



SOUTHERN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY
TOWARDS A COMMON FUTURE
SADC Harmonised Consumer Price Indices (HCPI)
September 2017

SADC Secretariat
Directorate -Policy Planning and Resource Mobilization
Statistics Unit
Private Bag 0095
Gaborone, Botswana

Telephone: (267) 3951863
Telefax: (267) 3972848/3181070
E-mail: registry@sadc.int
Website: www.sadc.int

The SADC Region registered annual inflation rate of 10.2% in September 2017 compared to September 2016 as measured by the HCPI. Month on Month inflation rate registered an increase of 0.9% in September 2017 compared to August 2017.

Introduction

This is the seventy-third issue in series since the launch of news releases on SADC HCPI initiative. It provides updates up to September 2017 on HCPI implementation for SADC and the Member States.

Annual Inflation rates for SADC Member States

The reported annual inflation rates for September 2017 for SADC Member States, on one hand indicate that four Member States have continued to record highest double-digit inflation rates since January 2017, as follows: Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) (45.9%), Angola (26.8%), Malawi (12.2%), and Mozambique (10.5%). On the lower end Zimbabwe registered lowest inflation rate among of 0.7% for September 2017 among the Member States. The annual inflation rates for the rest of the other Member States ranged between 2.6% and 8.2% reported as follows: Botswana (2.6%), Lesotho (5.6%), Madagascar (8.2%), Mauritius (4.0%), Namibia (5.7%), Seychelles (4.4%), South Africa (5.1%),

Swaziland (5.3%), Tanzania (5.3%) and Zambia (2.9%), as reflected in table 2 below.

Compared to the SADC regional annual average inflation rate of 10.2% for September 2017, eleven SADC Member States recorded annual rates below the regional average whilst four Member States namely: Angola, DRC, Mozambique and Malawi registered rates higher than the regional average. See figure 3 below for more details.

Month on Month Inflation rates for SADC Member States

Most SADC Member States registered increases in the month on month inflation rate in September 2017, with the exception of Botswana, Mauritius and Seychelles registering decreases of 0.2%, 0.6% and 0.1% respectively. The highest increase was registered by Angola (3.1%) followed by DRC (2.6%).

Annual Inflation Rates by COICOP divisions

With regard to the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) major divisions, three Divisions registered annual inflation less than the regional average of 10.2% in September 2017 compared to September 2016. These include Transport (5.7%), Communication (8.2%), and Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (8.4%). The remaining Divisions recorded annual rates of inflation above the SADC average of 10.2% with "Miscellaneous goods and Services" expenditure category registering highest increase of 18.2%. See table 4 below.

Month on Month Inflation Rates by COICOP divisions

All the Divisions recorded increases in month on month inflation in September 2017, with the exception of "Recreation & Culture" category registering decrease of 0.2% whilst "Miscellaneous goods and Services" expenditure category registering highest increase of 1.5%.

Figure 1: Month on month inflation rate (%) in SADC region for the period: September 2016 to September 2017

