



SADC Macroeconomic Statistics Bulletin

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About SADC

The Southern African Development Community is an organisation founded and maintained by countries in Southern Africa that aims to further socio-economic, political, and security cooperation among its Member States and foster regional integration, in order to achieve peace, stability, and wealth. The Member States are: Angola, Botswana, Union of the Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	7
2. REAL SECTOR	8
2.1 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Production	8
2.1 PURCHASING POWER PARITY (PPP)	12
2.2 INFLATION RATES.....	12
3. EXTERNAL SECTOR.....	15
3.1 CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	15
3.2 TREND OF INVESTMENT INFLOWS IN SADC	16
4. FISCAL SECTOR	19
5. MONETARY SECTOR	21
6. STATISTIC TABLES.....	22
6.1 REAL SECTOR.....	22
6.2 EXTERNAL SECTOR.....	43
6.3 FISCAL SECTOR.....	69
6.4 MONETARY SECTOR	73

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: GDP Real Growth rates (%) for SADC region, 2011-2020	8
Figure 2: Share of GDP (%) for SADC Member States-2020	9
Figure 3: Share of GDP (%) by Member States, 2011, 2015, 2020.....	9
Figure 4: GDP Per Capita (US \$) for SADC region, 2011-2020	10
Figure 5: Share of GDP (%) by economic sector for SADC region, 2011, 2015, 2020	10
Figure 6: Final Consumption Expenditure, GCF and Net Export as a % of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020	11
Figure 7: Share of GDP (%) based on PPPs by Member States, 2005, 2011 and 2017 ICP.....	12
Figure 8: Annual headline inflation rate (%) and Food inflation rate (%), for SADC region as measured by HCPI, 2013-2020	13
Figure 9: Annual headline inflation rate (%) for SADC region and SADC Member States as measured by HCPI, 2020.....	13
Figure 10: Selected COICOP Divisions Annual inflation rate (%), for SADC region as measured by HCPI, 2013-2020.....	14
Figure 11: COICOP Divisions annual headline inflation rates as measured by HCPI, 2020	14
Figure 12: Current account balance, Trade in Services and Merchandise Trade as Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020	15
Figure 13: Imports and Exports of Services as a Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020	16

Figure 14: Total External Debt and International Reserves as Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020	17
Figure 15: Total External Debt and International Reserves Position at end of the Year (Billion US \$) for SADC region, 2011-2020.....	17
Figure 16: FDI Inflows, Portfolio and Other Investment as Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020	18
Figure 17: Imports Cover (Months) and International Reserves (Billions US \$) for SADC region, 2011-2020	19
Figure 18: Fiscal Balance as a % of GDP for SADC Member States, 2020	20
Figure 19: Stock of Government Debt and Fiscal Balance as a % of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020	20
Figure 20: Broad Money Supply (M2) and Total Domestic Credit as a % of GDP, for SADC region, 2011-2020	21

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: GDP at Current Purchasers Prices (US \$ million) in SADC, 2011-2020	22
Table 2: Share of GDP at Current Purchasers Prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	23
Table 3: GDP at Current Prices, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	24
Table 4: Per Capita GDP at Current Purchasers Prices in SADC, (US \$ per head), 2011-2020...	25
Table 5: GDP by kind of economic activity at Current Prices, Total SADC, (US \$ million), 2011-2020	26
Table 6: Share of GDP by kind of economic activity at basic prices, Total SADC, (%), 2011-2020	27
Table 7: GDP at Current Prices - Agriculture, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	28
Table 8: GDP at Current Prices - Mining, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC (%), 2011-2020...	29
Table 9: GDP at Current Prices - Manufacturing, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	30
Table 10: GDP at Current Prices - Energy, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC (%), 2011-2020	31
Table 11: GDP kind of expenditure at current prices, Total SADC, (US \$ million), 2011-2020.....	32
Table 12: Share of GDP by kind of expenditure at current prices, Total SADC, (%), 2011-2020 ..	32
Table 13: Final Consumption Expenditure as a percentage of GDP at current purchasers prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	33
Table 14: Gross Capital Formation as a percentage of GDP at current purchasers prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	34
Table 15: Net Export as a percentage of GDP at current purchasers prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	35

Table 16: GDP based on PPPs: ICP 2005, 2011 & 2017 results (US \$ Billions).....	36
Table 17: Annual Headline Inflation rate - Period Average, as measured by National Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	37
Table 18: Year on Year Inflation rate - as at December, as measured by National Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	38
Table 19: Annual Headline Inflation rate - Period Average, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2013-2020.....	39
Table 20: Year on Year Inflation rate - as at December, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2013-2020.....	40
Table 21: Annual Headline Inflation rate - Period Average for the COICOP divisions, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index, 2013-2020.....	41
Table 22: Year on Year Inflation rate - as at December for the COICOP divisions, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index, 2013-2020	42
Table 23: Current Account Balance in SADC, Million \$, 2011-2020	43
Table 24: Current Account Balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	44
Table 25: Total Merchandise Exports (FOB) in SADC (US \$ million), 2011-2020.....	45
Table 26: Total Merchandise Imports (FOB) in SADC (US \$ million), 2011-2020	46
Table 27: Merchandise Trade balance in SADC, Million \$, 2011-2020.....	47
Table 28 : Merchandise Trade balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	48
Table 29: Exports of Services in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	49
Table 30: Exports of Services as a percentage of GDP, SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	50
Table 31: Imports of Services in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020.....	51
Table 32: Imports of Services as a percentage of GDP, SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	52
Table 33: Trade in Services balance in SADC, Million \$, 2011-2020.....	53
Table 34: Trade in Services balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	54
Table 35: Total External Debt in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020.....	55
Table 36: Total External Debt as percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	56
Table 37: Debt Servicing Flows for SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	57
Table 38: Debt Service Ratio in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	58
Table 39: International Reserves Position at end of the Year in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	59
Table 40: International Reserves Position at end of the Year as percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	60
Table 41: Imports Cover in SADC, Number of Weeks, 2011-2020	61
Table 42: Foreign Direct Investment Outflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	62
Table 43: Foreign Direct Investment Inflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	63
Table 44: Foreign Direct Investment Inflows as percentage of GDP of SADC, (%), 2011-2020....	64
Table 45: Portfolio Investment Inflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	65

Table 46: Portfolio Investment Inflows as percentage of GDP of SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	66
Table 47: Other Investment Inflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020	67
Table 48: Other Investment Inflows as percentage of GDP of SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	68
Table 49: Current Expenditure as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	69
Table 50: Capital Expenditure as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	70
Table 51: Fiscal balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	71
Table 52: Stock of Government Debt as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	72
Table 53: Broad Money Supply (M2) Nominal Growth in SADC, (%), 2011-2020.....	73
Table 54: Broad Money Supply (M2) as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	74
Table 55: Domestic Credit: Net Claims on Central Government Sector as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	75
Table 56: Domestic Credit: Claims on Other Sectors as a Percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020	76
Table 57: Exchange Rates, National Currency Per 1 US \$ in SADC, 2011-2020	77

1. INTRODUCTION

This statistical bulletin provides time series data on macroeconomic aggregates for the period 2011 – 2020. In particular, it covers the real, external, fiscal and monetary sector aggregates of the region such as the economy's total output, the rates of inflation, the balance of payments, debt and the exchange rate. It attempts to show how SADC Member States performed on several macroeconomic indicators over the period 2011-2020 and to guide policymakers in their pursuit of economic objectives and efforts to respond to changes in the economic environment. The macroeconomic statistics bulletin also brings together data on SADC Member States for researchers and other users. This report attempts to provide an accurate analysis of events, and consequently the design of appropriate policies that requires accurate economic information and statistics that are made available in a systematic and timely fashion.

Time series trend in the macroeconomic aggregates is important to monitor and measure performance of regional economic policies of the region as embedded in the SADC Vision 2050 and RISDP 2020-30, Pillar I, Industrial Development and Market Integration. Enhanced macroeconomic stability and convergence is key for achieving economic prosperity in the region. The bulletin also provides statistical information on performance of agricultural, mining, manufacturing and energy sector through sectoral GDP growth rates for analyzing progress in SADC Industrialization Strategy.

Data was primarily obtained by National Statistical Offices (NSOs) of SADC Member States. Data gaps were pooled from other sources including African Statistical Yearbook 2019 and IMF statistics database and, in some cases, SADC estimates using professional scientific methods were used. The core list of indicators for the region is presented in the attached tables 1 to 57 and corresponds to data submission as at end of October 2021.

2. REAL SECTOR

This section provides information on the real sector performance in the region. Real sector data provide essential information on the economic performance of the SADC Member States in terms of growth and structure of output, capital information, consumption, savings and inflation rate.

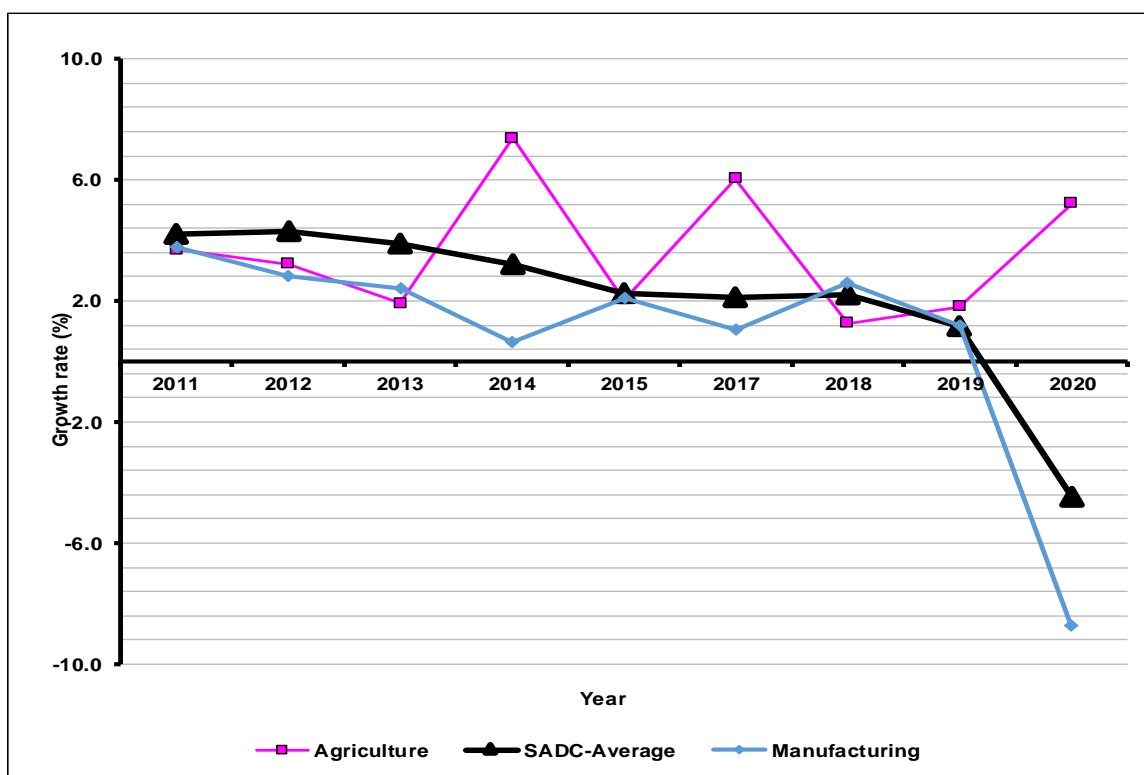
2.1 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Production

The economic activity in the SADC region was constrained in 2020 by the global pandemic caused by the COVID-19. SADC region registered an estimated average negative growth rate of **4.5%** in 2020 compared to a positive growth of **1.2%** in 2019 and a 10-year average of **2.9%** as illustrated in Figure 1. Africa GDP growth contracted by 2.1% in 2020 compared to a positive growth of 3.3% in 2019.

The Manufacturing sector, identified as the prioritized key engine of growth to drive the industrialization process in SADC for the coming decades, contracted by **8.7%** in 2020 compared to a positive growth of **1.2%** in 2019. Post 2011, both overall GDP growth and manufacturing sector growth have been on a decreasing trend up to 2020. The share of manufacturing sector to overall GDP in 2020 worked out to **11.9%** and is at the same level as in 2011 (Table 6).

The Agricultural sector which is of major social and economic importance in the SADC region, grew by **5.2%** in 2020 compared to a growth of **1.8%** in 2019. This sector on which around 70% of the region's population depends for food, income and employment had a share to overall GDP of 9.4% in 2020. Agricultural Sector represented 6.7% of SADC GDP in 2011, has gradually and constantly increased to reach **9.4%** in 2020 (Table 6).

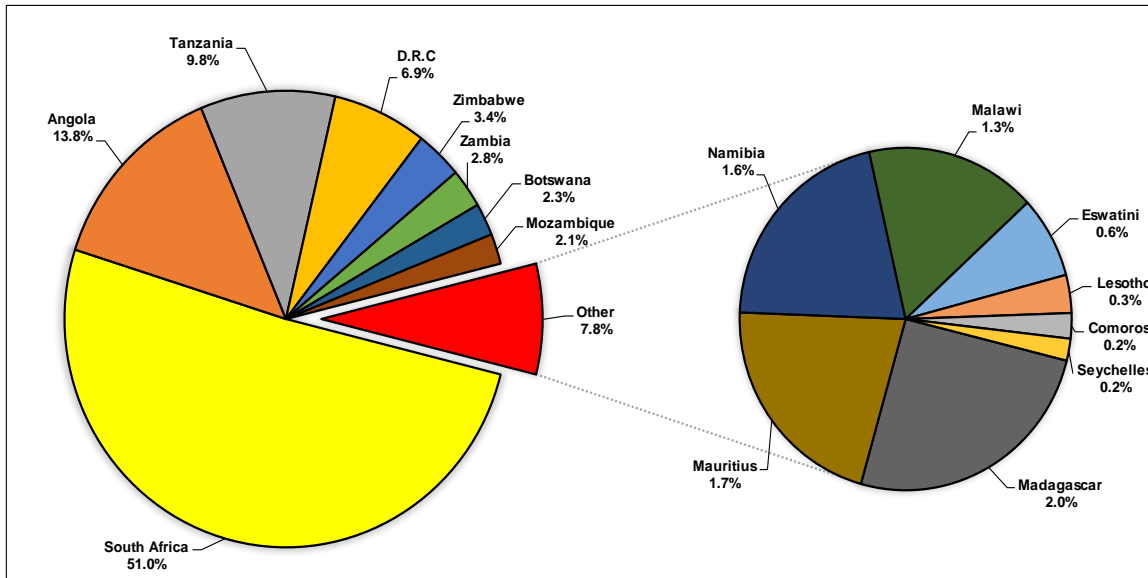
Figure 1: GDP Real Growth rates (%) for SADC region, 2011-2020



At country-specific level (Table 3), only DRC (1.7%), Malawi (0.9%) and Tanzania (4.8%) had positive growth rate in the first pandemic year of 2020. The rest of the Member States growth rates declined and ranged between -1.2% and -14.9%. Mauritius registered the highest decline in overall economic growth rate at -14.9% followed by Lesotho (-11.1%) and Seychelles (-10.8%).

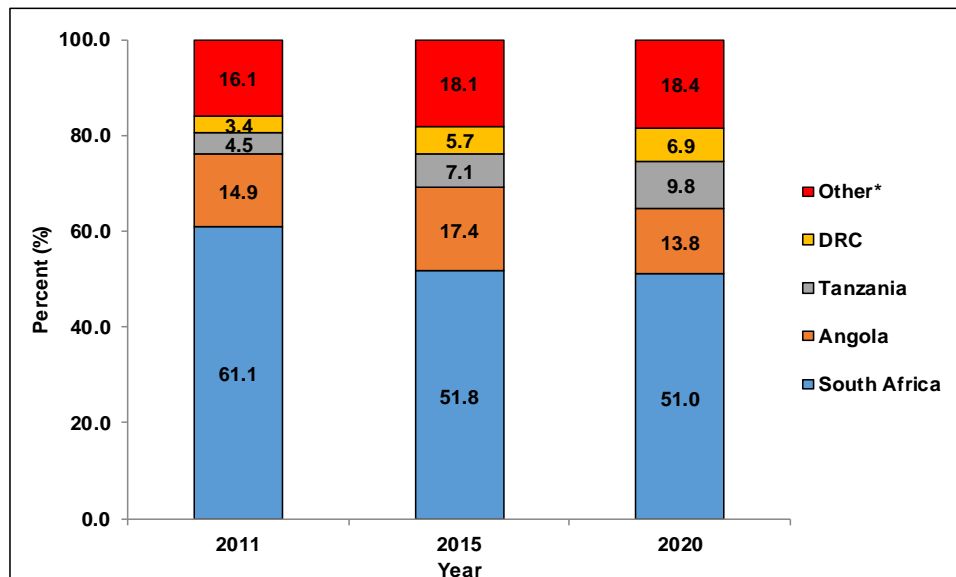
On the other hand, Angola, Comoros, Lesotho, Malawi, Seychelles and Tanzania registered positive growth in the manufacturing industry whereas the remaining Member States growth rates declined and ranged between -1.5% and -19.6%. During the same period, six SADC Member States recorded negative growth rate of for the agriculture sector while Angola (4.4%), Comoros (4.5%), DRC (2.6%), Mozambique (3.1%), Namibia (5.9%), South Africa (13.4%), Tanzania (4.9%), Zambia (17.2%) and Zimbabwe (4.2%) had positive growth rate (Table 7 and 9).

Figure 2: Share of GDP (%) for SADC Member States-2020



In 2020, South Africa (51.0%) had the largest share of GDP in the SADC region followed by Angola (13.8%) and Tanzania (9.8%). Seychelles and Comoros (0.2%) had the smallest share of GDP in the SADC region (Figure 2). Compared to the previous year, the share of GDP for Angola increased by 1.9 percentage points, followed by Tanzania and Zimbabwe with increases of 1.2 and 0.8 percentage points respectively while South Africa registered decreases of 3.4 percentage points (Table 2).

Figure 3: Share of GDP (%) by Member States, 2011, 2015, 2020



*Include Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

South Africa, being the largest GDP component between 2011 and 2020, saw its share decreased from 61.1% to 51.0% (Figure 3). The share of Tanzania and DRC witnessed an increase during that period while the share of Eswatini and Lesotho remained constant at 0.6% and 0.3% respectively (Table 2).

GDP per capita for the SADC region decreased by 10.9%, from **\$2,038** in 2019 to **\$1,815** in 2020. This decrease is mostly reflected by the lower nominal GDP and population growth in 2020. The GDP per capita for Africa decreased by 5.5%, from \$1,862 in 2019 to \$1,760 in 2020. Seychelles had the highest GDP per capita (US\$ 10,584) followed by Mauritius (US\$ 8,600). Malawi (US\$ 447) had the lowest GDP per capita, as reflected in Table 4.

