	1 671	1 341	1 340	1 257
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	149	156	124	140	210	177
29 - Organic chemicals	65	56	48	90	109	73
30 - Pharmaceutical products	222	224	250	173	270	208
31 - Fertilizers	334	364	292	541	431	336
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	40	41	41	40	50	54
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	61	56	45	58	62	50
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	144	171	161	183	225	226
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	265	234	201	233	316	304
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	159	332	110	151	156	136
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	91	91	74	75	95	88
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	64	39	35	64	55	53
69 - Ceramic products	58	41	34	44	49	55
72 - Iron and steel	201	179	126	146	206	196
73 - Iron or steel articles	539	336	194	272	360	294
74 - Copper and articles thereof	265	15	7	15	17	21
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1 482	1 234	998	1 130	1 390	1 135
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	705	542	685	444	589	440
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	791	531	434	481	804	583

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
88 - Aircraft, spacecraft and parts thereof	11	23	11	196	45	20
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	76	80	69	75	100	89
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	74	96	66	64	79	76
Others	804	711	640	726	842	786
Total Import	9 786	7 931	7 283	7 977	9 452	7 216

Table 174: Major imported products of Zambia from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	63	103	94	119	102	102
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	59	50	61	59	63	65
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	29	27	24	29	30	28
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	27	22	18	24	27	21
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	28	24	23	28	28	24
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	36	31	38	41	38	50
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	100	91	77	126	174	149
26 - Ores, slag and ash	1 437	368	669	950	1 271	160
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	270	672	814	514	482	493
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	114	105	102	109	169	128
29 - Organic chemicals	29	22	16	22	30	21
30 - Pharmaceutical products	71	37	20	29	20	23
31 - Fertilizers	178	256	219	378	301	199
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	30	33	27	30	35	39
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	46	45	39	52	55	46
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	23	24	31	26	23	20
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	66	77	66	77	85	104
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	184	144	123	139	178	162
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	62	50	38	40	45	37
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	24	27	30	16	17	17
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	63	66	51	57	69	66
72 - Iron and steel	166	133	90	102	133	96
73 - Iron or steel articles	297	185	98	110	126	91
74 - Copper and articles thereof	254	4	3	11	9	14
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	593	516	415	445	475	349

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	257	197	326	157	154	131
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	317	187	179	195	287	220
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	27	25	24	22	36	31
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	44	43	39	35	36	45
Others	407	347	301	342	375	332
Import from SADC	5 302	3 910	4 058	4 284	4 873	3 264

10.16 Zimbabwe

Table 175: Merchandise Trade recap for Zimbabwe (Million US \$), 2014-2019

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Export	3 816	3 388	3 331	3 449	4 017	4 252
Total Import	6 070	6 053	5 336	5 186	6 504	4 798
Total Merchandise Trade	9 886	9 440	8 666	8 635	10 521	9 050
Merchandise Trade balance	-2 254	-2 665	-2 005	-1 736	-2 487	-546
Export						
With SADC Member States	2 733	2 609	2 643	2 610	2 564	2 582
With the Rest of the World	1 083	779	688	839	1 453	1 670
Total Export	3 816	3 388	3 331	3 449	4 017	4 252
Import						
With SADC Member States	3 149	2 991	2 756	2 511	3 183	2 271
With the Rest of the World	2 921	3 062	2 579	2 674	3 321	2 527
Total Import	6 070	6 053	5 336	5 186	6 504	4 798
Merchandise Trade						
With SADC Member States	5 882	5 600	5 399	5 121	5 747	4 853
With the Rest of the World	4 004	3 840	3 267	3 513	4 774	4 197
Total Merchandise Trade	9 886	9 440	8 666	8 635	10 521	9 050
Trade balance						
With SADC Member States	-416	-382	-113	98	-619	311
With the Rest of the World	-1 838	-2 283	-1 892	-1 835	-1 868	-857