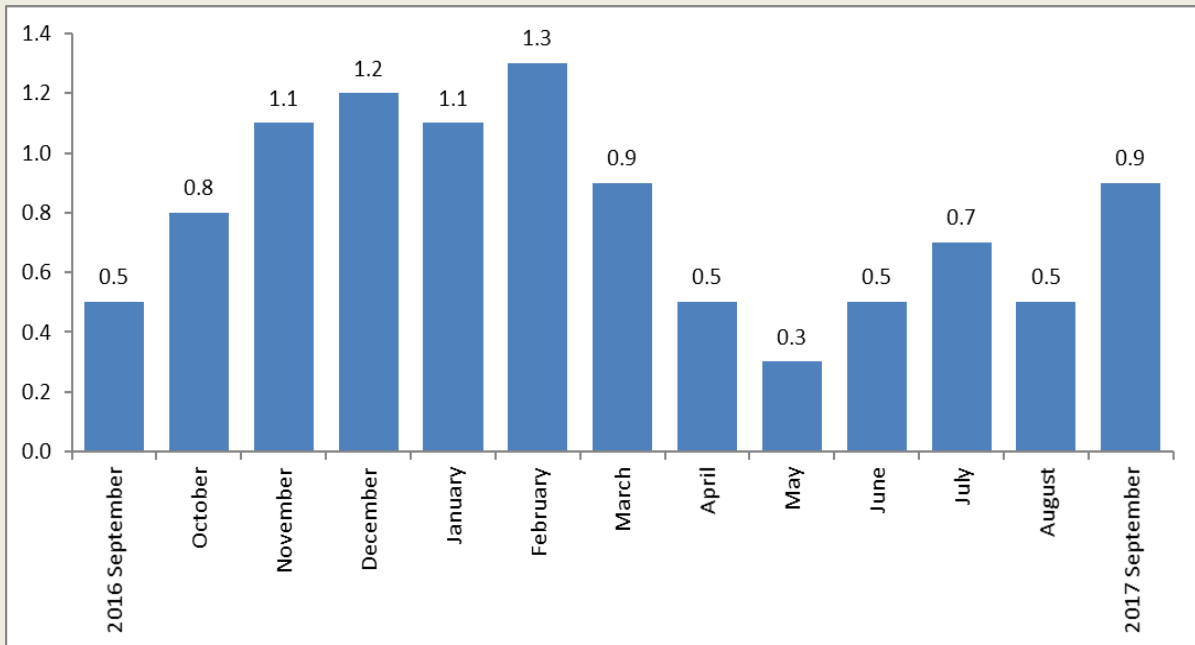


Figure 2: Annual inflation rate (%) in SADC region for the period: September 2016 to September 2017

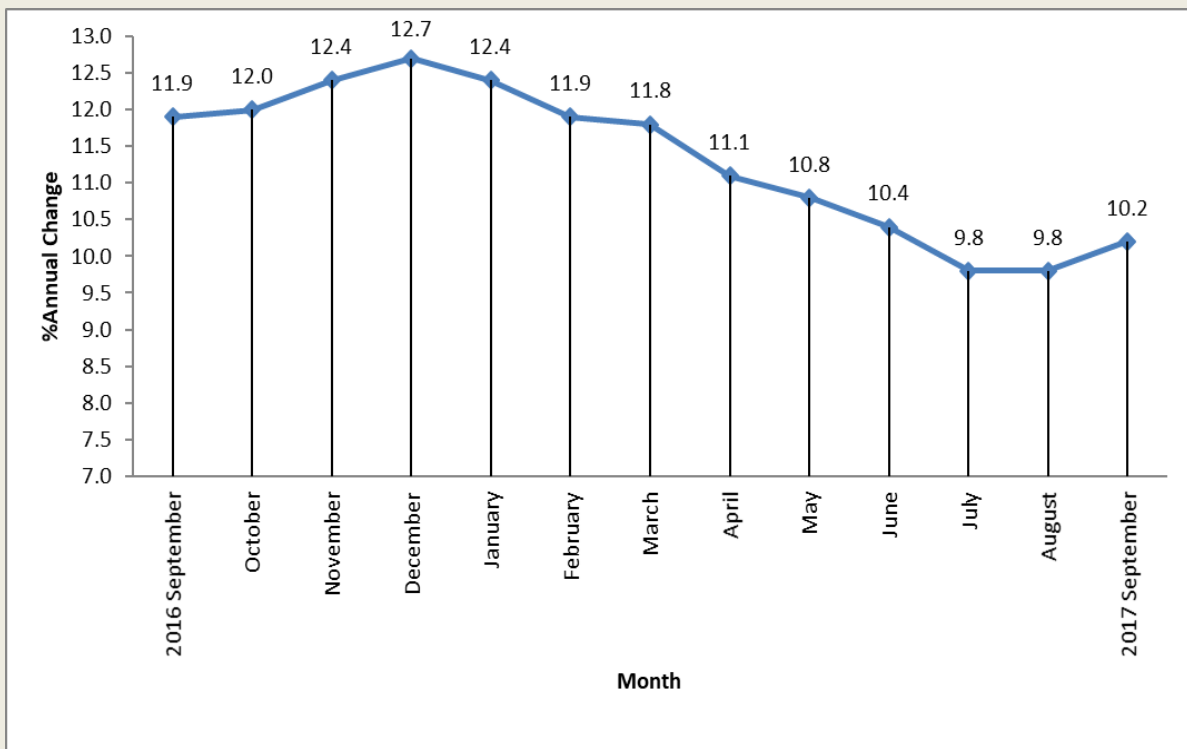


Figure 3: Annual inflation rate (%) for SADC region and SADC Member States as at September 2017