Figure 4: GDP Per Capita (US \$) for SADC region, 2011-2020

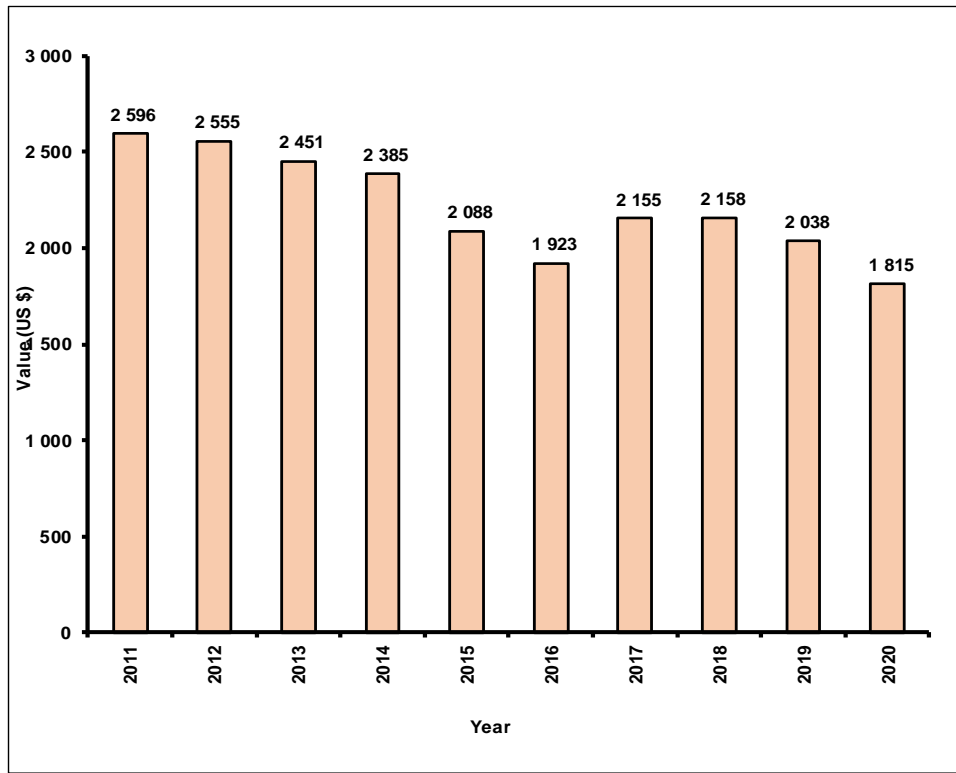
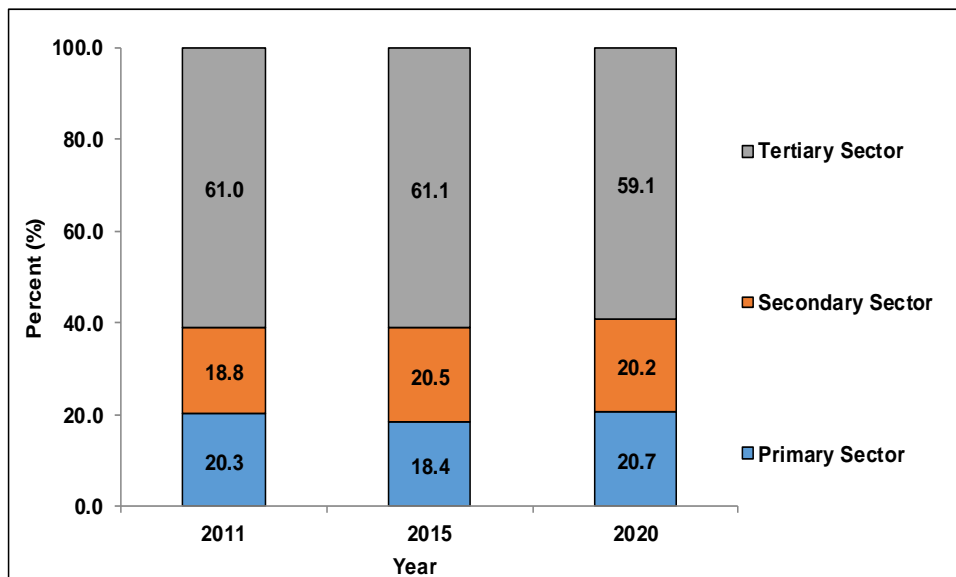


Figure 5: Share of GDP (%) by economic sector for SADC region, 2011, 2015, 2020



The tertiary sector (covering trade, accommodation and food service activities, transportation and storage and all the other service industries) contributed to 59.1% of the GDP in the SADC region followed by the primary sector (covering agriculture, forestry and fishing and mining & quarrying), 20.7% in 2020. The secondary sector (covering manufacturing, electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply and water supply, sewerage waste management and remediation activities and construction had GDP share of 20.2%. There had not been significant change in the contribution of GDP by these economic sectors over the last 10 years except for a minor increase in secondary sector from 2011 to 2020. See Table 6 for more details.

Figure 6: Final Consumption Expenditure, GCF and Net Export as a % of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020

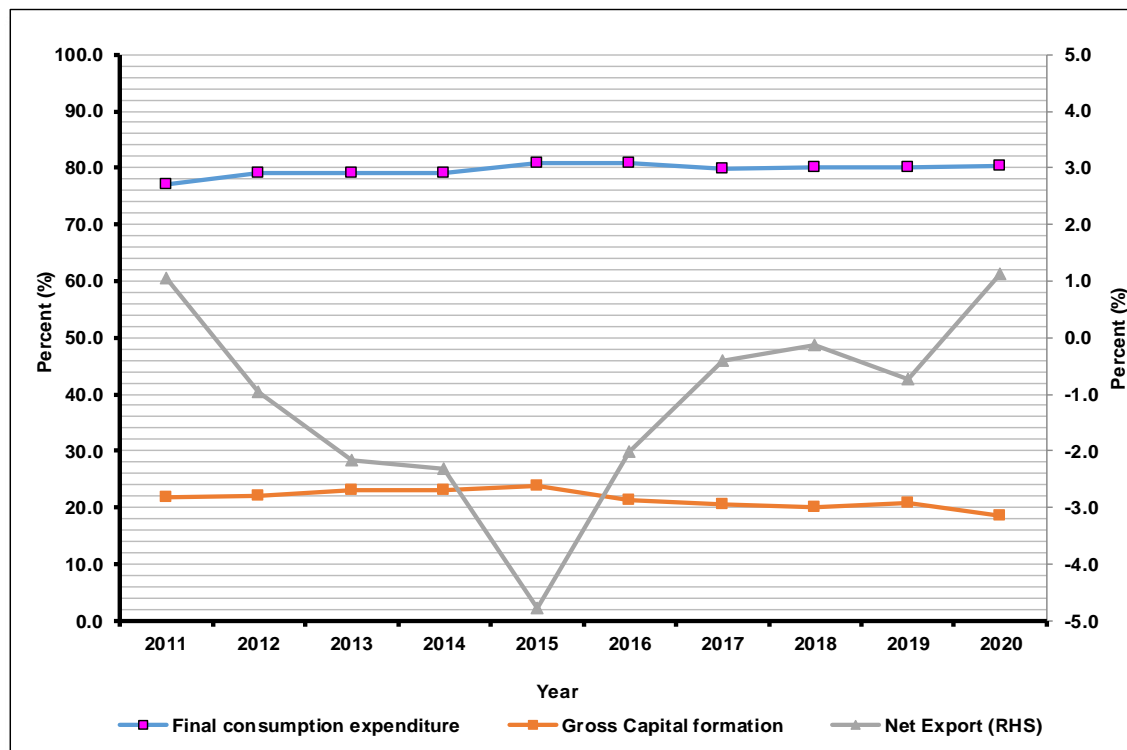


Figure 6 illustrates the trend in SADC final consumption expenditure, Gross Capital Formation (GCF) and net exports for the period 2011-2020. The figure illustrates that the region's growth has been mainly driven by exports since 2015 onwards whilst consumption and investment has been stable over the 10 year period.

SADC final consumption expenditure as a percentage of GDP is almost at the same level in the last 5 years and is at **80.4%** in 2020 from **77.2%** in 2011. At country-specific level (Table 13), in 2020, final consumption expenditure of Lesotho represented 130.2% of its GDP followed by Comoros (109.7%) and Zimbabwe (103.1%) whilst Zambia (60.1%) had the lowest final consumption expenditure as a percentage of GDP.

SADC gross capital formation, a measure of investment in physical structures, as a percentage of GDP has decreased gradually over the last five years and stood at **18.5%** in 2020. Mozambique (57.8%) had the highest gross capital formation relative to its GDP in 2020 followed by Seychelles (44.2%) and Zambia (39.4%) whilst Eswatini (8.6%) had the lowest gross capital formation as a percentage of GDP, as reflected in Table 14.

Net export as a percentage of GDP which has been in deficit since 2012 stood at **1.1%** in 2020, compared to **-0.7%** in 2019. All Member States recorded deficit in net exports as a ratio of GDP in 2020 except for South Africa (4.4%), Eswatini (2.7%) and Zambia (0.5%) as reflected in Table 15.

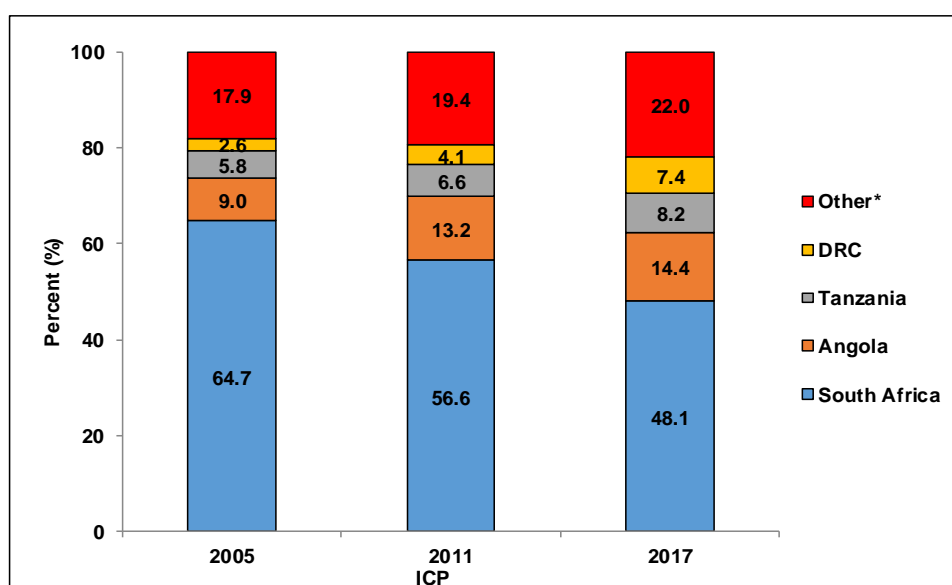
2.1 PURCHASING POWER PARITY (PPP)

Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the rates of currency conversion that try to equalise the purchasing power of different currencies, by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. The basket of goods and services priced is a sample of all those that are part of final expenditures: final consumption of households and government, fixed capital formation, and net exports. This indicator is measured in terms of national currency per US dollar.

The share of GDP based on PPPs indicate the same pattern as in Figure 3. South Africa, being the largest GDP component between 2005 and 2017, saw its share decreased from 64.7% to 48.1% (Figure 7). The share for Angola, Tanzania and DRC witnessed an increase between the ICPs. Comoros had the smallest share of GDP based on PPPs in the SADC region during that period. (Table 16).

In 2017, South Africa (48.1%) had the largest share of GDP based on PPPs in the SADC region followed by Angola (14.4%) and Tanzania (8.2%). Comoros (0.2%) had the smallest share of GDP in the SADC region. Compared to 2011, the share of GDP for DRC increased by 3.3 percentage point, followed by Tanzania and Seychelles with increases of 1.6 and 1.5 percentage point respectively while South Africa registered highest decreases of 8.5 percentage points (Table 16).

Figure 7: Share of GDP (%) based on PPPs by Member States, 2005, 2011 and 2017 ICP



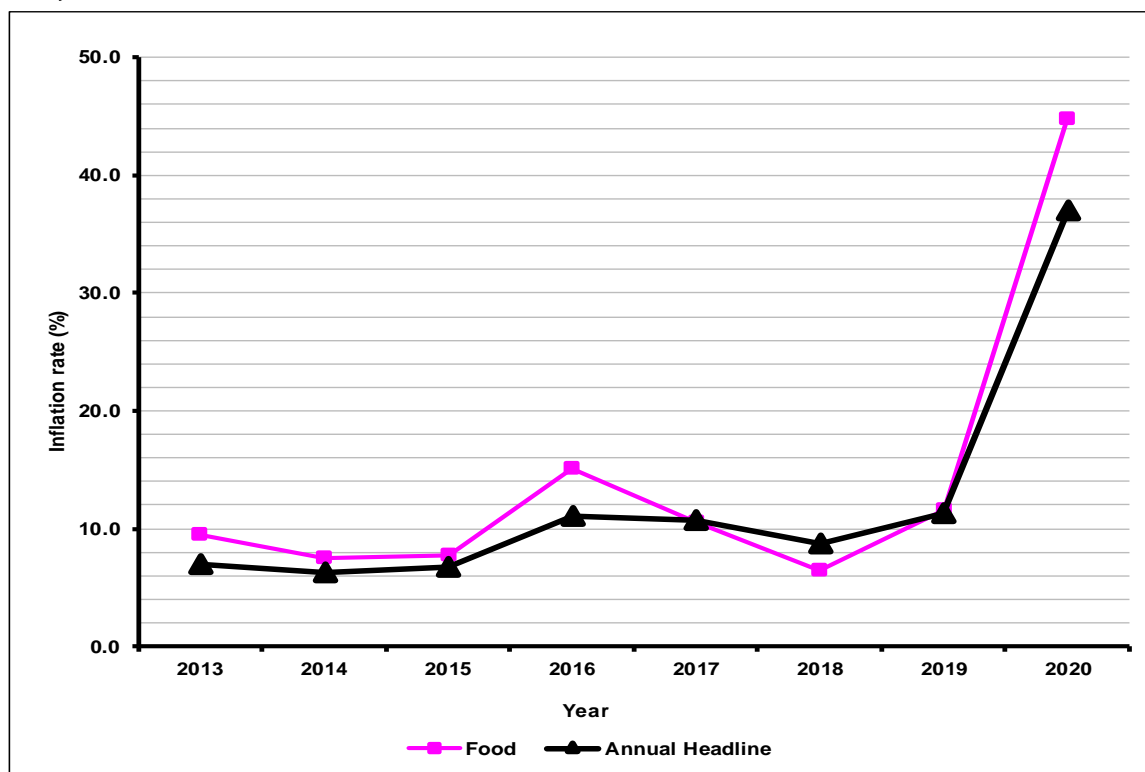
*Include Botswana, Comoros, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

2.2 INFLATION RATES

The Harmonized Consumer Price Indices (HCPIs) are produced with the aim of measuring inflation in similar ways and can therefore be compared directly with each other. The HCPIs benefit from incorporating many of the international developments in consumer price index theory and methods in recent years

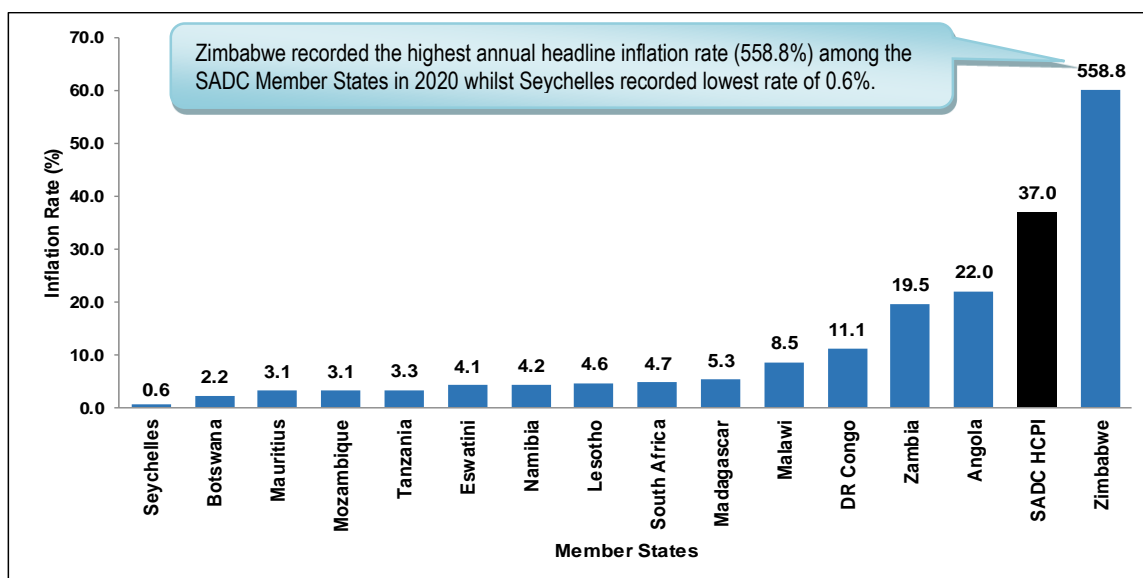
SADC region registered an overall annual inflation rate of **37.0%** in 2020 compared to **11.3%** in 2019 as illustrated in Figure 8. The annual inflation for food followed the same pattern as the overall inflation rate and stood at **44.7%** in 2020 against **11.3%** in 2019. The inflation rate for Sub Saharan Africa increased marginally during that period, from 8.2% in 2019 to 10.3% in 2020.

Figure 8: Annual headline inflation rate (%) and Food inflation rate (%), for SADC region as measured by HCPI, 2013-2020



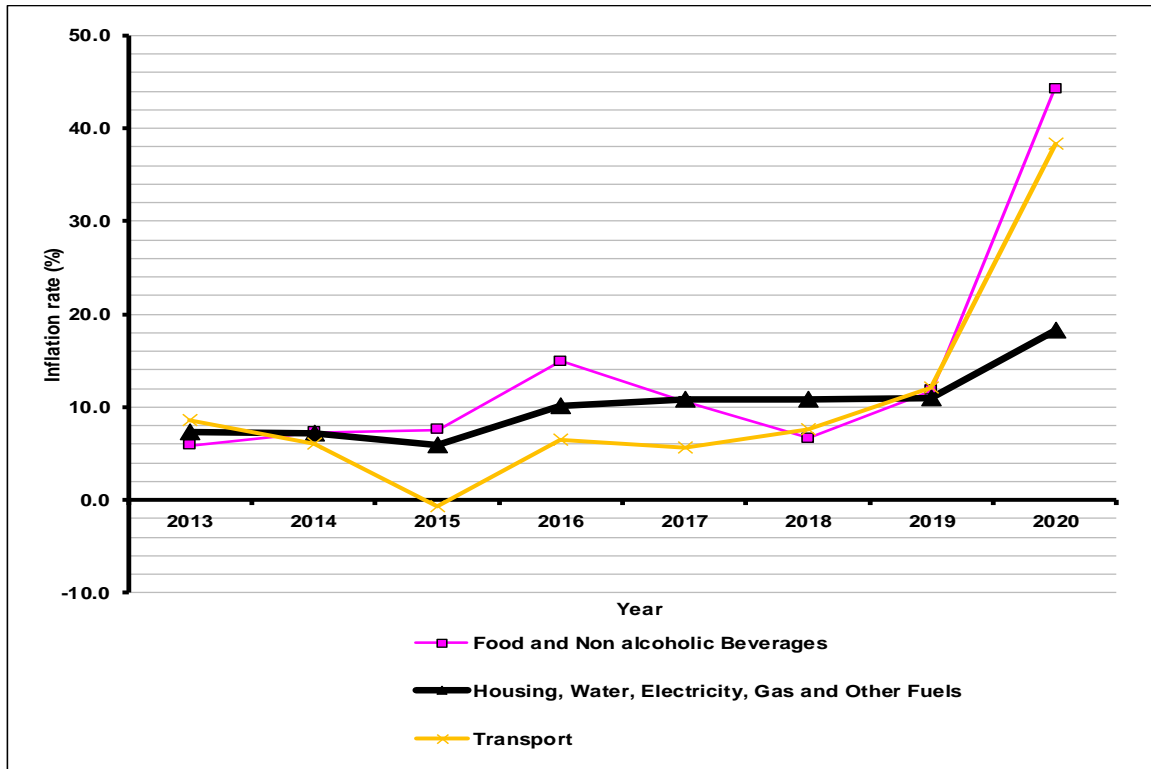
Compared to the SADC regional annual average inflation rate of **37.0%** for 2020, fourteen SADC Member States recorded annual rates below the regional average whilst one Member States namely Zimbabwe registered rate higher than the regional average, as reflected in Figure 9.