Table 176: Zimbabwe Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
South Africa	2 016	2 061	2 266	2 154	2 072	2 093
Mozambique	574	408	266	364	384	343
United Arab Emirates	96	148	117	223	732	833
Zambia	95	86	70	57	63	57
Belgium	125	19	46	53	42	62
Botswana	28	31	29	19	31	43
Others	882	635	538	579	692	822
Total Export	3 816	3 388	3 331	3 449	4 017	4 252

Table 177: Zimbabwe Merchandise Exports (FOB) by trading partners within SADC (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	28	31	29	19	31	43
Democratic Republic of Congo	4	4	0	0	1	1
Eswatini	1	1	0	0	0	27
Lesotho	1	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	5	3	4	5	4	5
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	574	408	266	364	384	343
Namibia	9	14	7	10	8	13
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	2 016	2 061	2 266	2 154	2 072	2 093
United Republic Of Tanzania	1	1	0	0	0	0
Zambia	95	86	70	57	63	57
Export to SADC	2 733	2 609	2 643	2 610	2 564	2 582

Table 178: Major exported products of Zimbabwe (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	15	19	18	23	30	34
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	22	23	21	24	28	26
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	154	102	59	54	45	63
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	843	907	926	838	888	808
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	63	58	57	49	53	45
26 - Ores, slag and ash	364	333	380	464	497	788
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	46	65	19	25	41	48
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	44	36	48	25	37	32
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	25	31	24	14	15	19
52 - Cotton	83	60	25	34	75	42
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1 102	941	1 024	1 020	1 347	1 403
72 - Iron and steel	284	177	124	282	252	232
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	556	429	434	435	522	489
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	20	13	20	22	14	28
Others	196	194	151	139	173	194
Total Export	3 816	3 388	3 331	3 449	4 017	4 252

Table 179: Major exported products of Zimbabwe to SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; peel of citrus fruit or melons	13	16	18	22	27	32
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	22	23	21	24	28	25
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	153	102	48	34	22	28
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	829	891	925	836	843	805
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	58	58	53	48	53	45
26 - Ores, slag and ash	359	331	334	412	484	573
41 - Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	25	12	19	6	27	27
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	25	31	24	13	15	19
52 - Cotton	79	60	25	34	75	42
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, semi-precious stones; precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	673	706	863	742	572	501
72 - Iron and steel	283	165	123	281	251	231
75 - Nickel and articles thereof	4	22	35	19	0	62
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	19	11	19	19	12	26
Others	190	182	138	120	154	167
Export to SADC	2 733	2 609	2 643	2 610	2 564	2 582

Table 180: Zimbabwe Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Botswana	122	55	40	32	50	34
China	377	464	374	464	421	412
Denmark	35	31	27	23	47	42
Eswatini	28	36	39	21	31	17
Germany	58	37	35	21	33	28
Hong Kong	47	90	47	49	71	53
India	124	238	167	107	168	141
Japan	153	130	102	126	218	60
Malawi	43	44	43	32	33	19
Mauritius	50	51	79	106	204	133
Mexico	1	1	54	101	18	0
Mozambique	146	172	166	116	130	90
Russian Federation	39	25	19	26	48	29
Singapore	1 166	1 338	1 118	1 105	1 359	1 209
South Africa	2 578	2 323	2 178	2 046	2 532	1 852
Sweden	69	37	17	16	18	16
Switzerland	74	29	30	19	27	15
Thailand	51	56	38	52	70	21
United Arab Emirates	104	82	113	105	131	76
United Kingdom	194	99	94	117	229	99
United States	71	70	67	40	50	46
Zambia	152	278	183	126	178	97
Others	388	366	307	335	436	307
Total Import	6 070	6 053	5 336	5 186	6 504	4 798

**Table 181: Zimbabwe Merchandise Imports (CIF) by trading partners within SADC
(Million US \$), 2014-2019**

Trading partners/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	122	55	40	32	50	34
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	1	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	28	36	39	21	31	17
Lesotho	1	0	1	1	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	43	44	43	32	33	19
Mauritius	50	51	79	106	204	133
Mozambique	146	172	166	116	130	90
Namibia	18	20	18	22	18	11
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	2
South Africa	2 578	2 323	2 178	2 046	2 532	1 852
United Republic Of Tanzania	9	11	9	9	6	15
Zambia	152	278	183	126	178	97
Import from SADC	3 149	2 991	2 756	2 511	3 183	2 271