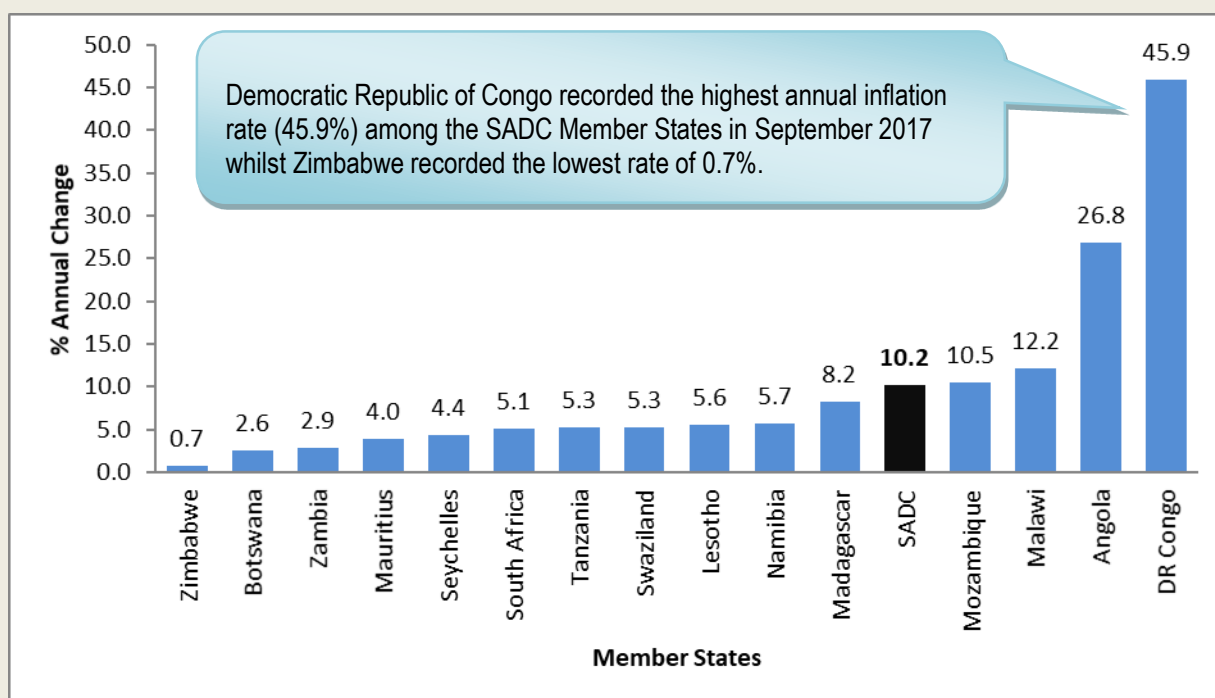


Table 1: Month on Month inflation rates (%) for SADC Member States as measured by National HCPIs, 2016-2017

Member State	Country weights	Nov16 Dec16	Dec16 Jan17	Jan17 Feb17	Feb17 Mar17	Mar17 Apr17	Apr17 May17	May17 June17	June17 July17	July17 Aug17	Aug17 Sep17
Angola	10.87	2.2	2.0	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.1
Botswana	1.78	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Congo DR	4.32	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.7	5.5	8.0	4.7	2.6
Lesotho	0.74	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Madagascar	4.10	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Malawi	2.20	6.4	4.1	2.1	-1.7	-2.1	-2.8	-0.2	-1.4	0.8	0.1
Mauritius	2.11	1.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.9	0.0	-0.6
Mozambique	3.03	3.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.3
Namibia	1.77	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.6	0.5
Seychelles	0.15	-0.3	-2.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1
South Africa	55.34	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
Swaziland	1.00	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.1	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Tanzania	6.87	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.0
Zambia	3.38	1.5	0.6	0.8	-0.6	0.2	-1.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	1.2
Zimbabwe	2.35	0.2	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.4
SADC	100.00	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9

Table 2: Annual inflation rates (%) for SADC Member States as measured by National HCPIs, 2016-2017