Figure 9: Annual headline inflation rate (%) for SADC region and SADC Member States as measured by HCPI, 2020



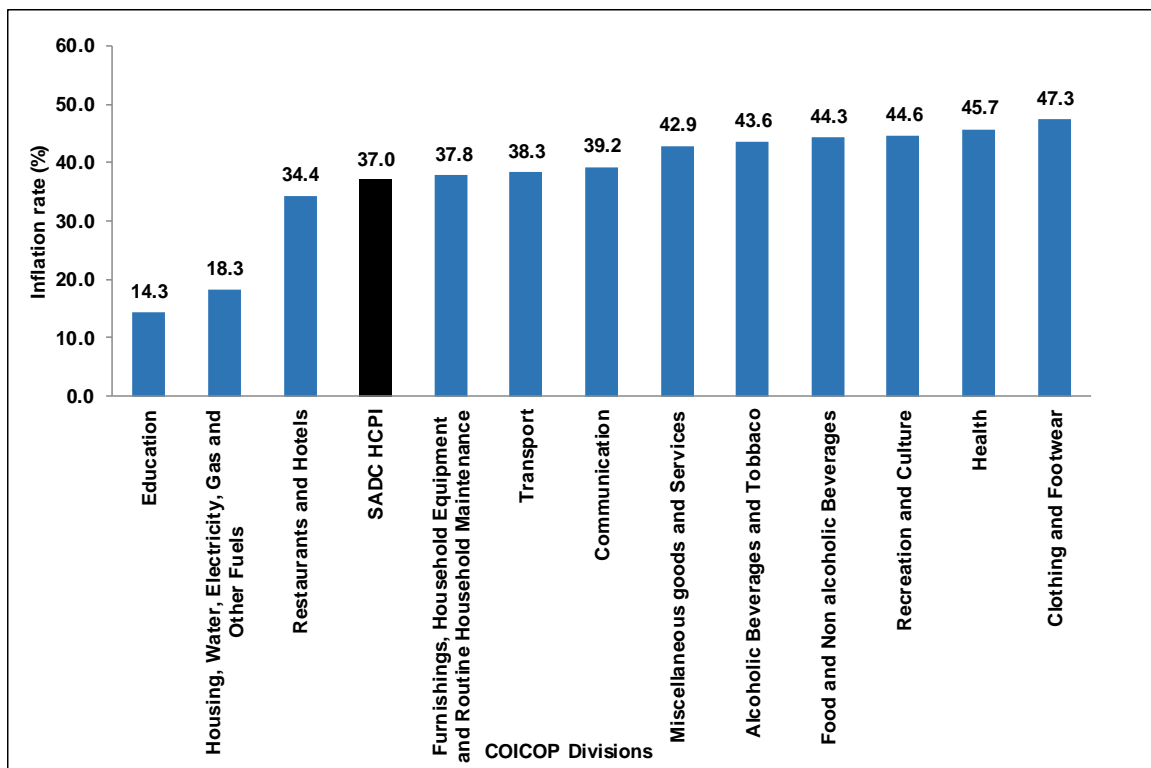
With regard to the expenditure categories, Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages registered annual inflation of **44.3%** in 2020 compared to **11.7%** in 2019. The inflation rate of Transport also followed the same pattern as Food and Non Alcoholic beverages while Housing, Water, Electricity Gas and Other Fuels increased at a constant pace during the last five years (Figure 10).

Figure 10: Selected COICOP Divisions Annual inflation rate (%), for SADC region as measured by HCPI, 2013-2020



All expenditure categories registered annual inflation more than the regional average of **37.0%** in 2020 except three categories as illustrated in Figure 11 below.

Figure 11: COICOP Divisions annual headline inflation rates as measured by HCPI, 2020

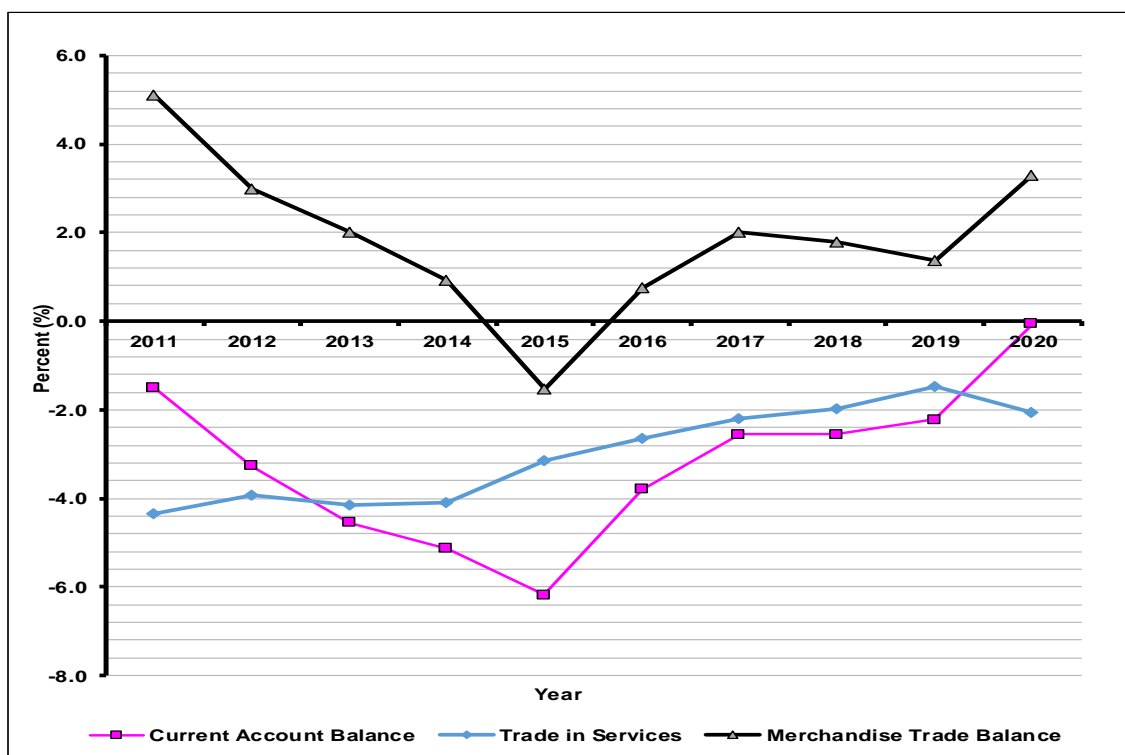


3. EXTERNAL SECTOR

3.1 CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE

Figure 12 illustrates the trend in SADC current account balance, trade in services and merchandise trade for the period 2011-2020. Current account balance as a percentage of GDP, an indicator of the economic performance of the region, had a deficit of **0.1%** in 2020, compared to **2.2%** in 2019. However, that number is an aggregate of the current accounts of all Member States, which split clearly into three tiers: those with a rising current account surplus, such as Angola, Eswatini, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe; those with modest current account deficits no greater than 5% of GDP, such as Comoros, DRC, Lesotho and Tanzania; and those with high and deteriorating current account deficits, such as Botswana, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique and Seychelles (Table 24).

Figure 12: Current account balance, Trade in Services and Merchandise Trade as Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020



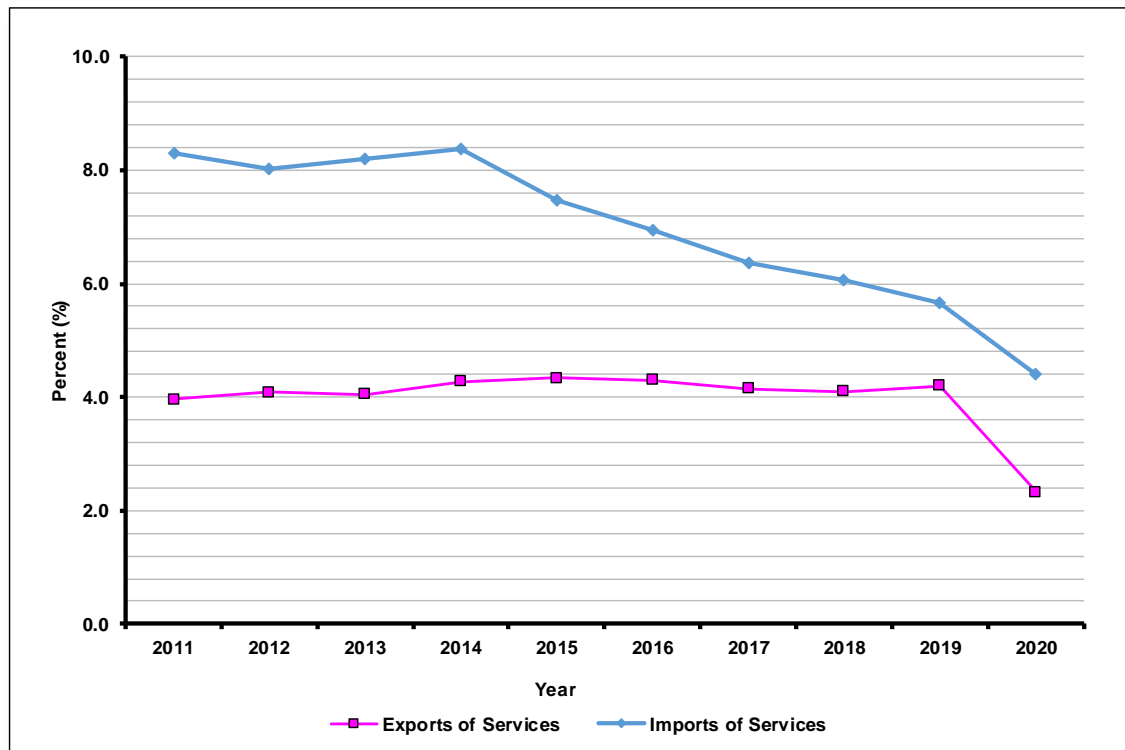
Trade in services as a percentage of GDP stood at **-2.1%** in 2020, compared to **-1.5%** in 2019 and has been in deficit over the last 10 years. At country-specific level (Table 34), Lesotho had the highest deficit at -20.6% followed by Mozambique (-12.1%). Seychelles and Tanzania did not register a deficit in trade in services as a ratio of GDP for the tenth consecutive year.

Merchandise trade as a ratio of GDP has been in surplus for the last five years and stood at **3.3%** in 2020 compared to **1.4%** in 2019. At country-specific level (Table 28), Seychelles (-40.9%) had the highest deficit followed by Lesotho (-38.6%) and Mozambique (-20.9%). Zambia (17.7%) had the highest surplus in merchandise trade as a ratio of GDP in 2020.

SADC exports of services as a percentage of GDP which was almost at the same level from 2011 (**4.0%**) to 2019 (**4.2%**) is now at **2.3%** in 2020. At country-specific level (Table 30), in 2015, exports of services of Seychelles represented 63.3% of its GDP followed by Mauritius (11.7%) and Madagascar (5.0%) whilst Angola (0.1%) had the lowest exports of services as a percentage of GDP.

SADC imports of services as a percentage of GDP registered its highest score in 2014 (**8.4%**). It decreased gradually and stood at **4.4%** in 2020. Seychelles (46.5%) had the highest imports of services as a percentage of GDP in 2015 followed by Lesotho (21.2%) and Mozambique (17.1%) whilst Tanzania (1.9%) had the lowest imports of services as a percentage of GDP, as reflected in Table 32. Figure 13 illustrates trend in SADC imports and exports of services as percentage of GDP for the period 2011 – 2020.

Figure 13: Imports and Exports of Services as a Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020

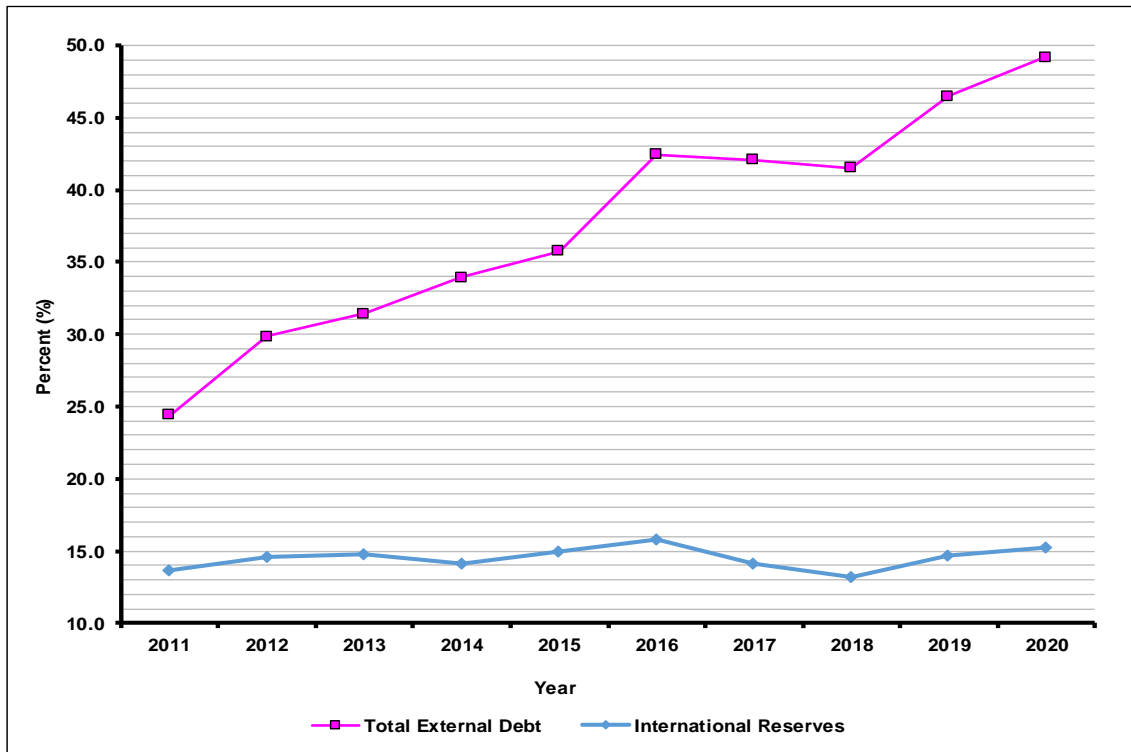


3.2 TREND OF INVESTMENT INFLOWS IN SADC

The total external debt as a percentage of GDP for SADC region increased from **24.4%** in 2011 to **46.5%** in 2019 and to **49.2%** in 2020. At country-specific level (Table 36), in 2020, the total external debt of Angola represented 73.9% of its GDP followed by Mozambique (72.4%) and Zambia (70.3%) whilst Botswana (9.0%) had the lowest total external debt as a percentage of GDP. Nine SADC Member States recorded total external debt as a percentage of GDP below the regional average.

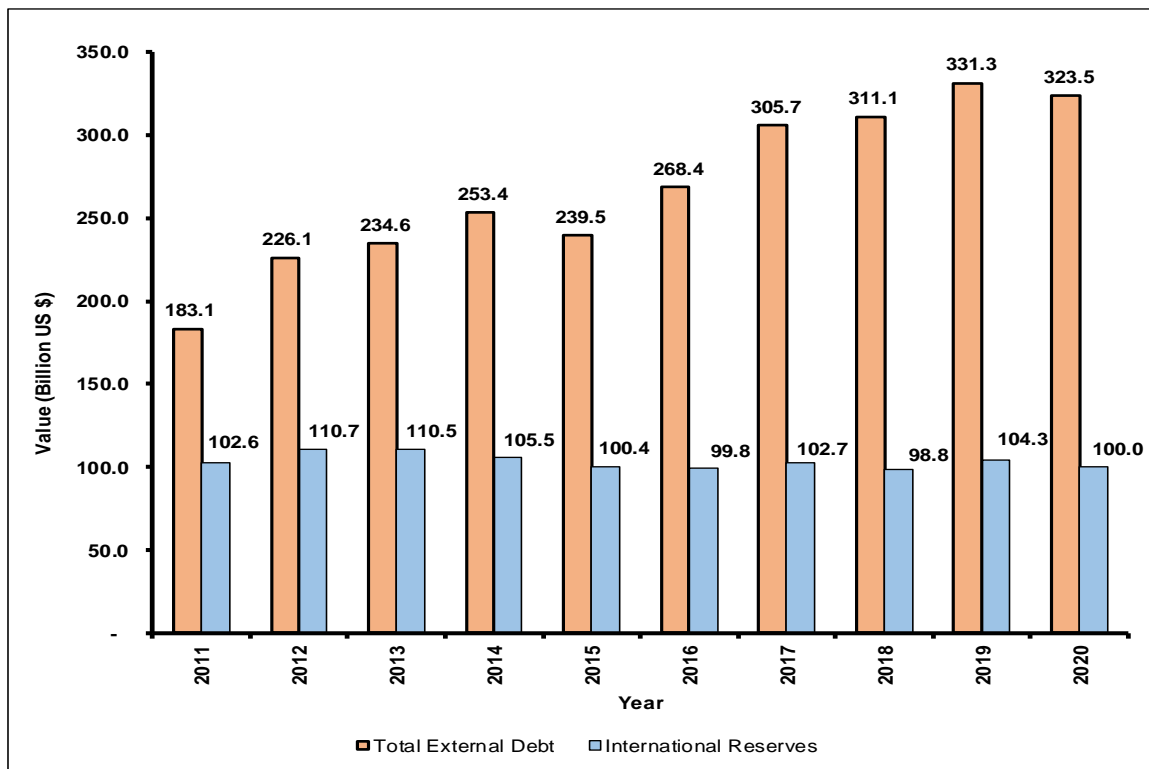
The international reserves position as a percentage of GDP is almost at the same level in the last 5 years and is at **15.2 %** in 2020 compared to **14.6%** in 2019. At country-specific level (Table 40), in 2020, Mauritius (66.8%) had the highest international reserves position followed by Seychelles (52.8%) and Lesotho (40.6%) whilst Zimbabwe (0.1%) had the lowest international reserves position as a percentage of GDP. Figure 14 illustrates trend in SADC total external debt and international reserves as percentage of GDP for the period 2011 – 2020.

Figure 14: Total External Debt and International Reserves as Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020



The total external debt for SADC region increased by **76.7%**, from **USD \$183.1 billion** in 2011 to **USD \$323.5 billion** in 2020 while the international reserve position decreased by **2.6%** from **USD \$ 102.6 billion** to **USD \$ 100.0 billion** during the same period. The international reserve position decreased by **4.2%**, from **USD \$104.3 billion** in 2019 to **USD \$100.0 billion** in 2020 (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Total External Debt and International Reserves Position at end of the Year (Billion US \$) for SADC region, 2011-2020

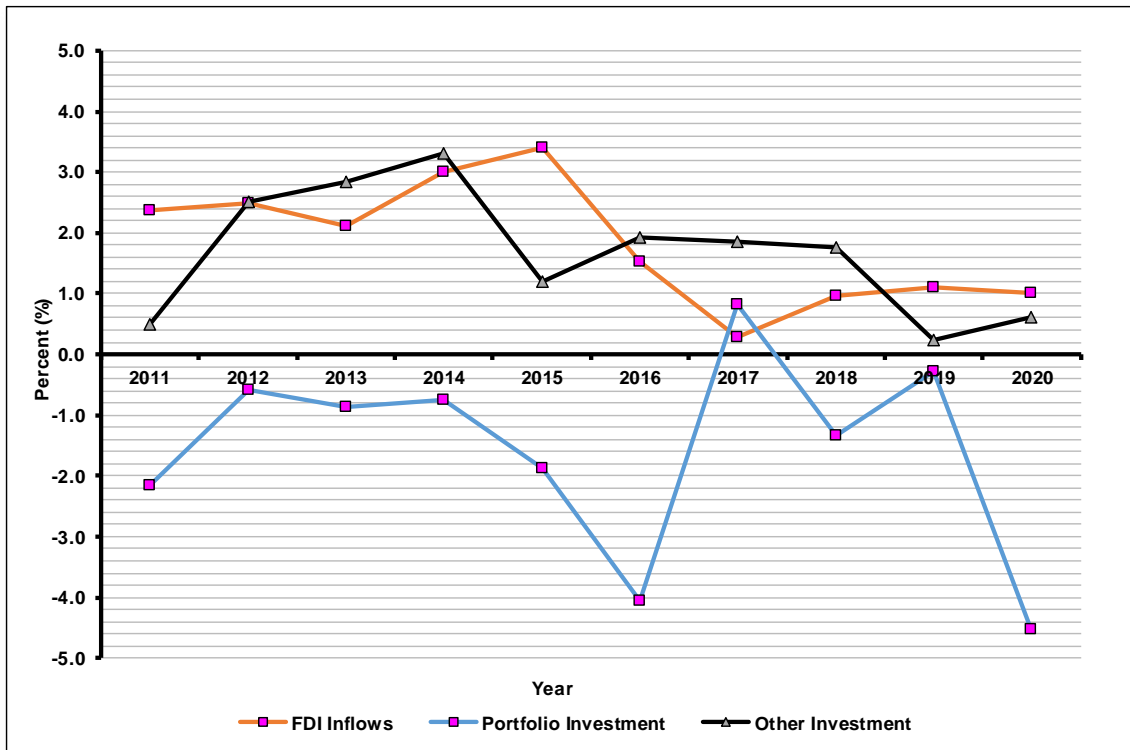


Relative to GDP, foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows stood at **1.0%** in 2020 compared to **1.1%** in 2019; a steady increase from 2017 to 2020. SADC Other investment as a percentage of GDP registered its highest score in 2014 (**3.3%**). It decreased gradually and stood at **0.2%** in 2020. Portfolio investment stood at **-4.5%** in 2020 compared to **-0.3%** in 2019 (Figure 16).

At country specific, 46.9% SADC FDI inflows was from South Africa followed by Mozambique (35.3%) and DRC (22.6%) whilst Angola had a de-investment of 28.2% (Table 43). Mozambique (16.7%) had the highest FDI inflows as a ratio of GDP followed by Seychelles (15.0%) (Table 44).