Table 182: Major imported products of Zimbabwe (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	47	45	23	25	44	12
10 - Cereals	328	410	518	362	270	137
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	65	62	44	16	6	7
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	25	32	25	53	33	22
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	102	138	156	132	161	93
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	47	50	38	29	38	21
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	47	52	30	25	33	8
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	62	55	76	45	58	40
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1 566	1 582	1 503	1 501	1 870	1 466
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	56	53	47	56	83	62
29 - Organic chemicals	33	29	31	35	47	29
30 - Pharmaceutical products	258	231	202	155	217	207
31 - Fertilizers	269	185	124	220	332	198
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	70	66	60	43	53	30
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	97	95	45	43	41	20
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	32	31	20	25	32	31
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	88	101	105	135	203	147
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	210	203	183	179	271	184
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	90	83	67	70	85	79
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	103	97	81	89	124	89
69 - Ceramic products	36	32	28	28	21	29
72 - Iron and steel	125	123	114	102	147	114
73 - Iron or steel articles	109	116	101	88	123	122
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	566	561	483	522	667	572

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	369	403	310	313	241	198
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	430	460	345	354	607	370
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	102	77	56	55	64	55
Others	738	683	522	489	636	457
Total Import	6 070	6 053	5 336	5 186	6 504	4 798

Table 183: Major imported products of Zimbabwe from SADC Member States (Million US \$), 2014-2019

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
03- Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	22	23	21	18	13	5
04- Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	33	28	15	11	16	6
10 - Cereals	192	278	297	126	66	57
11 - Products of the milling industry; malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	64	61	43	15	5	7
12 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	21	29	23	50	31	19
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared animal fats; animal or vegetable waxes	95	132	148	120	146	76
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	47	35	22	10	8	2
19 - Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	35	27	22	16	13	10
20 - Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	26	27	19	18	16	1
21 - Miscellaneous edible preparations	43	46	33	25	33	17
22 - Beverages, spirits and vinegar	46	49	30	24	32	8
23 - Food industries, residues and wastes thereof; prepared animal fodder	55	51	74	44	57	40
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	23	5	14	16	23	7
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25	24	26	20	23	33
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	230	223	346	333	377	245
28 - Inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals; of rare earth metals, of radioactive elements and of isotopes	37	36	27	38	59	38
29 - Organic chemicals	23	20	22	23	34	20
30 - Pharmaceutical products	144	61	44	58	60	57
31 - Fertilizers	190	143	92	151	209	135
32 - Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints, varnishes; putty, other mastics; inks	24	22	20	20	25	20
33 - Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	65	61	55	35	40	20

Product group (HS2)/Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents; washing, lubricating, polishing or scouring preparations; artificial or prepared waxes, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, dental waxes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	89	90	42	37	33	17
36 - Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	30	23	19	23	30	29
38 - Chemical products n.e.c.	54	66	66	77	135	89
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	161	148	142	133	203	131
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	54	42	37	43	46	45
44 - Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	18	17	16	15	22	17
48 - Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	93	86	71	79	112	82
63 - Textiles, made up articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	20	17	11	18	20	12
69 - Ceramic products	24	24	23	17	11	20
70 - Glass and glassware	15	15	13	14	27	11
72 - Iron and steel	120	113	109	96	137	102
73 - Iron or steel articles	81	79	64	60	89	85
76 - Aluminium and articles thereof	12	15	14	14	21	11
84 - Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	321	294	265	266	375	326
85 - Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, parts and accessories of such articles	117	142	95	87	112	109
87- Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	168	165	158	150	252	160
90 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	32	27	21	25	33	27
94 - Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, n.e.c.; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	23	23	11	8	13	13
98 - Complete industrial plant	22	21	22	8	9	7
Others	256	202	164	173	218	156
Import from SADC	3 149	2 991	2 756	2 511	3 183	2 271