Member State	Country weights	Dec15 Dec16	Jan16 Jan17	Feb16 Feb17	Mar16 Mar17	Apr16 Apr17	May16 May17	June16 June17	July16 July17	Aug16 Aug17	Sept16 Sept17
Angola	10.87	41.5	39.8	37.3	37.1	34.6	32.3	30.2	27.6	25.4	26.8
Botswana	1.78	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6
Congo DR	4.32	10.0	12.2	14.1	16.0	19.2	22.3	28.6	37.9	43.5	45.9
Lesotho	0.74	7.4	7.0	5.8	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	5.5	5.4	5.6
Madagascar	4.10	6.5	6.4	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.2
Malawi	2.20	23.3	21.7	19.5	19.2	17.9	16.0	15.0	13.8	13.1	12.2
Mauritius	2.11	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	5.9	7.8	8.1	7.2	5.5	4.0
Mozambique	3.03	26.0	23.7	22.5	21.5	20.2	19.7	17.0	15.2	13.1	10.5
Namibia	1.77	8.2	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.7
Seychelles	0.15	5.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	4.4	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.4
South Africa	55.34	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.1
Swaziland	1.00	9.0	8.5	7.1	6.3	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.8	5.9	5.3
Tanzania	6.87	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3
Zambia	3.38	9.6	6.9	6.5	3.6	4.2	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.9
Zimbabwe	2.35	-0.9	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
SADC	100.00	12.7	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.8	10.2