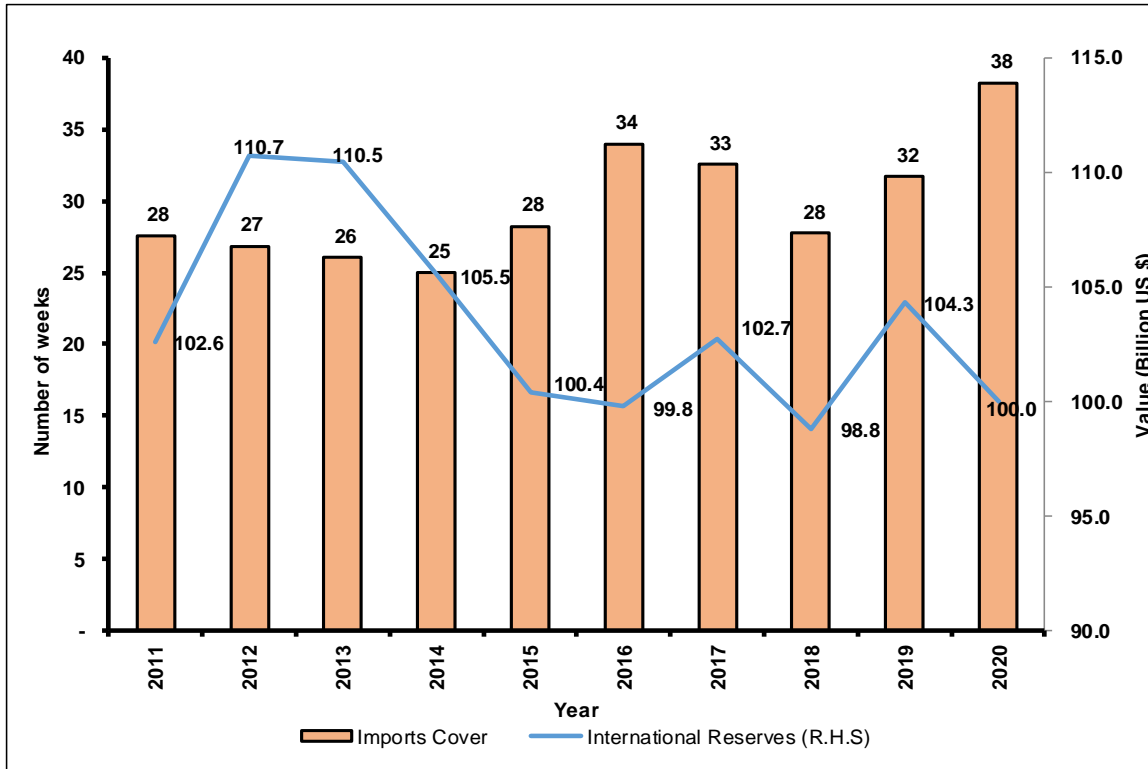
With regards to other investment, Mozambique (51.6%) had the highest share followed by DRC (27.1%) and South Africa (25.3%) (Table 47). Mozambique (14.9%) had the highest FDI inflows as a ratio of GDP followed by Seychelles (10.2%) (Table 48).

Figure 16: FDI Inflows, Portfolio and Other Investment as Percentage of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020



In 2020, the international reserve position was at **USD \$100.0 billion**, representing **38 weeks** of import cover compared a reserve position of **USD \$104.3 billion** and **32 weeks** import cover in 2019. The imports for the region decreased by **20.6%** during that period thus explaining the increase in imports cover despite the decrease international reserve position. At country-specific level (Table 41), in 2015, Mauritius (89 weeks) had the highest imports cover followed by Angola (86 weeks) whilst Zimbabwe did not have any imports cover.

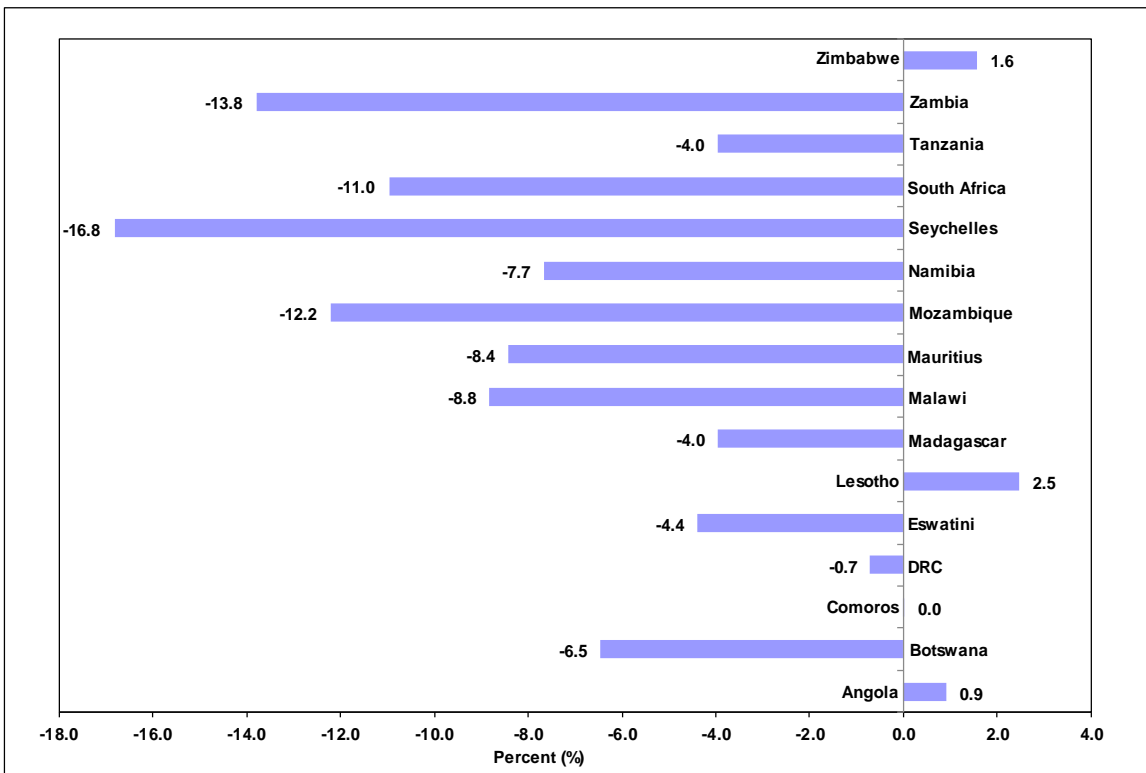
Figure 17: Imports Cover (Months) and International Reserves (Billions US \$) for SADC region, 2011-2020



4. FISCAL SECTOR

The share of fiscal balance to overall GDP for SADC region in 2020 is estimated **-7.1%** compared to **-4.8%** in 2019 (Figure 19). Tables 51 provides update on fiscal balance in SADC region. As a ratio of fiscal balance with GDP, most member states had a fiscal deficit in 2020 with the exception of Angola (0.9%), Lesotho (2.5%) and Zimbabwe (1.6%) (Figure 18).

Figure 18: Fiscal Balance as a % of GDP for SADC Member States, 2020



The share of government debt represented **26.8%** of SADC GDP in 2011, has gradually and constantly increased to reach **47.7%** in 2020 (Figure 19). As per SADC macroeconomic convergence targets, public debts should not exceed 60%. In 2020, Mozambique (97.4%), Mauritius (76.2%), Seychelles (70.9%), Zimbabwe (69.3%), Malawi (64.4%) and Lesotho (60.6%) was above the 60% threshold whilst Madagascar (3.5%) had the lowest government debt relative to its GDP (Table 52).

Figure 19: Stock of Government Debt and Fiscal Balance as a % of GDP for SADC region, 2011-2020

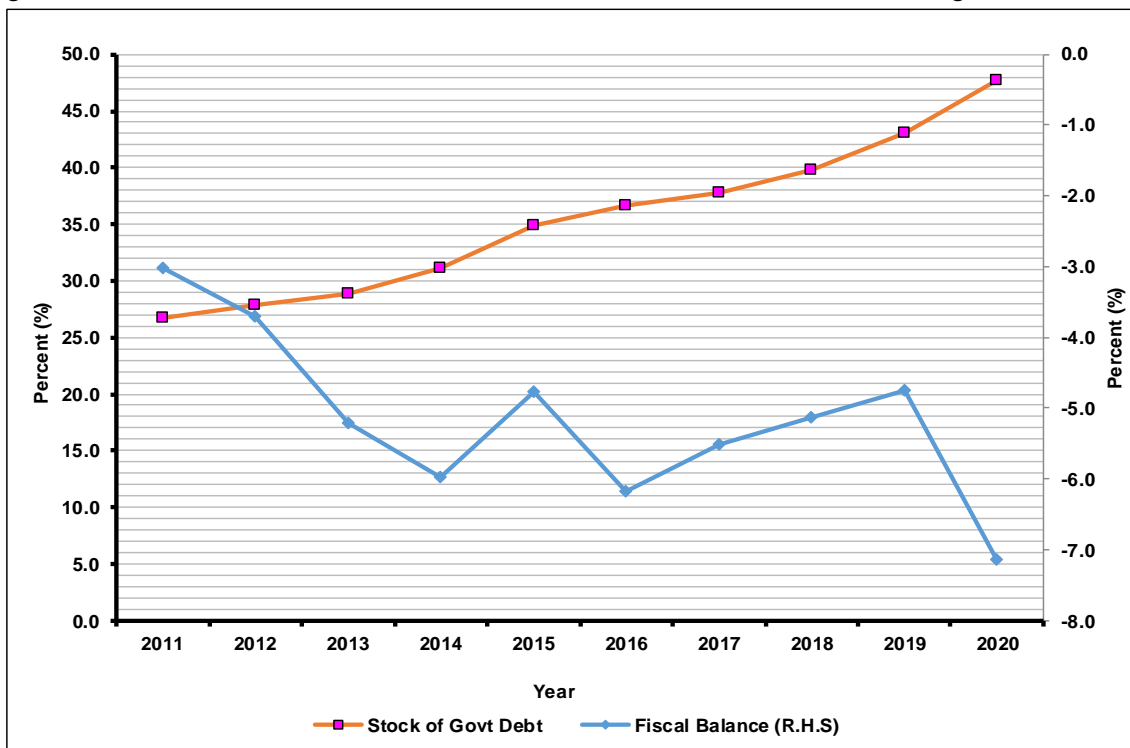


Table 1 : Total, Current and Capital Expenditure as a % of GDP in SADC, 2011-2020

	2011	2014	2017	2020
Total Expenditure	29.6	31.9	29.3	31.1
Current Expenditure	25.5	26.3	25.1	27.4
Capital Expenditure	4.1	5.6	4.2	3.6

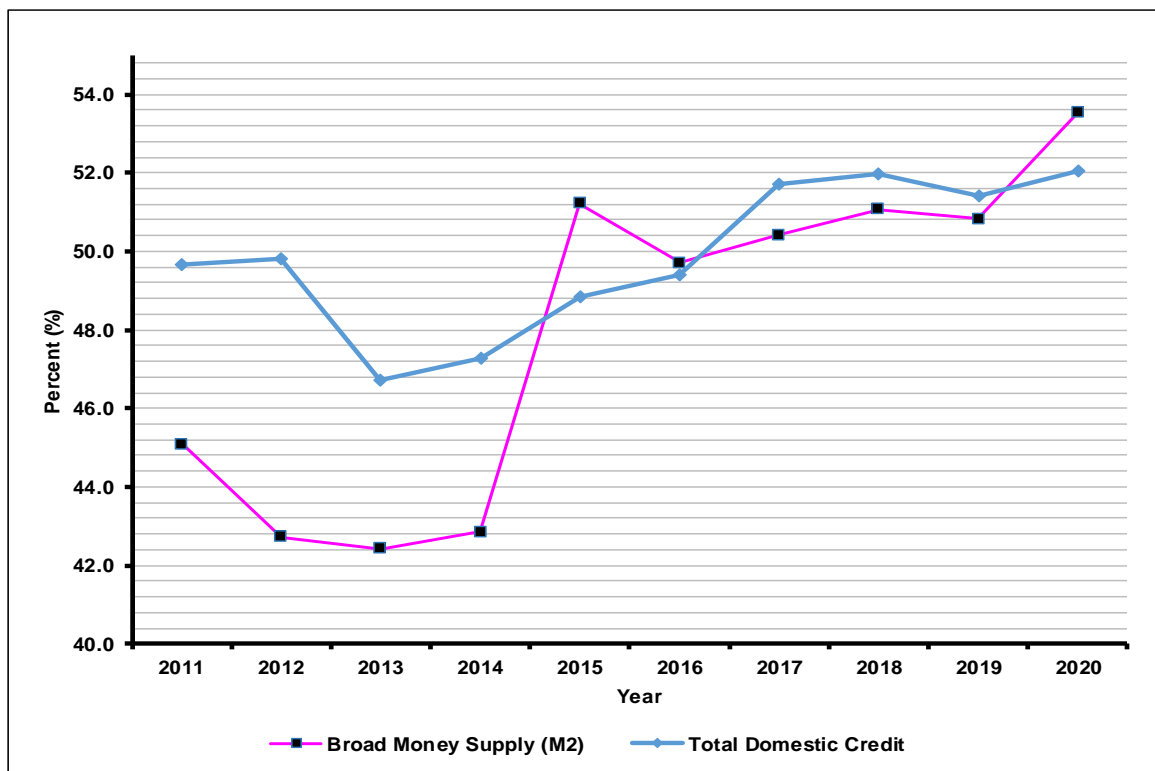
Relative to GDP, in 2020 current and capital expenditure in SADC stood at **27.4%** and **3.6%**, higher than the figures recorded in 2019. At country specific, Seychelles registered current expenditure to overall GDP of 53.8% followed by Lesotho (42.4%) and South Africa (39.2%) whilst Zimbabwe (8.1%) registered the lowest current expenditure to overall GDP (Table 49). Relative to GDP, capital expenditure of Lesotho (16.6%) was the highest followed by Zambia (11.3%) and Eswatini (9.8%) whilst Angola (2.1%) and DRC (2.1%) had the lowest capital expenditure to overall GDP (Table 50).

5. MONETARY SECTOR

Broad Money Supply (M2) to overall GDP is almost at the same level in the last 5 years and is at **53.5%** in 2020 compared to **50.8%** in 2019. Mauritius (163.7%) had the highest broad money supply (M2) relative to its GDP in 2020 followed by South Africa (74.6%) and Seychelles (71.6%) whilst Madagascar (9.0%) had the lowest share (Table 54).

The total domestic credit relative to GDP followed the same trend as Broad Money Supply (M2) as a ratio of GDP as illustrated in Figure 20. The total domestic credit as a percentage of GDP stood at **52.1%** in 2020, compared to **51.4%** in 2019.

Figure 20: Broad Money Supply (M2) and Total Domestic Credit as a % of GDP, for SADC region, 2011-2020



6. STATISTIC TABLES

6.1 REAL SECTOR

Table 1: GDP at Current Purchasers Prices (US \$ million) in SADC, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	111 943	128 138	136 725	145 668	116 164	101 124	122 121	101 358	84 516	90 940
Botswana	15 438	14 420	14 902	15 655	13 579	15 098	16 162	16 898	16 585	15 057
Comoros	1 022	1 016	1 116	1 148	966	1 012	1 075	1 237	1 180	1 235
DRC	25 841	29 308	32 686	35 909	37 917	40 338	37 604	47 147	47 318	45 297
Eswatini	4 821	4 892	4 624	4 486	4 062	3 813	4 407	4 348	4 496	3 970
Lesotho	2 565	2 481	2 367	2 433	2 316	2 130	2 312	2 511	2 324	1 846
Madagascar	11 547	11 572	12 425	12 513	11 301	11 851	13 185	13 765	14 103	13 066
Malawi	8 005	5 721	5 222	5 972	6 431	5 310	6 348	7 180	8 016	8 546
Mauritius	11 517	11 667	12 130	12 803	11 691	12 233	13 259	14 182	14 046	10 922
Mozambique	14 386	16 511	17 085	18 098	16 660	12 029	13 213	14 853	15 390	14 029
Namibia	12 605	13 016	12 168	12 434	11 452	10 722	12 888	13 681	12 566	10 710
Seychelles	1 019	1 060	1 328	1 342	1 378	1 426	1 528	1 548	1 583	1 058
South Africa	458 707	434 925	400 894	381 354	346 729	323 559	381 532	404 961	387 892	335 344
Tanzania	33 678	39 643	45 668	49 969	47 528	49 774	53 275	57 003	61 027	64 738
Zambia	23 461	25 528	28 076	27 163	21 274	20 960	25 786	24 652	23 271	18 123
Zimbabwe	14 102	17 115	19 091	19 496	19 963	20 549	22 041	24 201	18 432	22 543
SADC Total	750 656	757 014	746 506	746 443	669 411	631 927	726 736	749 525	712 744	657 425

Table 2: Share of GDP at Current Purchasers Prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	14.9	16.9	18.3	19.5	17.4	16.0	16.8	13.5	11.9	13.8
Botswana	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
DRC	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.4	5.2	6.3	6.6	6.9
Eswatini	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Lesotho	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Madagascar	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
Malawi	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Mauritius	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Mozambique	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1
Namibia	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
South Africa	61.1	57.5	53.7	51.1	51.8	51.2	52.5	54.0	54.4	51.0
Tanzania	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.6	8.6	9.8
Zambia	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.8
Zimbabwe	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.4
SADC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 3: GDP at Current Prices, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	3.5	8.5	5.0	4.8	0.9	-2.6	-0.1	-2.0	-0.6	-5.2
Botswana	6.0	4.5	9.9	3.2	-1.7	7.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	-8.5
Comoros	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.1	1.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	1.8	-0.1
DRC	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.9	2.4	3.7	5.8	4.4	1.7
Eswatini	2.2	5.4	3.9	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.6	-1.9
Lesotho	4.6	6.3	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.6	-3.2	-1.2	-0.4	-11.1
Madagascar	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.4	-7.1
Malawi	4.9	-0.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	3.9	5.2	0.9
Mauritius	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	-14.9
Mozambique	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.4	6.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-1.2
Namibia	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.1	4.3	0.0	-1.0	1.1	-0.6	-8.0
Seychelles	5.4	3.7	6.0	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	1.8	1.2	-10.8
South Africa	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.1	-6.4
Tanzania	7.9	5.1	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.8
Zambia	5.6	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.0	1.4	-3.0
Zimbabwe	14.2	16.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.8	-8.4	-5.3
SADC Total	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.2	-4.5

Table 4: Per Capita GDP at Current Purchasers Prices in SADC, (US \$ per head), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	4 757	5 275	5 452	5 624	4 354	3 677	4 306	3 465	2 801	2 767
Botswana	7 624	6 990	7 093	7 261	6 186	6 770	7 500	7 337	7 091	6 407
Comoros	1 449	1 403	1 500	1 503	1 230	1 256	1 298	1 454	1 387	1 419
DRC	343	377	406	432	446	464	423	514	546	506
Eswatini	4 518	4 530	4 230	4 056	3 630	3 369	4 032	3 882	3 964	3 423
Lesotho	1 352	1 305	1 241	1 270	1 204	1 097	1 184	1 150	1 094	1 741
Madagascar	558	544	569	558	490	501	543	536	523	472
Malawi	556	385	341	378	394	315	365	409	430	447
Mauritius	9 199	9 289	9 634	10 153	9 256	9 685	10 481	11 211	11 095	8 600
Mozambique	624	697	701	723	648	455	474	520	525	449
Namibia	5 957	6 040	5 541	5 556	5 021	4 360	5 440	5 667	5 110	4 217
Seychelles	11 708	12 182	14 923	14 752	14 817	15 007	15 919	15 956	16 151	10 584
South Africa	8 799	8 217	7 458	6 988	6 258	5 752	6 682	6 989	6 600	5 654
Tanzania	757	882	985	1 045	963	977	1 014	1 052	1 092	1 084
Zambia	1 710	1 805	1 923	1 808	1 375	1 315	1 572	1 460	1 339	986
Zimbabwe	1 106	1 310	1 428	1 428	1 432	1 443	1 495	1 585	1 184	1 517
SADC Total	2 596	2 555	2 451	2 385	2 088	1 923	2 155	2 158	2 038	1 815

Table 5: GDP by kind of economic activity at Current Prices, Total SADC, (US \$ million), 2011-2020