Figure 4: COICOP Divisions annual inflation rates as at September 2017

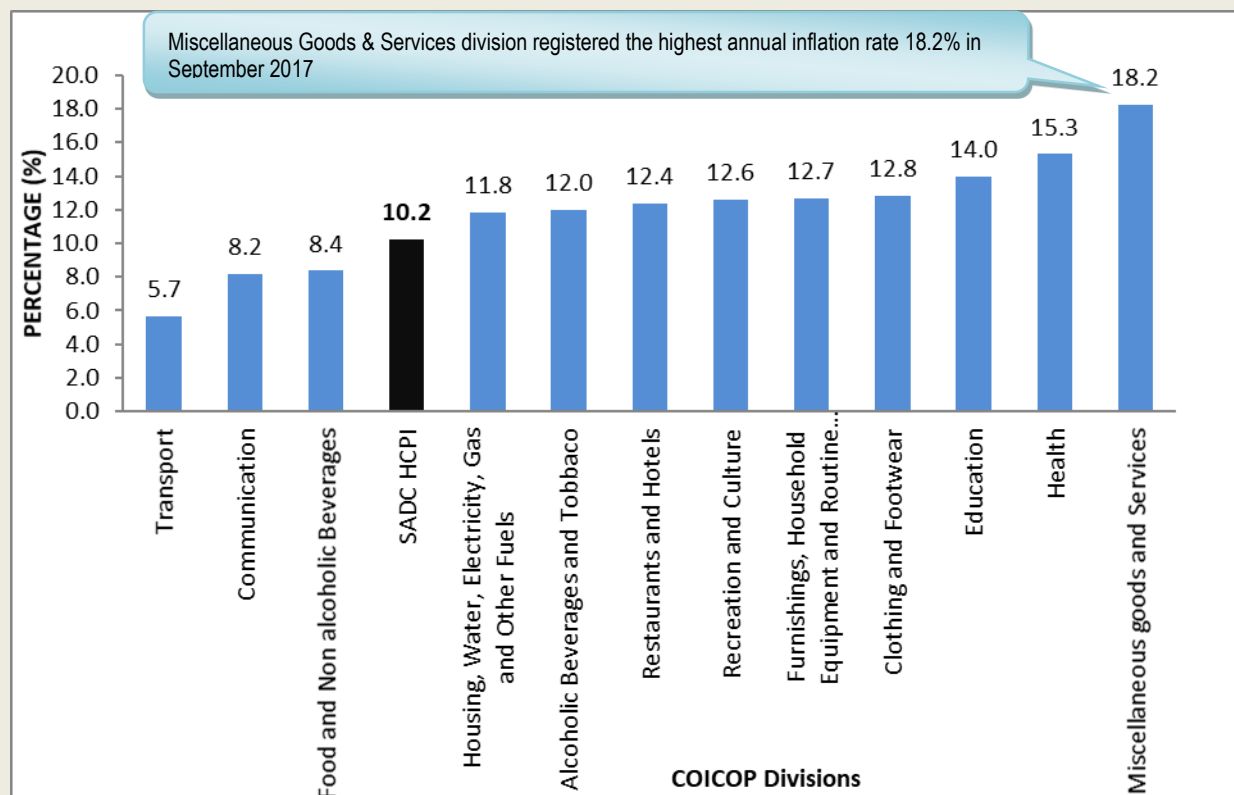


Table 3: Month on Month inflation rates (%) for the COICOP divisions, 2016-2017

Divisions	Division weights	Nov16 Dec16	Dec16 Jan17	Jan17 Feb17	Feb17 Mar17	Mar17 Apr17	Apr17 May17	May17 Jun17	Jun17 Jul17	Jul17 Aug17	Aug17 Sept17
All items HCPI	1000.00	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	317.32	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	53.10	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1
Clothing & footwear	52.84	1.1	1.2	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	119.98	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.2
Furnish, household equip & routine maintenance	51.84	1.5	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4
Health	17.36	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Transport	143.74	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.4
Communications	29.69	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Recreation and culture	28.39	2.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.1	-0.2
Education	27.49	-0.3	2.4	7.0	2.4	0.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.4
Restaurants and hotels	44.58	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.1	0.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	113.66	1.0	1.6	3.0	1.1	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.5

Table 4: Annual inflation rates (%) for the COICOP divisions, 2016-2017

Divisions	Division weights	Dec15 Dec16	Jan16 Jan17	Feb16 Feb17	Mar16 Mar17	Apr16 Apr17	May16 May17	June16 June17	July16 July17	Aug16 Aug17	Sept16 Sept17
All items HCPI	1000.00	12.7	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.8	9.8
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	317.32	16.7	15.9	14.1	13.1	11.4	11.2	10.6	9.6	8.5	8.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	53.10	14.2	13.6	12.3	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.6	12.0
Clothing & footwear	52.84	10.4	11.2	10.9	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.0	13.2	12.6	12.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	119.98	10.9	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.9	11.8
Furnish, household equip & routine maintenance	51.84	10.7	10.5	9.9	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	12.2	12.3	12.7
Health	17.36	15.2	15.5	14.7	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.3
Transport	143.74	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.4	6.2	3.9	3.0	4.1	5.7
Communication	29.69	10.7	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.5	8.7	7.6	8.0	8.2
Recreation and culture	28.39	12.2	11.3	10.6	12.3	12.6	12.2	11.3	13.0	14.0	12.6
Education	27.49	7.1	7.1	13.7	13.1	13.3	13.1	13.9	13.3	13.8	14.0
Restaurants and hotels	44.58	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.7	11.8	11.3	12.6	12.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	113.66	16.8	16.8	16.0	16.0	16.7	16.1	16.9	17.8	17.9	18.2

Table 5: Month on month inflation rates (%) for SADC Member States as measured by National HCPIs, 2015

Member State	Country weights	Month on month inflation rates											
		Dec14	Jan15	Feb15	Mar15	Apr15	May15	Jun15	Jul15	Aug15	Sep15	Oct15	Nov15
		Jan15	Feb15	Mar15	Apr15	May15	Jun15	Jul15	Aug15	Sep15	Oct15	Nov15	Dec15
Angola	10.87	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.7
Botswana	1.78	1.0	-0.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Congo DR	4.32	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lesotho	0.74	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
Madagascar	4.10	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8
Malawi	2.20	6.4	4.1	-0.5	0.1	-2.5	0.4	-1.3	2.1	2.0	3.0	4.6	5.8
Mauritius	2.11	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.4	-3.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.8
Mozambique	3.03	1.7	1.4	0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.7	4.3
Namibia	1.77	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1
Seychelles	0.15	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.7	1.0	-1.4	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-1.3	-0.2	0.2
South Africa	55.34	-0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Swaziland	1.00	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tanzania	6.87	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6
Zambia	3.38	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	7.7	7.1	2.2
Zimbabwe	2.35	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
SADC	100.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9

Table 6: Annual inflation rates (%) and annual averages (%) for SADC Member States as measured by National HCPIs, 2015