Item Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	46 510	48 333	50 188	53 963	51 257	51 261	58 047	57 310	54 722	57 103
Mining and Quarrying	94 501	96 284	92 963	83 888	62 193	57 793	66 273	76 091	68 788	69 220
Manufacturing	82 909	81 726	78 552	78 575	72 982	70 881	80 625	83 373	81 661	72 746
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	14 127	15 285	15 031	15 451	14 178	13 357	15 752	15 522	14 855	13 859
Construction	33 588	38 556	41 561	44 275	38 947	36 731	42 251	40 355	39 150	36 708
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	135 086	139 799	143 032	148 397	131 544	122 314	142 448	141 820	134 292	119 634
Information and communication	22 703	21 393	21 048	20 244	17 733	15 161	16 517	15 496	15 131	13 973
Financial and insurance activities	39 562	38 010	36 787	35 312	33 695	32 845	37 382	39 430	38 449	35 226
Real estate activities, Professional, scientific, technical, administrative and support service activities	89 721	86 369	80 760	78 873	71 271	67 383	79 602	82 284	79 136	73 034
Public administration and defence, education, human health and social work activities	129 508	129 456	125 913	126 425	116 259	107 701	124 264	128 033	119 591	110 557
Other service activities	7 874	7 790	7 302	6 738	6 212	6 034	7 192	8 654	8 430	7 733
GDP at Basic Prices	696 088	702 998	693 134	692 140	616 268	581 461	670 352	688 367	654 205	609 794
Net Taxes on products	54 568	54 017	53 372	54 302	53 142	50 466	56 384	61 157	58 539	47 631
GDP at Purchasers Prices	750 656	757 015	746 506	746 442	669 411	631 927	726 736	749 524	712 744	657 425

Table 6: Share of GDP by kind of economic activity at basic prices, Total SADC, (%), 2011-2020

Item Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.4
Mining and Quarrying	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.4
Manufacturing	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.5	11.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Construction	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.0
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	19.4	19.9	20.6	21.4	21.3	21.0	21.2	20.6	20.5	19.6
Information and communication	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8
Real estate activities, Professional, scientific, technical, administrative and support service activities	12.9	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0
Public administration and defence, education, human health and social work activities	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.3	18.1
Other service activities	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
GDP at Basic Prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 7: GDP at Current Prices - Agriculture, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	9.2	7.1	4.0	17.3	10.2	3.9	0.5	-7.6	0.2	4.4
Botswana	0.2	-8.5	1.3	-0.4	-2.8	15.4	-8.8	10.3	3.0	-1.7
Comoros	2.1	-1.5	5.3	-1.1	-0.5	1.9	3.8	2.7	0.1	4.5
DRC	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.7	3.2	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.6
Eswatini	6.3	13.1	5.9	-7.1	3.8	-8.4	-4.3	5.8	1.0	-5.5
Lesotho	-5.3	8.6	10.6	-15.5	1.2	53.0	-20.2	-13.2	6.1	-9.1
Madagascar	1.8	2.0	-5.0	1.5	-1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	5.5	-0.3
Malawi	4.3	1.0	6.2	6.3	-1.0	-0.1	6.1	0.6	3.9	0.0
Mauritius	3.5	1.1	0.5	3.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	-1.3	4.1	-2.5
Mozambique	4.1	1.4	2.6	3.7	3.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	1.3	3.1
Namibia	0.9	7.8	-18.2	6.3	-11.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	-3.2	5.9
Seychelles	5.4	0.0	22.7	-6.8	-4.1	0.8	3.3	14.1	9.9	-17.1
South Africa	2.0	1.8	4.5	10.9	-3.6	-5.2	19.1	0.4	-6.3	13.4
Tanzania	3.3	3.2	2.8	6.9	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.9
Zambia	7.8	3.4	-3.8	1.1	-7.7	3.7	9.8	-21.2	7.7	17.2
Zimbabwe	1.4	7.8	-2.6	23.0	-5.2	-3.9	10.0	18.3	-4.4	4.2
SADC Total	3.7	3.2	1.9	7.4	2.0	2.1	6.0	1.2	1.7	5.2

Table 8: GDP at Current Prices - Mining, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	-5.2	8.5	-0.9	-2.5	11.1	-2.7	-5.3	-9.8	-6.5	-8.2
Botswana	-6.5	-5.8	24.2	0.5	-15.3	0.3	6.3	8.4	-3.7	-26.5
Comoros	8.0	-5.0	-15.7	2.7	0.5	7.1	-10.0	-6.4	2.2	-1.0
DRC	23.9	9.8	10.2	19.3	4.8	-0.7	7.9	16.9	0.9	9.8
Eswatini	66.2	644.4	24.1	-49.3	-86.3	9.7	8.0	-26.5	-18.3	25.0
Lesotho	43.6	-0.7	-30.3	9.1	-14.3	0.0	14.1	-9.4	-0.7	1.3
Madagascar	2.3	57.8	164.9	14.7	12.4	2.9	10.2	-1.8	9.8	-57.2
Malawi	1.4	5.3	6.9	-4.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	2.3	3.9	2.3
Mauritius	-18.9	-8.3	-4.6	-2.5	-3.4	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.3	-16.6
Mozambique	31.2	28.5	11.9	19.6	19.3	13.9	32.1	11.3	-2.6	-15.1
Namibia	-5.6	24.6	3.2	-4.5	-4.0	-10.7	14.2	16.1	-9.5	-14.9
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	-0.7	-2.9	4.0	-1.5	4.8	-3.4	2.4	-0.8	-1.1	-11.9
Tanzania	6.1	6.7	4.5	6.4	10.0	7.4	5.3	1.5	17.7	6.7
Zambia	0.1	0.8	3.6	-2.3	0.2	7.3	3.0	6.3	-5.1	8.0
Zimbabwe	24.4	8.0	11.7	-3.4	0.4	4.1	3.5	8.7	67.2	-9.0
SADC Total	-1.2	4.4	3.7	0.0	6.4	-1.6	0.2	-1.7	-1.2	-7.4

Table 9: GDP at Current Prices - Manufacturing, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	9.1	9.6	7.7	-9.9	12.0	11.6	1.2	6.5	0.2	2.9
Botswana	11.4	3.7	6.5	0.4	-15.5	5.0	-2.2	-1.2	4.5	-14.9
Comoros	6.4	0.9	8.7	-5.3	3.5	4.4	-0.5	3.1	2.3	0.2
DRC	1.8	5.3	10.2	9.9	13.7	8.6	2.4	-0.8	6.1	-7.2
Eswatini	2.2	2.0	3.2	4.6	1.8	1.4	3.1	-0.7	5.4	-10.2
Lesotho	-2.8	-4.2	-4.1	-11.4	15.2	17.9	-9.8	14.2	0.7	1.7
Madagascar	0.4	2.1	-2.1	2.4	2.9	5.3	4.0	5.1	4.2	-12.8
Malawi	1.4	-0.9	5.6	6.3	3.8	1.3	2.0	3.5	5.2	1.4
Mauritius	0.7	2.1	4.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.5	-17.8
Mozambique	2.0	0.7	3.3	4.6	7.6	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.4	-1.5
Namibia	5.5	-7.2	5.9	3.7	-3.2	10.0	-1.6	-0.4	4.3	-19.6
Seychelles	13.4	17.2	-13.0	-6.1	7.3	1.6	4.7	6.8	-0.1	7.4
South Africa	3.0	2.1	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	2.0	-1.2	-12.3
Tanzania	6.7	6.7	3.7	10.0	7.1	10.8	8.2	8.3	5.8	4.5
Zambia	10.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	5.6	1.8	4.4	4.1	2.4	-1.5
Zimbabwe	13.8	5.3	-0.6	-5.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	23.7	-3.2
SADC Total	3.8	2.8	2.4	0.6	2.1	2.9	1.1	2.6	1.2	-8.7

Table 10: GDP at Current Prices - Energy, Annual Real Growth Rates in SADC (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	3.9	10.3	25.3	3.6	10.6	8.8	-1.7	22.3	5.4	2.0
Botswana	-34.2	-27.5	67.5	-55.8	-3.2	29.9	30.0	-7.5	-22.6	-11.7
Comoros	-12.3	1.9	-3.9	-7.3	-33.4	14.7	34.3	25.4	3.5	2.1
DRC	-3.2	6.9	7.3	6.3	-4.6	9.4	5.3	60.9	-33.7	1.6
Eswatini	4.0	-5.8	11.4	0.6	-27.1	-18.8	2.5	12.4	31.8	-16.4
Lesotho	-2.9	-0.6	-3.4	0.0	-2.2	-7.2	0.2	-2.0	-4.7	-2.2
Madagascar	-1.5	6.0	8.6	3.8	6.1	6.8	-7.4	4.7	3.2	-1.0
Malawi	6.0	-0.9	5.5	3.0	2.4	0.1	2.6	4.4	5.9	0.6
Mauritius	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.9	-11.7
Mozambique	3.1	-0.2	8.2	2.5	9.1	4.7	-3.5	-3.3	-1.5	3.4
Namibia	1.5	15.0	-3.1	5.2	5.8	21.8	-16.6	11.3	-5.9	18.4
Seychelles	0.6	-10.6	-13.9	2.3	15.9	-14.3	-3.0	-5.2	4.6	6.4
South Africa	1.5	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-4.6	-3.6	0.3	1.0	-3.7	-5.9
Tanzania	-3.1	4.1	6.2	9.7	-0.6	8.2	2.7	6.3	7.1	5.6
Zambia	18.5	4.8	11.0	0.3	-2.3	-12.2	19.4	10.9	-7.3	2.6
Zimbabwe	5.3	0.4	3.3	4.7	-4.6	-1.7	4.0	-0.6	10.8	-16.1
SADC Total	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.0	-2.8	-0.5	1.4	9.7	-6.7	-2.9

Table 11: GDP kind of expenditure at current prices, Total SADC, (US \$ million), 2011-2020

Item Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Final consumption expenditure	579 344	598 251	590 460	590 888	541 367	510 061	579 752	600 501	570 335	528 309
of which Final consumption expenditure by Households	448 434	463 638	451 989	454 673	421 387	401 132	457 230	475 651	449 183	413 695
Gross Capital formation	163 518	165 983	172 290	172 895	160 024	134 569	149 887	150 009	147 705	121 728
Net Export	7 794	- 7 220	- 16 244	- 17 341	- 31 981	- 12 703	- 2 903	- 985	- 5 296	7 388
GDP at Purchasers Prices	750 656	757 014	746 506	746 442	669 411	631 927	726 736	749 525	712 744	657 425

Table 12: Share of GDP by kind of expenditure at current prices, Total SADC, (%), 2011-2020

Item Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Final consumption expenditure	77.2	79.0	79.1	79.2	80.9	80.7	79.8	80.1	80.0	80.4
of which Final consumption expenditure by Households	59.7	61.2	60.5	60.9	62.9	63.5	62.9	63.5	63.0	62.9
Gross Capital formation	21.8	21.9	23.1	23.2	23.9	21.3	20.6	20.0	20.7	18.5
Net Export	1.0	-1.0	-2.2	-2.3	-4.8	-2.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.1
GDP at Purchasers Prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 13: Final Consumption Expenditure as a percentage of GDP at current purchasers prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	52.2	53.3	59.2	62.4	69.2	69.9	70.1	66.8	66.8	66.8
Botswana	64.8	71.3	70.6	72.3	77.8	69.2	70.9	72.0	75.4	80.4
Comoros	104.1	106.8	104.8	104.7	103.9	103.2	102.9	102.3	103.9	109.7
DRC	81.3	92.4	82.7	81.8	84.3	89.8	83.0	82.8	77.8	85.6
Eswatini	97.9	91.3	89.4	88.9	88.9	87.5	90.7	88.7	85.6	88.7
Lesotho	135.0	137.5	138.2	127.7	120.4	125.7	133.0	127.2	130.2	130.2
Madagascar	87.7	88.9	93.3	88.9	88.4	86.3	87.7	85.6	86.0	95.1
Malawi	93.3	97.7	105.2	99.8	93.1	98.0	95.5	95.5	94.4	94.4
Mauritius	86.8	87.6	88.9	89.4	89.6	89.0	90.0	91.0	91.2	91.8
Mozambique	91.2	94.6	95.7	96.0	90.5	91.9	89.4	87.4	87.4	85.7
Namibia	87.6	93.4	93.3	90.3	95.9	101.9	96.2	95.0	94.9	94.4
Seychelles	72.4	72.4	72.4	75.7	74.2	77.6	78.7	84.3	83.1	92.0
South Africa	81.1	83.1	82.9	83.0	82.7	82.6	82.2	83.0	83.4	82.9
Tanzania	79.3	78.4	77.0	75.4	73.8	69.0	68.7	68.0	66.6	67.3
Zambia	63.2	66.4	67.9	67.8	66.6	65.9	60.6	59.3	60.1	60.1
Zimbabwe	102.5	114.0	105.5	103.2	108.4	101.5	101.0	103.1	103.1	103.1
SADC Total	77.2	79.0	79.1	79.2	80.9	80.7	79.8	80.1	80.0	80.4

Table 14: Gross Capital Formation as a percentage of GDP at current purchasers prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	26.4	26.7	26.1	27.5	34.2	27.2	24.1	17.9	17.9	17.9
Botswana	38.8	40.9	28.9	24.7	28.9	22.1	25.2	27.0	33.6	34.6
Comoros	16.0	16.2	16.4	15.2	13.6	12.6	13.4	14.9	12.8	12.6
DRC	24.9	14.3	21.8	23.2	19.6	17.6	20.8	20.8	25.3	21.4
Eswatini	13.2	14.9	16.3	11.7	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.2	11.8	8.6
Lesotho	19.3	29.1	18.6	22.2	23.5	18.7	18.4	16.3	17.5	17.5
Madagascar	23.4	20.2	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.4	15.8	19.1	19.7	13.6
Malawi	22.6	23.7	25.5	24.2	22.5	23.7	23.1	23.1	22.9	22.9
Mauritius	25.8	24.3	24.3	21.8	20.4	20.5	22.5	22.0	24.0	26.9
Mozambique	28.8	49.5	54.0	52.9	41.2	46.6	33.2	50.0	60.1	57.8
Namibia	23.5	26.7	29.4	34.8	30.6	22.0	17.8	14.9	15.7	15.1
Seychelles	40.7	40.7	40.7	39.3	32.6	34.8	33.3	30.2	28.6	44.2
South Africa	18.1	18.2	19.2	18.5	18.6	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.0	12.7
Tanzania	36.0	31.3	33.6	33.8	32.8	33.7	33.3	35.1	34.8	32.9
Zambia	32.2	32.6	35.9	34.6	43.6	37.3	41.0	39.7	39.4	39.4
Zimbabwe	17.4	9.9	9.2	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.7	8.9	8.9	8.9
SADC Total	21.8	21.9	23.1	23.2	23.9	21.3	20.6	20.0	20.7	18.5

Table 15: Net Export as a percentage of GDP at current purchasers prices in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	21.4	20.1	14.7	10.1	-3.4	2.9	5.8	15.3	15.3	15.3
Botswana	-3.6	-12.2	0.5	3.0	-6.7	8.8	3.9	1.0	-9.0	-15.0
Comoros	-20.1	-22.9	-21.1	-19.9	-17.5	-15.8	-16.4	-17.2	-16.7	-22.3
DRC	-6.2	-6.7	-4.6	-5.0	-3.9	-7.4	-3.8	-3.6	-3.2	-7.0
Eswatini	-11.1	-6.3	-5.7	-0.6	2.1	1.5	-0.8	-3.9	2.7	2.7
Lesotho	-54.4	-66.6	-56.9	-50.0	-43.9	-44.4	-51.4	-43.5	-47.7	-47.7
Madagascar	-11.0	-9.1	-9.8	-5.4	-4.4	-2.6	-3.5	-4.8	-5.8	-8.7
Malawi	-15.9	-21.4	-30.7	-24.0	-15.7	-21.8	-18.7	-18.6	-17.3	-17.3
Mauritius	-12.7	-11.9	-13.1	-11.2	-10.0	-9.5	-12.5	-13.1	-15.2	-18.7
Mozambique	-20.0	-44.1	-49.7	-48.9	-31.8	-38.5	-22.6	-37.5	-47.5	-43.6
Namibia	-11.1	-20.1	-22.7	-25.0	-26.5	-23.9	-14.0	-9.9	-10.5	-9.6
Seychelles	-13.1	-13.1	-13.1	-15.0	-6.8	-12.4	-12.0	-14.5	-11.6	-36.3
South Africa	0.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.5	-1.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	4.4
Tanzania	-15.3	-9.6	-10.6	-9.2	-6.5	-2.7	-2.0	-3.1	-1.4	-0.2
Zambia	4.5	0.9	-3.8	-2.5	-10.2	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5
Zimbabwe	-19.9	-23.8	-14.7	-12.8	-18.4	-11.3	-10.7	-12.1	-12.1	-12.1
SADC Total	1.0	-1.0	-2.2	-2.3	-4.8	-2.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.1

Table 16: GDP based on PPPs: ICP 2005, 2011 & 2017 results (US \$ Billions)

SADC Member States	ICP 2005	%	ICP 2011	%	ICP 2017	%
Angola	55.0	9.0	143.0	13.2	219.1	14.4
Botswana	20.5	3.3	27.2	2.5	38.1	2.5
Comoros	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	2.5	0.2
DRC	15.7	2.6	44.4	4.1	112.2	7.4
Eswatini	4.9	0.8	7.6	0.7	9.8	0.6
Lesotho	2.6	0.4	4.7	0.4	6.3	0.4
Madagascar	16.8	2.7	30.1	2.8	39.9	2.6
Malawi	8.6	1.4	15.0	1.4	18.5	1.2
Mauritius	12.6	2.1	20.3	1.9	31.7	2.1
Mozambique	14.4	2.3	22.8	2.1	35.2	2.3
Namibia	9.3	1.5	19.4	1.8	35.2	2.3
Seychelles	n.a	n.a	2.0	0.2	25.5	1.7
South Africa	397.5	64.7	611.1	56.6	733.7	48.1
Tanzania	35.9	5.8	71.8	6.6	125.0	8.2
Zambia	13.4	2.2	42.5	3.9	56.5	3.7
Zimbabwe	6.2	1.0	17.6	1.6	36.4	2.4
SADC Total	614	100	1 080	100	1 526	100

Not available – n.a

Table 17: Annual Headline Inflation rate - Period Average, as measured by National Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	14.5	13.5	10.3	8.8	7.3	9.2	30.7	29.8	19.6	17.1
Botswana	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8
Comoros	3.8	1.8	6.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	3.7	3.7
DRC	23.5	15.6	9.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	3.2	35.7	29.3	4.7
Eswatini	4.5	6.1	8.9	5.6	5.7	5.0	7.8	6.2	4.8	2.6
Lesotho	3.6	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.4	3.2	6.6	5.3	4.8	5.2
Madagascar	9.2	9.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.6	8.5	8.5	5.6
Malawi	7.4	7.6	21.3	27.3	23.8	21.9	21.7	11.5	9.2	9.4
Mauritius	2.9	6.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.3	1.0	3.7	3.2	0.5
Mozambique	12.4	11.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.6	19.9	15.1	3.9	2.8
Namibia	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.7	6.2	4.3	3.7
Seychelles	-2.4	2.6	7.1	4.3	1.4	4.0	-1.0	2.9	3.7	1.8
South Africa	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.6	6.3	5.3	4.7	4.1
Tanzania	5.5	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4
Zambia	8.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1	17.9	6.6	7.5	9.2
Zimbabwe	3.1	3.5	3.7	1.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.6	0.9	10.6	255.3

Table 18: Year on Year Inflation rate - as at December, as measured by National Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	15.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	7.5	12.1	41.1	23.7	18.6	16.9
Botswana	7.4	9.2	7.4	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.2
Comoros	n.a	4.9	1.0	-2.4	0.0	3.3	0.8	2.9	0.9	6.3
DRC	n.a	n.a	2.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	11.2	54.7	7.2	4.6
Eswatini	4.5	6.5	9.1	4.4	6.6	4.9	8.7	4.7	5.2	2.0
Lesotho	3.1	7.7	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.8
Madagascar	10.2	7.6	5.8	6.3	6.0	7.6	6.9	10.6	6.9	4.0
Malawi	6.3	9.8	34.6	23.5	24.2	24.9	20.0	7.1	9.9	11.5
Mauritius	6.1	4.8	3.3	4.1	0.2	1.3	2.3	4.2	1.8	0.9
Mozambique	17.4	6.1	2.0	3.5	1.9	10.6	23.7	5.7	3.5	3.5
Namibia	3.1	7.4	6.4	4.9	4.6	3.7	7.3	5.2	5.1	2.4
Seychelles	0.4	5.5	5.8	3.4	0.5	3.2	-0.2	3.5	3.4	1.7
South Africa	3.5	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.7	4.7	4.5	4.0
Tanzania	5.6	19.8	12.1	5.6	4.8	6.8	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.8
Zambia	n.a	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.9	21.1	7.5	6.1	7.9	11.7
Zimbabwe	3.2	4.9	2.9	0.3	-0.8	-2.5	-0.9	3.5	42.1	521.1

Table 19: Annual Headline Inflation rate - Period Average, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2013-2020

SADC Member States	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	n.a	6.7	9.9	32.3	30.6	19.9	16.4	22.0
Botswana	6.5	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.2
DRC	1.7	1.5	0.7	3.0	33.3	30.3	4.7	11.1
Eswatini	4.2	5.1	4.7	8.0	6.2	4.5	2.7	4.1
Lesotho	5.9	5.0	5.0	10.3	5.1	4.1	3.3	4.6
Madagascar	6.1	7.1	7.5	5.4	8.1	8.1	5.2	5.3
Malawi	29.2	24.1	23.6	24.2	15.0	10.4	9.7	8.5
Mauritius	4.4	2.3	1.2	2.3	5.9	5.8	1.3	3.1
Mozambique	4.3	2.7	3.5	19.8	14.6	3.8	2.8	3.1
Namibia	8.0	6.8	3.6	7.3	6.7	4.4	4.7	4.2
Seychelles	5.4	1.2	5.2	4.2	2.2	5.0	1.7	0.6
South Africa	6.5	6.6	4.4	7.2	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.7
Tanzania	8.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
Zambia	9.2	9.1	10.7	23.4	2.7	2.9	8.2	19.5
Zimbabwe	4.0	-0.1	-2.4	-1.7	0.8	10.3	290.6	558.8
SADC Total	7.0	6.3	6.7	11.1	10.7	8.7	11.3	37.0

Table 20: Year on Year Inflation rate - as at December, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2013-2020

SADC Member States	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	n.a	6.3	14.5	41.5	25.6	17.3	16.6	25.5
Botswana	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.0
DRC	1.7	1.0	0.8	10.0	53.5	8.0	4.5	15.9
Eswatini	2.9	6.1	4.7	9.0	4.3	5.0	2.3	4.8
Lesotho	5.6	3.7	8.4	7.4	5.8	3.9	3.3	5.0
Madagascar	7.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	9.3	6.7	4.2	7.3
Malawi	23.2	24.8	26.7	23.3	10.2	10.5	11.5	7.7
Mauritius	1.0	0.1	3.5	3.7	7.8	3.0	1.6	-0.1
Mozambique	3.7	1.9	10.0	26.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Namibia	7.2	4.8	4.7	8.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	3.7
Seychelles	4.4	0.1	5.5	5.0	2.6	3.9	1.6	3.1
South Africa	5.4	5.5	5.4	7.9	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.4
Tanzania	6.3	4.7	7.5	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.2
Zambia	10.9	9.8	23.7	9.6	-1.1	7.8	10.3	23.3
Zimbabwe	2.1	-0.6	-2.6	-0.9	3.1	41.8	607.1	332.9
SADC Total	5.8	5.4	9.1	12.7	10.0	7.8	18.6	45.5

Table 21: Annual Headline Inflation rate - Period Average for the COICOP divisions, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2013-2020

SADC Member States	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	5.8	7.3	7.6	14.9	10.5	6.6	11.7	44.3
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	8.6	6.4	7.0	11.1	11.9	8.2	11.6	43.6
Clothing and Footwear	5.1	6.3	10.2	9.2	12.2	9.3	12.4	47.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	7.2	7.1	6.0	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	18.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.9	3.3	8.9	9.0	11.6	9.4	12.1	37.8
Health	n.a	6.6	8.6	12.8	14.6	11.7	13.0	45.7
Transport	8.5	6.0	-0.7	6.5	5.6	7.5	12.0	38.3
Communication	4.7	-0.1	0.0	3.8	8.1	1.8	2.6	39.2
Recreation and Culture	6.5	4.4	7.3	8.4	12.1	8.9	12.2	44.6
Education	n.a	8.1	5.9	7.5	13.0	8.0	4.6	14.3
Restaurants and Hotels	4.4	7.1	9.1	10.4	12.2	9.5	11.1	34.4
Miscellaneous goods and Services	7.3	6.1	9.6	13.9	17.2	13.4	12.3	42.9
SADC Total	7.0	6.3	6.7	11.1	10.7	8.7	11.3	37.0

Table 22: Year on Year Inflation rate - as at December for the COICOP divisions, as measured by Harmonised Consumer Price Index in SADC, (%), 2013-2020

SADC Member States	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	4.4	6.3	10.8	16.7	7.8	6.3	22.4	53.9
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	8.4	6.4	6.8	14.2	11.4	6.9	18.5	57.7
Clothing and Footwear	5.3	7.4	10.7	10.4	12.1	8.5	20.4	59.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	6.1	6.9	7.2	10.9	11.5	10.2	12.8	20.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.0	2.8	11.8	10.7	11.6	7.7	19.2	46.0
Health	n.a	7.5	9.7	15.2	14.7	8.7	21.1	54.7
Transport	7.5	2.3	2.3	7.8	6.5	7.5	23.8	41.7
Communication	2.3	-0.5	0.5	10.7	2.4	0.9	5.0	67.0
Recreation and Culture	5.5	4.5	8.6	12.2	10.1	7.9	20.0	53.2
Education	n.a	7.6	6.2	7.1	13.6	7.1	4.9	18.0
Restaurants and Hotels	4.1	7.0	10.4	12.1	12.3	7.2	19.6	40.3
Miscellaneous goods and Services	6.0	6.1	11.8	16.8	17.5	10.4	18.8	56.0
SADC Total	5.8	5.4	9.1	12.7	10.0	7.8	18.6	45.5

6.2 EXTERNAL SECTOR

Table 23: Current Account Balance in SADC, Million \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	13 085	13 841	8 145	- 3 748	- 10 273	- 3 085	- 633	7 403	5 137	872
Botswana	- 133	- 823	647	1 713	301	1 204	931	115	- 1 171	- 1 593
Comoros	- 46	- 35	- 55	- 43	- 2	- 44	- 23	- 35	- 39	- 24
DRC	- 1 280	- 1 218	- 2 850	- 1 723	- 1 484	- 1 504	- 1 241	- 1 672	- 1 693	- 1 095
Eswatini	- 339	154	239	128	527	300	331	310	305	255
Lesotho	- 210	- 365	- 163	- 189	- 122	- 170	- 144	- 58	- 82	- 46
Madagascar	- 777	- 864	- 808	- 81	- 256	45	- 30	98	- 326	- 718
Malawi	- 828	- 838	- 1 313	- 1 149	- 1 101	- 1 013	- 1 414	- 1 705	- 1 718	- 1 475
Mauritius	- 1 293	- 1 184	- 1 437	- 1 314	- 925	- 1 141	- 1 485	- 1 653	- 1 646	- 1 864
Mozambique	- 3 385	- 6 790	- 6 253	- 5 797	- 5 968	- 3 846	- 2 586	- 4 120	- 3 022	- 3 779
Namibia	- 831	- 1 105	- 1 013	- 1 178	- 1 562	- 1 745	- 571	- 464	- 222	279
Seychelles	- 230	- 161	- 157	- 310	- 256	- 287	- 296	- 283	- 272	- 330
South Africa	- 9 246	- 20 335	- 21 227	- 17 794	- 14 666	- 8 505	- 8 881	- 13 070	- 10 602	6 574
Tanzania	- 3 977	- 3 792	- 4 840	- 5 046	- 3 359	- 2 739	- 1 827	- 2 248	- 1 491	- 995
Zambia	956	1 139	- 232	581	- 577	- 684	- 435	- 342	141	2 433
Zimbabwe	- 2 761	- 2 295	- 2 667	- 2 361	- 1 606	- 726	- 271	- 1 380	920	1 157
SADC Total	- 11 294	- 24 671	- 33 986	- 38 310	- 41 329	- 23 943	- 18 574	- 19 103	- 15 781	- 348

Table 24: Current Account Balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	11.7	10.8	6.0	-2.6	-8.8	-3.1	-0.5	7.3	6.1	1.0
Botswana	-0.9	-5.7	4.3	10.9	2.2	8.0	5.8	0.7	-7.1	-10.6
Comoros	-4.5	-3.5	-5.0	-3.8	-0.3	-4.3	-2.1	-2.8	-3.3	-1.9
DRC	-5.0	-4.2	-8.7	-4.8	-3.9	-3.7	-3.3	-3.5	-3.6	-2.4
Eswatini	-7.0	3.2	5.2	2.9	13.0	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.4
Lesotho	-8.2	-14.7	-6.9	-7.8	-5.3	-8.0	-6.2	-2.3	-3.5	-2.5
Madagascar	-6.7	-7.5	-6.5	-0.6	-2.3	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-2.3	-5.5
Malawi	-10.3	-14.7	-25.1	-19.2	-17.1	-19.1	-22.3	-23.7	-21.4	-17.3
Mauritius	-11.2	-10.1	-11.8	-10.3	-7.9	-9.3	-11.2	-11.7	-11.7	-17.1
Mozambique	-23.5	-41.1	-36.6	-32.0	-35.8	-32.0	-19.6	-27.7	-19.6	-26.9
Namibia	-6.6	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-13.6	-16.3	-4.4	-3.4	-1.8	2.6
Seychelles	-22.6	-15.2	-11.8	-23.1	-18.6	-20.2	-19.3	-18.3	-17.2	-31.2
South Africa	-2.0	-4.7	-5.3	-4.7	-4.2	-2.6	-2.3	-3.2	-2.7	2.0
Tanzania	-11.8	-9.6	-10.6	-10.1	-7.1	-5.5	-3.4	-3.9	-2.4	-1.5
Zambia	4.1	4.5	-0.8	2.1	-2.7	-3.3	-1.7	-1.4	0.6	13.4
Zimbabwe	-19.6	-13.4	-14.0	-12.1	-8.0	-3.5	-1.2	-5.7	5.0	5.1
SADC Total	-1.5	-3.3	-4.6	-5.1	-6.2	-3.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-0.1

Table 25: Total Merchandise Exports (FOB) in SADC (US \$ million), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	67 310	71 093	68 247	59 170	33,181	27,589	34,613	40,758	34,726	20,937
Botswana	6 455	5 808	7 906	8 496	6 272	7 380	5 991	6 588	5 240	4 210
Comoros	26	20	21	26	17	31	40	45	40	22
DRC	9 472	8 743	10 905	12,321.2	10 285	11 886	11 548	15 967	15 031	13,789
Eswatini	1 906	1 920	1 896	1 903	1 677	1 621	1 795	1 713	1 985	1 739
Lesotho	1 165	974	848	824	776	879	1 031	1 214	1 046	873
Madagascar	1 473	1 516	1 822	2 193	2 047	2 160	2 804	3 036	2 612	1 948
Malawi	1 539	1 278	1 287	1 528	1 154	1 066	910	945	1 085	912
Mauritius	2 563	2 650	2 868	3 095	2 661	2 376	2 340	2 367	2 221	1 785
Mozambique	3 118	3 856	4 123	3 916	3 413	3 328	4 725	5 197	4 669	3 588
Namibia	3910	4160	3812	3828	3227	3184	3746	4199	3880	3153
Seychelles	477	559	629	539	449	459	565	573	483	420
South Africa	109 588	100 169	96 805	93 575	80 745	76 293	87 773	94 245	90 193	84 716
Tanzania	5098	5889	5258	5276	5648	4874	4511	4293	5378	6372
Zambia	8 754	9 521	10 843	10 220	7 362	6 535	8 216	9 029	7 246	8 003
Zimbabwe	4 516	3 947	3 792	3 655	3 568	3 634	4 164	4 678	4 664	4 429
SADC Total	227 371	222 103	221 061	210 564	162 480	153 295	174 771	194 848	180 499	156 896

Table 26: Total Merchandise Imports (FOB) in SADC (US \$ million), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	20 228	23 704	26 331	28 580	20 693	13 040	14 463	15 798	14 127	9 543
Botswana	7 251	7 845	8 101	7 776	6 974	5 903	5 174	6 102	6 321	6 231
Comoros	197	218	228	240	185	184	210	257	238	239
DRC	8 916	8 677	10 649	12 706	10 575	12 149	11 340	14 973	14 632	11 865
Eswatini	1 950	1 842	1 693	1 690	1 495	1 439	1 609	1 686	1 725	1 499
Lesotho	2 146	2 248	1 886	1 818	1 579	1 610	1 832	1 919	1 752	1 586
Madagascar	2 470	2 630	2 767	2 741	2 375	2 427	3 254	3 493	3 456	2 849
Malawi	2 629	2 356	2 735	2 761	2 220	2 156	2 487	2 604	2 815	2 696
Mauritius	4 917	5 107	5 136	5 361	4 526	4 407	4 982	5 390	5 297	3 906
Mozambique	5 368	7 903	8 480	7 952	7 577	4 733	5 223	6 169	6 753	5 883
Namibia	5 595	6 453	6 190	6 765	6 400	5 582	5 557	5 745	5 183	4 031
Seychelles	915	1 028	1 075	1 081	922	991	1 155	1 188	1 114	853
South Africa	102 803	104 650	103 998	98 635	84 436	74 200	82 895	92 410	87 471	67 407
Tanzania	9 827	10 319	11 029	10 918	9 843	8 464	7 552	8 483	8 793	7 889
Zambia	6 454	7 926	9 195	8 595	7 197	6 296	7 255	8 515	6 502	4 787
Zimbabwe	7 453	6 610	6 496	5 965	5 691	4 926	5 091	6 616	4 489	4 019
SADC Total	189 120	199 516	205 988	203 583	172 687	148 506	160 079	181 347	170 668	135 282

Table 27: Merchandise Trade balance in SADC, Million \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	47 082	47 389	41 916	30 590	12 489	14 548	20 150	24 960	20 599	11 394
Botswana	- 795	- 2 037	- 194	720	- 702	1 477	817	486	- 1 082	- 2 021
Comoros	- 171	- 198	- 207	- 214	- 168	- 153	- 171	- 212	- 198	- 217
DRC	556	66	256	- 385	- 290	- 263	208	994	400	1 923
Eswatini	- 44	78	202	213	182	182	187	27	259	241
Lesotho	- 981	- 1 274	- 1 038	- 994	- 804	- 731	- 801	- 705	- 706	- 713
Madagascar	- 997	- 1 114	- 945	- 548	- 329	- 266	- 450	- 458	- 844	- 900
Malawi	- 1 089	- 1 078	- 1 448	- 1 233	- 1 066	- 1 090	- 1 577	- 1 658	- 1 730	- 1 785
Mauritius	- 2 354	- 2 456	- 2 268	- 2 266	- 1 865	- 2 031	- 2 642	- 3 022	- 3 075	- 2 121
Mozambique	- 2 249	- 4 048	- 4 357	- 4 035	- 4 163	- 1 405	- 498	- 972	- 2 084	- 2 294
Namibia	- 1 685	- 2 293	- 2 377	- 2 937	- 3 173	- 2 397	- 1 811	- 1 545	- 1 303	- 878
Seychelles	- 438	- 469	- 445	- 542	- 473	- 532	- 590	- 615	- 631	- 433
South Africa	6 785	- 4 481	- 7 193	- 5 060	- 3 691	2 093	4 878	1 835	2 722	17 309
Tanzania	- 4 730	- 4 430	- 5 771	- 5 642	- 4 195	- 3 590	- 3 041	- 4 190	- 3 416	- 1 517
Zambia	2 299	1 595	1 648	1 625	165	238	960	514	744	3 216
Zimbabwe	- 2 937	- 2 664	- 2 704	- 2 310	- 2 123	- 1 292	- 927	- 1 938	174	410
SADC Total	38 251	22 587	15 073	6 981	- 10 207	4 789	14 692	13 500	9 831	21 613

Table 28 : Merchandise Trade balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	42.1	37.0	30.7	21.0	10.8	14.4	16.5	24.6	24.4	12.5
Botswana	-5.2	-14.1	-1.3	4.6	-5.2	9.8	5.1	2.9	-6.5	-13.4
Comoros	-16.7	-19.5	-18.6	-18.7	-17.4	-15.1	-15.9	-17.1	-16.8	-17.6
DRC	2.2	0.2	0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.6	2.1	0.8	4.2
Eswatini	-0.9	1.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.2	0.6	5.8	6.1
Lesotho	-38.3	-51.3	-43.9	-40.9	-34.7	-34.3	-34.7	-28.1	-30.4	-38.6
Madagascar	-8.6	-9.6	-7.6	-4.4	-2.9	-2.2	-3.4	-3.3	-6.0	-6.9
Malawi	-13.6	-18.8	-27.7	-20.6	-16.6	-20.5	-24.8	-23.1	-21.6	-20.9
Mauritius	-20.4	-21.1	-18.7	-17.7	-16.0	-16.6	-19.9	-21.3	-21.9	-19.4
Mozambique	-15.6	-24.5	-25.5	-22.3	-25.0	-11.7	-3.8	-6.5	-13.5	-16.4
Namibia	-13.4	-17.6	-19.5	-23.6	-27.7	-22.4	-14.1	-11.3	-10.4	-8.2
Seychelles	-43.0	-44.3	-33.5	-40.4	-34.3	-37.3	-38.6	-39.8	-39.8	-40.9
South Africa	1.5	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	5.2
Tanzania	-14.0	-11.2	-12.6	-11.3	-8.8	-7.2	-5.7	-7.4	-5.6	-2.3
Zambia	9.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	0.8	1.1	3.7	2.1	3.2	17.7
Zimbabwe	-20.8	-15.6	-14.2	-11.8	-10.6	-6.3	-4.2	-8.0	0.9	1.8
SADC Total	5.1	3.0	2.0	0.9	-1.5	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.3

Table 29: Exports of Services in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	732	780	1,316	1,681	1,256	711	985	631	455	67
Botswana	836	684	854	985	912	852	946	937	968	470
Comoros	74	71	80	99	80	77	89	110	101	47
DRC	740	288	271	314.8	173	128	108	115	142	144
Eswatini	300	241	233	301	75	59	123	46	67	68
Lesotho	46	41	33	30	43	58	33	32	29	12
Madagascar	1 197	1 334	1 324	1 367	1 107	1 230	1 343	1 372	1 484	649
Malawi	90	109	110	110	116	114	144	208	223	207
Mauritius	3 264	3 401	2 775	2 907	2 733	2 827	3 048	3 216	3 036	1 278
Mozambique	366	792	645	725	723	440	658	779	931	781
Namibia	813	711	589	999	901	538	740	770	698	400
Seychelles	544	674	827	834	848	894	998	1 106	1 126	670
South Africa	17 397	17 636	16 806	16 850	15 027	14 336	15 792	15 900	14 723	7 356
Tanzania	2300	2786	3202	3451	3748	3599	3832	4015	4281	2183
Zambia	665	990	758	851	862	885	865	953	1 012	556
Zimbabwe	343	341	354	363	387	397	477	501	603	426
SADC Total	29 708	30 881	30 175	31 868	28 991	27 145	30 178	30 691	29 879	15 312

Table 30: Exports of Services as a percentage of GDP, SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1
Botswana	5.4	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.8	3.1
Comoros	7.2	7.0	7.2	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.9	8.5	3.8
DRC	2.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Eswatini	6.2	4.9	5.0	6.7	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.5	1.7
Lesotho	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.6
Madagascar	10.4	11.5	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.5	5.0
Malawi	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.4
Mauritius	28.3	29.2	22.9	22.7	23.4	23.1	23.0	22.7	21.6	11.7
Mozambique	2.5	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.7	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.6
Namibia	6.5	5.5	4.8	8.0	7.9	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	3.7
Seychelles	53.4	63.6	62.2	62.1	61.5	62.7	65.3	71.4	71.1	63.3
South Africa	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	2.2
Tanzania	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	3.4
Zambia	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.1
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.3	1.9
SADC Total	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	2.3

Table 31: Imports of Services in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	23 670	22 144	23 062	24 958	17 276	12 617	13 793	10 090	8 172	5 603
Botswana	1 065	1 047	1 091	1 230	1 119	1 020	1 109	1 205	1 369	1 084
Comoros	105	104	108	94	82	84	95	113	112	104
DRC	2 889	2 333	2 570	3 082	2 192	2 089	1 723	2 802	2 260	2 691
Eswatini	868	824	737	755	198	198	340	238	204	197
Lesotho	487	451	368	328	289	387	455	490	450	392
Madagascar	1 349	1 294	1 388	1 276	1 135	1 139	1 237	1 328	1 241	904
Malawi	241	229	296	269	329	283	294	389	433	353
Mauritius	2 468	2 441	2 209	2 124	2 042	2 052	2 177	2 146	2 072	1 300
Mozambique	2 251	4 498	3 904	3 657	3 029	3 142	2 989	4 295	2 818	2 481
Namibia	676	590	747	882	680	689	614	592	617	468
Seychelles	272	386	471	504	498	507	552	670	679	492
South Africa	20 809	18 909	18 047	17 044	15 501	14 878	16 191	16 468	15 676	9 747
Tanzania	2 208	2 359	2 488	2 705	2 694	2 176	2 040	1 916	1 783	1 239
Zambia	1 093	1 334	1 816	1 644	1 412	1 373	1 474	1 678	1 534	1 049
Zimbabwe	1 819	1 776	1 895	1 953	1 524	1 264	1 131	1 026	909	782
SADC Total	62 269	60 719	61 197	62 506	50 001	43 896	46 213	45 444	40 328	28 888