Member State	Country	Annual inflation rates												Avg 15
		Jan14	Feb14	Mar14	Apr14	May14	Jun14	Jul14	Aug14	Sep14	Oct14	Nov14	Dec14	
		Jan15	Feb15	Mar15	Apr15	May15	Jun15	Jul15	Aug15	Sep15	Oct15	Nov15	Dec15	
Angola*	10.87	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.5	12.1	12.4	13.4	14.5	9.9
Botswana	1.78	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.1
Congo DR	4.32	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Lesotho	0.74	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.4	5.6	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.4	5.0
Madagascar	4.10	7.0	7.2	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.6	7.5
Malawi	2.20	22.1	20.8	19.9	20.2	21.6	23.5	24.6	24.8	25.4	26.2	26.5	26.7	23.6
Mauritius	2.11	-0.2	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.2
Mozambique	3.03	2.6	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.0	4.8	6.2	10.0	3.5
Namibia	1.77	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.7	3.6
Seychelles	0.15	1.6	2.4	4.7	5.4	7.0	5.5	5.7	6.9	6.8	5.2	5.9	5.5	5.2
South Africa	55.34	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.4
Swaziland	1.00	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7
Tanzania	6.87	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	6.0
Zambia	3.38	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.5	7.4	15.1	22.5	23.7	10.7
Zimbabwe	2.35	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-2.6	-2.7	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-3.3	-3.4	-2.6	-2.6	-2.4
SADC	100.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.1	6.7

Table 7: Month on month inflation rates (%) for the COICOP divisions, 2015

Divisions	Division Weights	Month on month inflation rates											
		Dec14	Jan15	Feb15	Mar15	Apr15	May15	Jun15	Jul15	Aug15	Sep15	Oct15	Nov15
		Jan15	Feb15	Mar15	Apr15	May15	Jun15	Jul15	Aug15	Sep15	Oct15	Nov15	Dec15
All items HCPI	1 000.00	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	322.69	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.2
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	50.18	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
Clothing & footwear	54.59	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	124.58	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1
Furnish, household equipment & maint. of house	56.18	4.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
Health	17.37	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
Transport	141.19	-2.7	-1.8	1.9	3.1	0.4	1.0	0.9	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.0
Communication	26.56	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.2
Recreation and culture	26.90	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.1
Education	29.20	-0.5	0.1	5.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	42.55	3.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
Miscellaneous goods & services	108.00	3.6	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0

Table 8: Annual inflation rates (%) and annual averages (%) for the COICOP divisions, 2015

Divisions	Division Weights	Annual inflation												Avg15
		Jan14	Feb14	Mar14	Apr14	May14	Jun14	Jul14	Aug14	Sep14	Oct14	Nov14	Dec14	
		Jan15	Feb15	Mar15	Apr15	May15	Jun15	Jul15	Aug15	Sep15	Oct15	Nov15	Dec15	
All items HCPI	1000.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.1	6.7
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	322.69	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.6	9.6	10.8	7.6
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	50.18	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0
Clothing & footwear	54.59	10.3	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.2
Housing, water, fuels etc.	124.58	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	7.2	6.0
Furnish, h/hold equipment	56.18	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.4	9.2	10.3	10.8	11.1	11.8	8.9
Health	17.37	9.2	8.8	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.7	8.6
Transport	141.19	-1.5	-4.4	-3.8	-1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.8	2.3	-0.7
Communications	26.56	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Recreation and culture	26.90	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.2	8.6	7.3
Education	29.20	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.9
Restaurants and hotels	42.55	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.2	10.4	9.1
Miscellaneous goods & services	108.00	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.8	11.8	9.6

Table 9: SADC HCPI Time series data - January 2015 to date (December 2010=100)

Month	SADC HCPI			Month on month inflation rate			Year on year inflation rate		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
January	131.8	143.5	161.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	6.0	8.9	12.4
February	132.7	145.9	163.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	5.6	9.9	11.9
March	134.1	147.3	164.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	5.5	9.9	11.8
April	135.2	149.1	165.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	5.9	10.3	11.1
May	135.5	149.9	166.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	6.1	10.6	10.8
June	136.1	151.2	166.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	6.4	11.1	10.4
July	137.2	153.0	168.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	6.6	11.5	9.8
August	137.6	153.7	168.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	6.6	11.7	9.8
September	138.1	154.5	170.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	7.0	11.9	10.2
October	139.1	155.8		0.7	0.8		7.5	12.0	
November	140.2	157.6		0.8	1.1		8.2	12.4	
December	141.1	159.4		0.9	1.2		9.1	12.7	
Annual average HCPI	136.6	151.7					6.7	11.1	

Measures of inflation

The annual rate measures the price change between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year. The rate is responsive to recent changes in price levels but it can also be

influenced by one-off effects in either month.

The 12-month average compares the average HCPI in the latest 12 months to the average of the previous 12 months. It overcomes

the volatility of the annual measure. The monthly rate measures the price change between the two latest months. Although up to date, it can be affected by seasonal and other short-term effects

The Harmonised Consumer Price Index

The Harmonised Consumer Price Index (HCPI) is defined as the Consumer Price Index (CPI) developed from comparable methodologies. That means CPIs which have been developed from the concepts, definitions and methods that are comparable. CPIs are economic indicators that measure changes overtime of prices of consumer goods and services purchased by households. HCPI is meant to provide an official measure of inflation in the region, and it makes international comparisons easier since the national HCPIs are produced using harmonised methodologies and as much is practicable using the same statistical classifications, standards and frameworks.

Both the HCPIs and national CPIs measure inflation faced by consumers, and use the same data sources in most part. However, the

two measure inflation with different aims and therefore, sometimes use different concepts and methods. HCPI's main use is for monetary policy, and is used as one of the convergence criteria to assess compliance of Member States to economic unions and to monitor progress towards integration. Member states of economic unions are given target inflation levels to achieve, in specified period to be considered for some preferential treatments within the integration. And this requires a harmonised conceptual framework and comparable results. The national CPIs in addition to being the measure of inflation have many other purposes such as cost of living which require different methodologies.

The Member States HCPIs are produced by respective Member States using agreed harmonised methodologies. The SADC HCPI is

compiled by the SADC Secretariat by aggregating the National HCPIs of the Member States. These are calculated as weighted averages of the national HCPIs, using as weights each country's total household consumption expenditure converted to a common currency using the purchasing power parities derived from the results of the 2005 (**for HCPIs prior to January 2013**), 2009 (**for HCPIs January 2013 to December 2014**) and 2011 (**for HCPIs since January 2015**) International Comparison Program as supplied by the African Development Bank and the World Bank.

More information on SADC HCPI methodology can be availed on demand.

Acknowledgement

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National Statistics Offices of SADC Member States in providing monthly national HCPIs which form the basis for the aggregate SADC

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Production team

This news release was produced under the auspices of the SADC Statistics Programme in the Directorate of Policy Planning Resource Mobilisation of the SADC Secretariat, Gaborone, Botswana.

The production team comprised mainly **Mr. Ackim Jere** (Head SADC Statistics Programme) and **Mr. Deepchandsingh Jagai** (Officer – Statistics & Research). The news release was produced under the general

direction of **Mr. Mubita Luwabelwa**, Director – Directorate: Policy Planning & Resource Mobilisation.

Further information pertaining to methodology and related aspects of the HCPI process in SADC can be obtained by contacting the Statistics Unit at SADC Secretariat by directing inquiries to:

Mr. Ackim Jere
Senior Officer - Statistics
Directorate-Policy, Planning Resource Mobilisation
SADC Secretariat
Private Bag 0095
Tel: +267 395 1863
Fax: +267 397 2848/318 1070
Gaborone, Botswana
Email: ajere@sadc.int
Web: www.sadc.int

Mr. Deepchandsingh Jagai
Officer-Statistics & Research
Directorate-Policy Planning Resource Mobilisation
SADC Secretariat
Private Bag 0095
Tel: +267 364 1769
Fax: +267 397 2848/318 1070
Gaborone, Botswana
Email: djagai@sadc.int
Web: www.sadc.int

SADC HCPI website link:

<http://www.sadc.int/news-events/newsletters/harmonised-consumer-price-index-newsletter/>

Proposed Future release dates

Scheduled dates for the coming months are:

SADC HCPI for:	Publication date by SADC Secretariat
October 2017	05 th December 2017
November 2017	05 th January 2018
December 2017	05 th February 2018