Table 32: Imports of Services as a percentage of GDP, SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	21.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	14.9	12.5	11.3	10.0	9.7	6.2
Botswana	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	6.8	6.9	7.1	8.3	7.2
Comoros	10.3	10.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.5	8.5
DRC	11.2	8.0	7.9	8.6	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.9	4.8	5.9
Eswatini	18.0	16.8	15.9	16.8	4.9	5.2	7.7	5.5	4.5	5.0
Lesotho	19.0	18.2	15.6	13.5	12.5	18.1	19.7	19.5	19.4	21.2
Madagascar	11.7	11.2	11.2	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.6	8.8	6.9
Malawi	3.0	4.0	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.4	5.4	4.1
Mauritius	21.4	20.9	18.2	16.6	17.5	16.8	16.4	15.1	14.7	11.9
Mozambique	15.6	27.2	22.9	20.2	18.2	26.1	22.6	28.9	18.3	17.7
Namibia	5.4	4.5	6.1	7.1	5.9	6.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.4
Seychelles	26.7	36.5	35.5	37.5	36.2	35.6	36.1	43.3	42.9	46.5
South Africa	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	2.9
Tanzania	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.9
Zambia	4.7	5.2	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.8	6.6	5.8
Zimbabwe	12.9	10.4	9.9	10.0	7.6	6.2	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.5
SADC Total	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.4	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	4.4

Table 33: Trade in Services balance in SADC, Million \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	- 22 938	-21,364	-21,746	-23,276	-16,020	-11,906	-12,809	-9,458	-7,718	-5,536
Botswana	- 229	- 363	- 237	- 246	- 207	- 168	- 163	- 268	- 401	- 614
Comoros	- 31	- 32	- 27	5	- 2	- 7	- 6	- 3	- 11	- 58
DRC	- 2 149	- 2 001	- 2 299	-2,767.4	- 2 018	- 1 962	- 1 615	- 2 687	- 2 118	-2,548
Eswatini	- 569	- 583	- 503	- 449	- 123	- 138	- 218	- 192	- 137	- 128
Lesotho	- 441	- 410	- 336	- 299	- 246	- 329	- 421	- 457	- 422	- 380
Madagascar	- 151	41	- 64	92	- 28	91	106	44	243	- 256
Malawi	- 151	- 120	- 186	- 160	- 213	- 169	- 151	- 182	- 209	- 147
Mauritius	797	960	566	783	691	775	870	1 070	964	- 22
Mozambique	- 1 885	- 3 706	- 3 259	- 2 932	- 2 306	- 2 701	- 2 332	- 3 516	- 1 887	- 1 700
Namibia	137	121	-158	118	221	-151	126	178	82	-68
Seychelles	272	287	356	331	350	386	446	436	447	177
South Africa	- 3 412	- 1 273	- 1 241	- 194	- 474	- 542	- 399	- 568	- 953	- 2 391
Tanzania	92	428	713	745	1054	1423	1792	2099	2499	944
Zambia	- 428	- 344	- 1 058	- 794	- 551	- 488	- 609	- 724	- 522	- 494
Zimbabwe	- 1 477	- 1 435	- 1 541	- 1 590	- 1 137	- 867	- 654	- 526	- 306	- 356
SADC Total	- 32 562	- 29 794	- 31 022	- 30 633	- 21 010	- 16 751	- 16 035	- 14 754	- 10 449	- 13 576

Table 34: Trade in Services balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	-20.5	-16.7	-15.9	-16.0	-13.8	-11.8	-10.5	-9.3	-9.1	-6.1
Botswana	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0	-1.6	-2.4	-4.1
Comoros	-3.1	-3.2	-2.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9	-4.7
DRC	-8.3	-6.8	-7.0	-7.7	-5.3	-4.9	-4.3	-5.7	-4.5	-5.6
Eswatini	-11.8	-11.9	-10.9	-10.0	-3.0	-3.6	-4.9	-4.4	-3.0	-3.2
Lesotho	-17.2	-16.5	-14.2	-12.3	-10.6	-15.4	-18.2	-18.2	-18.1	-20.6
Madagascar	-1.3	0.4	-0.5	0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.7	-2.0
Malawi	-1.9	-2.1	-3.6	-2.7	-3.3	-3.2	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-1.7
Mauritius	6.9	8.2	4.7	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.5	6.9	-0.2
Mozambique	-13.1	-22.4	-19.1	-16.2	-13.8	-22.5	-17.6	-23.7	-12.3	-12.1
Namibia	1.1	0.9	-1.3	0.9	1.9	-1.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	-0.6
Seychelles	26.7	27.1	26.8	24.6	25.4	27.1	29.2	28.2	28.2	16.7
South Africa	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7
Tanzania	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.1	1.5
Zambia	-1.8	-1.3	-3.8	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.4	-2.9	-2.2	-2.7
Zimbabwe	-10.5	-8.4	-8.1	-8.2	-5.7	-4.2	-3.0	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6
SADC Total	-4.3	-3.9	-4.2	-4.1	-3.1	-2.7	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	-2.1

Table 35: Total External Debt in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	20 992	37 003	44 836	48 383	51 616	60 361	59 801	61 290	64 745	67 248
Botswana	1 844	1 878	1 854	1 759	1 778	1 684	1 611	1 390	1 409	1 353
Comoros	259	247	123	129	132	158	192	223	280	301
DRC	4 652	4 940	5 204	4 924	4 797	4 542	4 594	3 288	3 729	6 137
Eswatini	598	549	612	678	584	681	401	497	543	593
Lesotho	759	828	847	841	846	854	911	879	901	1 008
Madagascar	2 121	2 256	2 384	2 400	2 526	2 572	2 905	3 069	3 240	3 776
Malawi	908	1 192	1 428	1 544	1 589	1 790	2 021	2 132	2 264	2 641
Mauritius	2 497	2 590	2 923	2 480	2 458	2 345	2 410	2 271	2 139	2 924
Mozambique	4 214	4 829	5 798	7 068	8 081	8 626	9 488	9 804	9 850	10 150
Namibia	4 926	4 924	5 121	5 859	6 913	6 067	7 724	9 147	8 068	7 059
Seychelles	453	470	477	464	440	416	404	415	415	465
South Africa	118 180	141 791	136 516	145 082	124 132	142 833	173 286	172 508	185 358	170 393
Tanzania	8 960	10 527	12 790	14 400	15 409	16 986	19 180	21 046	22 382	24 000
Zambia	2 900	3 100	3 513	4 729	6 603	6 851	8 916	10 048	11 659	12 738
Zimbabwe	8 866	8 986	10 219	12 628	11 599	11 610	11 854	13 134	14 324	12 741
SADC Total	183 130	226 110	234 645	253 368	239 503	268 376	305 698	311 140	331 306	323 528

Table 36: Total External Debt as percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	18.8	28.9	32.8	33.2	44.4	59.7	49.0	60.5	76.6	73.9
Botswana	11.9	13.0	12.4	11.2	13.1	11.2	10.0	8.2	8.5	9.0
Comoros	25.3	24.3	11.0	11.2	13.7	15.6	17.9	18.0	23.7	24.4
DRC	18.0	16.9	15.9	13.7	12.7	11.3	12.2	7.0	7.9	13.5
Eswatini	12.4	11.2	13.2	15.1	14.4	17.9	9.1	11.4	12.1	14.9
Lesotho	29.6	33.4	35.8	34.6	36.5	40.1	39.4	35.0	38.7	54.6
Madagascar	18.4	19.5	19.2	19.2	22.4	21.7	22.0	22.3	23.0	28.9
Malawi	11.3	20.8	27.4	25.9	24.7	33.7	31.8	29.7	28.2	30.9
Mauritius	21.7	22.2	24.1	19.4	21.0	19.2	18.2	16.0	15.2	26.8
Mozambique	29.3	29.2	33.9	39.1	48.5	71.7	71.8	66.0	64.0	72.4
Namibia	39.1	37.8	42.1	47.1	60.4	56.6	59.9	66.9	64.2	65.9
Seychelles	44.5	44.3	35.9	34.6	31.9	29.2	26.5	26.8	26.2	44.0
South Africa	25.8	32.6	34.1	38.0	35.8	44.1	45.4	42.6	47.8	50.8
Tanzania	26.6	26.6	28.0	28.8	32.4	34.1	36.0	36.9	36.7	37.1
Zambia	12.4	12.1	12.5	17.4	31.0	32.7	34.6	40.8	50.1	70.3
Zimbabwe	62.9	52.5	53.5	64.8	58.1	56.5	53.8	54.3	77.7	56.5
SADC Total	24.4	29.9	31.4	33.9	35.8	42.5	42.1	41.5	46.5	49.2

Table 37: Debt Servicing Flows for SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	1 849	2 121	2 454	3 713	3 328	3 787	5 427	7 969	7 800	8 457
Botswana	49	48	175	53	145	208	218	227	229	234
Comoros	9	9	2	2	2	3	4	5	11	8
DRC	184	173	192	209	267	349	212	224	637	660
Eswatini	35	47	57	55	135	68	72	75	51	47
Lesotho	40	40	40	44	45	45	55	57	67	62
Madagascar	107	50	46	74	59	91	102	103	94	103
Malawi	82	42	54	90	113	41	51	56	63	66
Mauritius	215	230	321	238	219	267	446	227	224	389
Mozambique	587	375	332	352	173	99	888	227	532	227
Namibia	3 757	3 153	1 685	670	1 770	1 689	1 378	1 527	1 800	1 335
Seychelles	17	27	29	16	26	42	49	46	48	48
South Africa	45 697	46 919	31 471	34 680	37 055	42 336	46 287	45 439	22 925	28 720
Tanzania	240	279	469	433	377	914	898	1 071	1 912	1 126
Zambia	187	552	304	249	382	585	667	975	1 196	692
Zimbabwe	188	553	305	329	388	1 238	715	606	1 588	981

Table 38: Debt Service Ratio in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	2.7	3.0	3.5	6.1	9.7	13.4	15.2	19.3	22.2	40.3
Botswana	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.7	5.0
DRC	9.0	9.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	7.8	11.8
Eswatini	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.4	4.2	4.7
Lesotho	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.5	7.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	2.5	2.6
Madagascar	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.5	6.3	7.0
Malawi	4.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.0
Mauritius	5.0	3.0	3.9	5.5	8.9	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.9
Mozambique	3.7	3.8	5.7	4.0	4.1	5.1	8.3	4.1	4.3	12.7
Namibia	16.8	8.1	7.0	7.6	4.2	2.6	16.5	3.8	9.5	5.2
Seychelles	79.5	64.7	38.3	13.9	42.9	45.4	30.7	30.7	39.3	37.6
South Africa	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.4
Tanzania	36.0	39.8	27.7	31.4	38.7	46.7	44.7	41.3	21.9	31.2
Zambia	3.2	3.2	5.5	5.0	4.0	10.8	10.8	12.9	19.8	13.2
Zimbabwe	2.0	5.3	2.6	2.2	4.6	7.9	7.3	9.8	14.5	8.1

Table 39: International Reserves Position at end of the Year in SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	27 514	32 155	32 213	27,735	25,758	25,480	19,699	17,515	17,476	15,406
Botswana	8 082	7 628	7 726	8 323	7 546	7 189	7 502	6 657	6 171	4 941
Comoros	169	190	168	171	201	159	208	199	130	176
DRC	1 273	1 634	1 683	1 006	1 076	728	729	650	1 046	665
Eswatini	520	663	766	690	550	566	574	449	449	555
Lesotho	823	900	915	1 041	897	733	655	635	692	749
Madagascar	1 279	1 191	911	774	832	1 184	1 600	1 740	1 693	1 982
Malawi	190	239	404	371	675	602	754	749	825	566
Mauritius	2 778	3 046	3 491	3 919	4 260	4 967	5 984	6 353	7 363	7 292
Mozambique	2 240	2 605	2 996	2 882	2 196	1 727	3 062	2 846	3 685	3 904
Namibia	1 768	1 743	1 503	1 170	1 516	1 478	2 435	2 150	2 049	2 172
Seychelles	279	307	425	464	536	523	545	549	580	559
South Africa	48 860	50 735	49 587	49 102	45 787	47 356	50 722	51 641	55 058	55 013
Tanzania	3 745	4 068	4 676	4 377	5 175	4 326	5 900	5 045	5 568	4 768
Zambia	2 438	3 069	2 677	3 134	2 968	2 353	2 082	1 569	1 400	1 200
Zimbabwe	659	574	331	349	434	407	293	87	151	33
SADC Total	102 616	110 749	110 473	105 510	100 405	99 778	102 745	98 833	104 336	99 981

Table 40: International Reserves Position at end of the Year as percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	24.6	25.1	23.6	19.0	22.2	25.2	16.1	17.3	20.7	16.9
Botswana	52.4	52.9	51.8	53.2	55.6	47.6	46.4	39.4	37.2	32.8
Comoros	16.5	18.7	15.1	14.9	20.8	15.7	19.4	16.1	11.0	14.3
DRC	4.9	5.6	5.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.5
Eswatini	10.8	13.6	16.6	15.4	13.5	14.8	13.0	10.3	10.0	14.0
Lesotho	32.1	36.3	38.7	42.8	38.7	34.4	28.3	25.3	29.8	40.6
Madagascar	11.1	10.3	7.3	6.2	7.4	10.0	12.1	12.6	12.0	15.2
Malawi	2.4	4.2	7.7	6.2	10.5	11.3	11.9	10.4	10.3	6.6
Mauritius	24.1	26.1	28.8	30.6	36.4	40.6	45.1	44.8	52.4	66.8
Mozambique	15.6	15.8	17.5	15.9	13.2	14.4	23.2	19.2	23.9	27.8
Namibia	14.0	13.4	12.4	9.4	13.2	13.8	18.9	15.7	16.3	20.3
Seychelles	27.4	29.0	32.0	34.6	38.9	36.7	35.6	35.5	36.6	52.8
South Africa	10.7	11.7	12.4	12.9	13.2	14.6	13.3	12.8	14.2	16.4
Tanzania	11.1	10.3	10.2	8.8	10.9	8.7	11.1	8.8	9.1	7.4
Zambia	10.4	12.0	9.5	11.5	14.0	11.2	8.1	6.4	6.0	6.6
Zimbabwe	4.7	3.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.1
SADC Total	13.7	14.6	14.8	14.1	15.0	15.8	14.1	13.2	14.6	15.2

Table 41: Imports Cover in SADC, Number of Weeks, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	69	58	60	50	62	92	66	56	64	86
Botswana	63	50	50	71	56	61	73	55	48	39
Comoros	41	48	41	41	60	42	52	45	33	45
DRC	10	9	7	3	5	4	4	3	9	7
Eswatini	9	17	21	21	19	19	18	13	13	18
Lesotho	29	29	26	33	30	26	17	21	21	28
Madagascar	23	25	18	12	18	21	23	22	23	32
Malawi	4	5	7	7	16	15	18	14	15	11
Mauritius	28	29	34	36	46	56	60	59	69	89
Mozambique	18	16	15	16	14	17	28	21	26	31
Namibia	14	12	11	7	10	13	20	12	14	19
Seychelles	14	16	21	21	29	26	22	22	26	33
South Africa	24	24	24	24	26	33	32	29	32	42
Tanzania	23	18	20	18	25	24	39	31	32	31
Zambia	17	18	13	17	19	17	14	9	10	12
Zimbabwe	4	4	2	2	3	4	3	1	1	0
SADC Total	28	27	26	25	28	34	33	28	32	38

Table 42: Foreign Direct Investment Outflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	- 2 093	886	922	887	-785	273	1,352	6	-2,349	91
Botswana	- 10	8	85	111	183	170	- 1	82	- 20	- 17
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eswatini	9	6	-	- 4	- 1	- 7	- 56	- 10	22	- 14
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	42	36	16	37	82	90	106	118	102	119
Malawi	- 50	- 50	4	5	5	4	5	102	23	19
Mauritius	158	180	168	141	100	28	89	98	58	26
Mozambique	3	- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	14	11	6	22	103	-5	-66	98	9	52
Seychelles	8	188	- 68	- 77	- 87	- 78	- 82	- 10	- 8	- 7
South Africa	257	- 2 988	- 6 652	- 7 675	- 5 747	- 4 475	- 7 377	- 4 076	- 3 147	1 973
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	- 1	- 702	409	- 1 706	125	177	- 72	45	696	35
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1
SADC Total	- 1 662	- 2 427	- 5 111	- 8 259	- 6 022	- 3 823	- 6 100	- 3 545	- 4 612	2 278

Table 43: Foreign Direct Investment Inflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	3 024	-1,465	-7,120	3,658	10,028	-180	-7,397	-6,456	-4,098	-1,866
Botswana	295	146	67	515	379	143	262	286	94	80
Comoros	23	10	4	5	5	4	4	6	4	4
DRC	1,596.0	2,891.6	1,697.6	1,499.6	1,165.7	932.4	1,048.0	1,407.6	1,351.0	1,498.1
Eswatini	- 136	- 93	- 89	- 24	- 32	21	83	34	130	44
Lesotho	61	57	50	94	111	80	42	41	35	29
Madagascar	816	815	566	373	328	541	465	612	474	358
Malawi	129	129	446	599	288	116	90	77	55	45
Mauritius	433	589	293	456	216	379	480	461	444	246
Mozambique	3 577	5 629	6 175	4 902	3 867	3 093	2 293	2 703	2 212	2 337
Namibia	818	1061	770	442	897	356	280	209	-179	-84
Seychelles	207	613	57	108	106	41	124	308	254	159
South Africa	4 248	4 559	8 304	5 775	1 730	2 235	2 010	5 450	5 125	3 106
Tanzania	1314	1800	2087	2141	1961	864	938	972	1217	685
Zambia	1 109	1 732	2 100	1 489	1 305	663	1 108	408	548	- 173
Zimbabwe	344	350	373	473	399	343	307	718	250	150
SADC Total	17 857	18 824	15 781	22 504	22 752	9 630	2 136	7 234	7 916	6 620

Table 44: Foreign Direct Investment Inflows as percentage of GDP of SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	2.7	-1.1	-5.2	2.5	8.6	-0.2	-6.1	-6.4	-4.8	-2.1
Botswana	1.9	1.0	0.5	3.3	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.5
Comoros	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
DRC	6.2	9.9	5.2	4.2	3.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3
Eswatini	-2.8	-1.9	-1.9	-0.5	-0.8	0.6	1.9	0.8	2.9	1.1
Lesotho	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.9	4.8	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
Madagascar	7.1	7.0	4.6	3.0	2.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.7
Malawi	1.6	2.3	8.5	10.0	4.5	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Mauritius	3.8	5.0	2.4	3.6	1.9	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.3
Mozambique	24.9	34.1	36.1	27.1	23.2	25.7	17.4	18.2	14.4	16.7
Namibia	6.5	8.1	6.3	3.6	7.8	3.3	2.2	1.5	-1.4	-0.8
Seychelles	20.4	57.9	4.3	8.1	7.7	2.9	8.1	19.9	16.0	15.0
South Africa	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
Tanzania	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.1
Zambia	4.7	6.8	7.5	5.5	6.1	3.2	4.3	1.7	2.4	-1.0
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.4	0.7
SADC Total	2.4	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0

Table 45: Portfolio Investment Inflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	-	-	-	-	1,500	-	-	3,500	3,000	-
Botswana	- 60	- 5	- 63	- 66	- 104	- 123	- 57	- 26	52	- 5
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRC	-3	-	-	-	-	-	-10	-7	-30	-6
Eswatini	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	1	1	7	9	9	8	-	198	458	387
Mauritius	1 384	- 1 514	- 1 472	- 2 459	- 539	- 1 589	2 004	- 3 959	128	- 109
Mozambique	-	-	798	10	- 67	- 143	- 5	-	10	3
Namibia	555	115	8	16	965	90	-47	-3	-19	-89
Seychelles	-	13	21	- 21	- 8	9	- 15	- 3	- 10	- 35
South Africa	- 17 982	- 3 871	- 6 026	- 4 417	- 15 652	- 24 439	3 849	- 9 342	- 5 574	- 30 078
Tanzania	-11	-6	-5	-29	3	224	-121	-147	-69	-22
Zambia	- 49	797	93	1 212	1 193	396	426	- 202	- 11	298
Zimbabwe	10	99	114	130	123	- 80	- 101	55	4	- 67
SADC Total	- 16 154	- 4 369	- 6 523	- 5 616	- 12 576	- 25 648	5 923	- 9 936	- 2 060	- 29 724

Table 46: Portfolio Investment Inflows as percentage of GDP of SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	3.5	3.5	-
Botswana	-0.4	-	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Eswatini	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	2.8	5.7	4.5
Mauritius	12.0	-13.0	-12.1	-19.2	-4.6	-13.0	15.1	-27.9	0.9	-1.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-	-	0.1	-
Namibia	4.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	8.4	0.8	-0.4	-	-0.2	-0.8
Seychelles	0.0	1.2	1.6	-1.6	-0.6	0.7	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-3.3
South Africa	-3.9	-0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-4.5	-7.6	1.0	-2.3	-1.4	-9.0
Tanzania	-	-	-	-0.1	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-
Zambia	-0.2	3.1	0.3	4.5	5.6	1.9	1.7	-0.8	-	1.6
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	-	-0.3
SADC Total	-2.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.9	-4.1	0.8	-1.3	-0.3	-4.5

Table 47: Other Investment Inflows of SADC, Million US \$, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	- 3 693	2 955	8 276	3 502	122	8 937	- 952	- 1 799	- 1 385	- 287
Botswana	- 152	701	- 640	- 851	- 1 287	62	4 685	- 1 016	270	13
Comoros	11	- 4	130	7	- 19	- 16	4	7	- 21	- 24
DRC	689	199	450	- 75	- 709	189	554	77	638	1 099
Eswatini	- 75	94	- 32	67	- 12	- 15	- 55	- 92	- 24	101
Lesotho	75	132	151	81	123	37	40	41	37	33
Madagascar	- 92	- 177	- 206	- 100	- 31	45	141	- 156	- 441	103
Malawi	319	167	498	408	696	327	294	208	297	428
Mauritius	131	2 097	1 729	1 802	- 1 803	606	- 294	998	1 233	- 265
Mozambique	155	1 012	1 141	2 006	1 427	- 26	1 579	3 105	1 991	2 092
Namibia	256	356	401	746	319	643	851	612	- 135	123
Seychelles	24	175	- 28	16	- 127	68	100	14	19	108
South Africa	4 693	8 494	5 224	13 660	5 668	- 255	4 617	8 687	- 2 181	1 025
Tanzania	1 627	1 853	3 116	1 932	1 869	224	878	818	1 103	- 67
Zambia	206	712	27	614	1 142	724	645	1 335	413	145
Zimbabwe	- 443	290	970	830	576	562	332	351	- 202	- 575
SADC Total	3 731	19 055	21 207	24 647	7 953	12 111	13 420	13 188	1 614	4 052

Table 48: Other Investment Inflows as percentage of GDP of SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	-3.3	2.3	6.1	2.4	0.1	8.8	-0.8	-1.8	-1.6	-0.3
Botswana	-1.0	4.9	-4.3	-5.4	-9.5	0.4	29.0	-6.0	1.6	0.1
Comoros	1.1	-0.4	11.7	0.6	-2.0	-1.6	0.4	0.6	-1.8	-1.9
DRC	2.7	0.7	1.4	-0.2	-1.9	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.3	2.4
Eswatini	-1.5	1.9	-0.7	1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-2.1	-0.5	2.5
Lesotho	2.9	5.3	6.4	3.3	5.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Madagascar	-0.8	-1.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.1	-1.1	-3.1	0.8
Malawi	4.0	2.9	9.5	6.8	10.8	6.2	4.6	2.9	3.7	5.0
Mauritius	1.1	18.0	14.3	14.1	-15.4	5.0	-2.2	7.0	8.8	-2.4
Mozambique	1.1	6.1	6.7	11.1	8.6	-0.2	11.9	20.9	12.9	14.9
Namibia	2.0	2.7	3.3	6.0	2.8	6.0	6.6	4.5	-1.1	1.2
Seychelles	2.3	16.5	-2.1	1.2	-9.3	4.8	6.6	0.9	1.2	10.2
South Africa	1.0	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.6	-0.1	1.2	2.1	-0.6	0.3
Tanzania	4.8	4.7	6.8	3.9	3.9	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	-0.1
Zambia	0.9	2.8	0.1	2.3	5.4	3.5	2.5	5.4	1.8	0.8
Zimbabwe	-3.1	1.7	5.1	4.3	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-2.6
SADC Total	0.5	2.5	2.8	3.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.6

6.3 FISCAL SECTOR

Table 49: Current Expenditure as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	26.7	23.4	28.2	28.0	20.8	17.5	16.7	15.6	16.4	12.2
Botswana	25.8	26.2	25.7	23.6	27.3	24.6	24.7	25.2	26.5	30.0
Comoros	9.9	10.8	8.7	9.8	10.6	11.0	15.0	14.2	11.1	11.0
DRC	11.7	11.2	13.5	12.7	11.9	9.2	7.9	9.0	9.3	9.0
Eswatini	24.6	20.8	23.2	24.1	24.9	25.8	26.9	25.7	26.3	27.0
Lesotho	39.8	38.8	41.2	37.3	36.5	39.6	42.4	39.0	38.5	42.4
Madagascar	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	10.2	9.7	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.0
Malawi	17.8	17.6	19.6	21.7	19.1	19.0	18.2	20.2	20.3	22.8
Mauritius	20.5	20.3	22.0	20.6	21.1	21.4	22.7	22.9	23.2	32.7
Mozambique	17.0	18.1	18.7	21.3	18.5	18.7	17.7	19.9	20.3	23.3
Namibia	34.2	31.7	35.4	37.2	38.0	35.4	36.6	33.1	24.5	37.6
Seychelles	28.2	27.8	27.6	29.1	24.7	35.2	32.7	34.3	34.6	53.8
South Africa	28.4	30.1	29.5	30.5	31.2	33.0	32.7	33.5	33.9	39.2
Tanzania	12.7	11.2	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.4	9.8	10.0	9.9	10.4
Zambia	14.5	16.5	17.9	20.3	23.2	22.4	20.9	20.1	22.0	22.8
Zimbabwe	17.7	18.6	18.7	18.3	17.9	19.3	21.5	21.4	6.7	8.1
SADC Total	25.5	25.6	26.0	26.3	25.3	25.3	25.1	25.6	25.5	27.4

Table 50: Capital Expenditure as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	7.3	6.8	11.6	13.3	4.1	3.8	6.5	4.6	3.5	2.1
Botswana	10.8	9.1	6.6	6.3	9.5	7.8	9.1	8.5	8.7	7.9
Comoros	3.2	4.0	5.8	4.8	5.1	6.2	8.5	5.0	8.4	7.7
DRC	5.8	7.1	4.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.1
Eswatini	6.1	7.0	6.6	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	5.1	7.3	9.8
Lesotho	5.7	4.4	4.6	3.3	4.7	14.3	11.6	9.7	16.2	16.6
Madagascar	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.8
Malawi	6.8	5.4	5.2	3.9	5.9	4.4	5.9	4.3	4.6	5.7
Mauritius	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.3
Mozambique	12.2	11.5	14.1	15.7	10.0	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.5	8.1
Namibia	4.5	3.3	4.4	6.4	6.2	4.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8
Seychelles	6.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.0	3.6	4.9	2.4	5.5
South Africa	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Tanzania	5.2	6.1	6.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	6.1	5.9	6.1	8.2
Zambia	7.6	1.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	9.1	6.7	11.3
Zimbabwe	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	4.7	6.8	10.5	3.9	4.2
SADC Total	4.1	4.0	5.1	5.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6

Table 51: Fiscal balance as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	10.7	6.0	-4.1	-10.4	-6.1	-5.6	-6.8	1.8	1.5	0.9
Botswana	-6.2	-0.2	0.7	5.1	3.9	-4.3	0.7	-1.1	-5.0	-6.5
Comoros	0.9	1.9	10.5	-0.3	2.7	-4.4	-0.5	-0.4	-3.0	0.0
DRC	-0.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7
Eswatini	-10.8	2.4	-0.9	-1.0	-4.2	-7.3	-5.1	-3.0	-6.1	-4.4
Lesotho	15.9	16.7	15.0	11.2	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	2.5
Madagascar	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-2.6	-1.1	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0
Malawi	-3.6	2.6	3.1	-1.7	-4.5	-3.4	-3.0	-5.7	-5.9	-8.8
Mauritius	-1.1	-0.5	-3.2	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.7	-2.2	-8.4
Mozambique	-11.2	-10.1	-10.9	-12.7	-7.0	-7.3	-4.1	-8.6	-3.8	-12.2
Namibia	-6.0	0.6	-3.7	-6.5	-8.5	-7.1	-4.1	-2.5	7.2	-7.7
Seychelles	1.3	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.8	-3.1	0.4	1.5	-1.5	-16.8
South Africa	-6.3	-7.7	-6.6	-6.0	-5.4	-7.8	-6.5	-7.9	-7.5	-11.0
Tanzania	-4.2	-4.0	-6.5	-4.3	-4.0	-4.2	-2.2	-2.5	-3.3	-4.0
Zambia	-1.0	0.2	-4.4	-5.7	-8.0	-5.7	-5.3	-8.8	-7.9	-13.8
Zimbabwe	-0.1	-0.8	-1.9	-0.9	-0.8	-7.1	-12.2	-7.6	0.4	1.6
SADC Total	-3.0	-3.7	-5.2	-6.0	-4.8	-6.2	-5.5	-5.1	-4.8	-7.1

Table 52: Stock of Government Debt as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	11.4	9.3	10.2	13.2	19.0	22.5	25.8	28.7	33.5	27.6
Botswana	17.9	18.8	17.5	16.8	18.5	15.9	15.6	14.2	14.6	16.9
Comoros	15.5	15.9	16.6	17.9	19.7	20.8	18.0	19.2	25.7	26.6
DRC	22.8	20.9	20.3	17.6	18.0	16.8	13.5	10.5	11.2	11.3
Eswatini	12.2	11.9	13.3	13.5	15.8	15.1	18.6	12.4	12.1	14.9
Lesotho	40.0	42.9	45.7	42.6	51.1	44.9	46.6	45.4	45.8	60.6
Madagascar	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.4	3.5
Malawi	29.5	42.1	44.4	33.1	55.0	63.2	56.7	58.2	61.2	64.4
Mauritius	51.1	50.5	53.0	55.3	57.7	59.0	57.0	57.3	58.7	76.2
Mozambique	33.7	35.7	39.7	46.3	67.8	93.2	78.7	82.2	77.2	97.4
Namibia	27.0	25.3	26.1	26.7	28.9	31.4	33.8	37.6	43.9	53.0
Seychelles	84.2	78.1	67.0	71.7	67.5	36.4	34.1	32.4	55.3	70.9
South Africa	29.9	33.3	35.3	38.3	40.7	42.4	44.0	46.5	49.8	59.1
Tanzania	31.8	30.4	32.2	33.6	36.6	38.5	40.0	39.7	39.3	39.5
Zambia	14.2	14.1	15.4	16.9	18.8	19.4	20.7	22.6	25.2	27.7
Zimbabwe	62.9	52.5	53.5	64.8	58.1	56.5	53.8	54.3	77.7	69.3
SADC Total	26.8	27.8	28.9	31.1	34.9	36.7	37.7	39.8	43.0	47.7

6.4 MONETARY SECTOR

Table 53: Broad Money Supply (M2) Nominal Growth in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	34.1	6.5	17.2	16.1	11.9	14.1	16.6	19.4	12.6	24.3
Botswana	4.4	10.0	8.4	4.6	19.9	5.4	2.7	8.2	8.1	5.9
Comoros	9.6	16.0	2.8	8.1	17.1	10.3	1.8	8.5	5.9	11.5
DRC	24.7	20.7	18.1	13.6	8.8	21.8	39.9	55.7	21.8	55.7
Eswatini	3.0	10.0	15.9	3.9	13.6	26.4	3.8	4.1	1.8	15.4
Lesotho	2.9	6.7	21.2	3.8	11.5	-4.8	25.5	10.7	-9.0	17.1
Madagascar	-3.8	12.2	3.2	-7.5	23.0	12.3	14.9	14.2	14.2	14.2
Malawi	35.7	22.9	35.1	20.7	23.7	15.2	19.7	11.5	10.2	16.7
Mauritius	6.4	8.2	5.8	8.7	10.2	9.1	9.3	6.3	8.5	16.9
Mozambique	6.9	27.5	16.3	22.0	24.6	11.0	4.6	7.6	12.3	23.4
Namibia	11.9	6.3	12.4	7.8	9.1	6.1	14.0	6.4	10.5	8.1
Seychelles	-6.1	-3.8	25.0	7.6	8.2	15.8	13.4	2.9	14.4	16.1
South Africa	7.2	3.9	9.7	8.6	33.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	9.4
Tanzania	15.0	16.0	10.9	17.0	13.4	4.7	11.1	3.8	11.8	8.2
Zambia	25.1	17.9	20.8	12.6	35.2	-5.7	14.0	27.0	16.0	38.7
Zimbabwe	41.1	10.8	-3.4	11.0	8.9	43.7	44.2	23.8	249.1	485.8

Table 54: Broad Money Supply (M2) as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	33.5	30.7	33.3	35.6	40.9	39.4	37.5	35.4	33.1	24.1
Botswana	42.6	44.8	42.7	39.7	48.7	42.9	43.5	45.5	47.5	52.0
Comoros	20.8	22.5	21.7	22.8	26.6	27.9	27.2	28.0	28.0	30.7
DRC	10.3	11.0	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.9	13.3	15.0	17.9	25.9
Eswatini	25.1	24.1	25.2	24.2	25.5	29.8	29.6	29.2	28.3	32.4
Lesotho	36.1	35.5	38.3	34.3	33.6	30.8	39.4	40.3	35.7	47.0
Madagascar	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.2	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	9.0
Malawi	25.1	27.1	27.1	24.8	24.2	23.5	23.2	22.8	22.1	24.1
Mauritius	96.6	98.6	98.2	101.4	106.9	109.9	114.2	115.3	120.8	163.7
Mozambique	38.6	44.3	46.8	52.5	57.0	53.6	50.2	50.7	53.0	64.6
Namibia	63.1	57.4	58.7	55.2	55.6	54.6	57.2	57.6	63.5	70.7
Seychelles	42.2	35.2	39.9	40.2	40.6	45.4	46.9	46.7	51.8	71.6
South Africa	54.1	52.4	53.0	53.9	67.3	66.3	66.1	66.7	67.2	74.6
Tanzania	17.5	17.2	16.3	16.8	16.7	15.2	15.5	14.8	15.2	15.5
Zambia	19.1	19.6	20.5	20.9	25.8	20.6	20.6	23.4	24.9	31.2
Zimbabwe	21.3	19.4	16.8	18.3	19.4	27.1	36.5	41.1	17.0	15.5
SADC Total	45.1	42.7	42.4	42.8	51.2	49.7	50.4	51.1	50.8	53.5

Table 55: Domestic Credit: Net Claims on Central Government Sector as a percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	-4.3	-7.7	-5.0	0.5	2.5	6.7	12.8	10.7	9.9	8.5
Botswana	-22.2	-19.2	-21.5	-26.4	-25.8	-17.9	-17.4	-15.4	-10.5	-0.4
Comoros	1.7	0.4	1.3	2.0	-1.0	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.3
DRC	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.4
Eswatini	-1.8	-4.0	-6.8	-6.2	-5.3	-1.5	-0.1	3.9	4.2	4.1
Lesotho	-10.8	-13.4	-17.8	-17.6	-15.9	-8.2	-2.5	-2.0	-6.2	-8.1
Madagascar	0.7	1.7	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	6.1
Malawi	11.3	9.9	9.6	6.1	6.5	8.1	11.0	14.2	11.7	15.3
Mauritius	9.1	7.6	9.3	11.4	10.2	12.5	15.2	15.7	14.6	18.4
Mozambique	-1.4	0.0	-2.7	-1.6	3.6	5.5	3.8	6.0	3.1	6.5
Namibia	-0.6	-1.2	0.2	3.0	-1.1	2.5	5.6	5.8	6.9	7.6
Seychelles	18.9	12.3	14.4	8.3	7.1	9.4	10.6	7.9	8.5	22.4
South Africa	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Tanzania	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.5	5.2	4.0	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.9
Zambia	4.6	24.8	6.8	5.5	6.0	6.8	10.3	10.5	11.5	18.2
Zimbabwe	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.6	8.0	18.2	28.4	41.3	7.9	1.8
SADC Total	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.5	2.2	3.6	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.4

Table 56: Domestic Credit: Claims on Other Sectors as a Percentage of GDP in SADC, (%), 2011-2020

SADC Member States	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	20.3	21.7	22.2	20.6	24.0	19.9	16.2	14.6	13.5	11.5
Botswana	29.6	34.2	34.4	35.1	39.0	34.6	35.8	37.1	38.6	42.9
Comoros	11.0	12.3	13.1	13.9	16.0	16.7	17.0	16.2	15.7	14.7
DRC	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	5.5	5.8	8.1	9.0
Eswatini	23.6	20.1	20.8	21.2	20.4	21.1	20.9	20.9	22.3	21.9
Lesotho	14.3	18.6	20.0	19.4	18.3	18.3	20.3	21.2	22.3	25.6
Madagascar	9.4	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.7	13.1	14.0	16.5
Malawi	15.5	16.7	13.9	12.0	12.3	11.0	9.0	10.6	12.3	13.6
Mauritius	94.1	103.9	111.0	102.5	106.0	101.0	110.4	95.6	99.5	124.3
Mozambique	23.5	25.4	29.7	35.0	36.4	34.7	26.9	24.6	24.0	27.2
Namibia	51.3	51.0	53.3	54.2	54.0	54.3	52.4	53.1	63.3	69.0
Seychelles	27.9	25.3	23.3	26.8	28.2	30.3	32.0	33.8	40.4	57.7
South Africa	66.6	68.4	66.9	67.9	67.2	68.4	70.0	69.8	70.6	74.5
Tanzania	12.6	14.5	14.2	15.0	16.4	15.3	14.2	13.7	14.1	13.7
Zambia	10.0	12.7	12.1	13.7	16.1	12.4	11.5	12.1	12.9	12.7
Zimbabwe	20.6	20.6	18.9	19.3	19.2	19.1	20.2	20.6	6.8	5.9
SADC Total	49.1	49.0	46.6	45.8	46.6	45.8	46.6	46.9	47.6	47.7

Table 57: Exchange Rates, National Currency Per 1 US \$ in SADC, 2011-2020

SADC Member States	National Currency	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Angola	Kwanza	93.8	95.4	96.5	98.3	120.1	163.7	165.9	252.8	364.8	579.0
Botswana	Pula	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.0	10.1	10.9	10.3	10.2	10.8	11.5
Comoros	Comorian franc	353.9	382.9	370.5	370.8	443.6	444.8	436.6	400.3	444.0	431.0
DRC	Franc Congolais	919.4	919.7	919.4	925.2	926.0	1010.3	1465.9	1622.5	1647.8	1851.5
Eswatini	Lilangeni	7.3	8.2	9.6	10.7	12.8	14.7	13.3	14.2	14.5	16.5
Lesotho	Loti	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	13.0	14.7	13.3	13.3	14.7	16.5
Madagascar	Ariary	2025.9	2196.4	2206.7	2416.7	2939.3	3175.9	3114.1	3333.6	3618.8	3784.9
Malawi	Malawian kwacha	156.5	249.1	369.2	424.4	499.6	718.0	730.3	732.3	745.5	749.5
Mauritius	Mauritian Rupee	28.7	30.1	30.7	30.6	35.1	35.5	34.5	33.9	35.5	39.3
Mozambique	Metical	29.1	28.1	29.9	30.7	38.3	62.6	63.6	60.3	62.5	69.5
Namibia	Namibia Dollar	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	12.8	14.7	13.3	13.2	14.4	16.5
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	12.4	13.7	12.1	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.0	17.6
South Africa	Rand	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	12.8	14.7	13.3	13.2	14.5	16.5
Tanzania	Shilling	1566.7	1572.0	1598.0	1653.1	1985.1	2177.1	2228.9	2263.8	2288.2	2294.2
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.2	8.6	10.3	9.6	11.2	12.9	18.3
Zimbabwe	US dollar / RTGS* (2019 onwards)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.1	58.4

*Real Time Gross Settlement (RTGS) Dollar