DECLARATION
ON
TERRORISM
PREAMBLE

We, the Heads of State or Government of:

The Republic of Angola
The Republic of Botswana
The Democratic Republic of Congo
The Kingdom of Lesotho
The Republic of Malawi
The Republic of Mauritius
The Republic of Mozambique
The Republic of Namibia
The Republic of Seychelles
The Republic of South Africa
The Kingdom of Swaziland
The United Republic of Tanzania
The Republic of Zambia
The Republic of Zimbabwe

Concerned with national independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity as well as the social and economic development and with the stability and security of all SADC Member States;

Conscious that harmonious cooperation in the African continent and in the region in particular, based on the principles that guide the African Union can only be achieved in conditions of peace and in a climate of political, social and economic stability;

Considering that threats and acts of terrorism in the region, the African continent and the world have prompted the international community to strengthen the mechanisms for preventing and combating all forms of terrorism;

Considering further that terrorism constitutes an impediment to the full enjoyment of fundamental rights and freedoms of humankind;

Conscious of the imperative need to protect human rights and individual liberties in conformity with the principles enshrined in international legal instruments, in particular the right to life;

Taking into account Resolutions 55/158 of UN General Assembly and 1269 (1999) and 1373 (2001) of the UN Security Council that qualify acts of terrorism as a threat to international peace and security and which urge Member States to strengthen cooperation between the UN and Regional Organisations for the prevention of terrorism in all its forms and manifestations;
Considering the OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism, adopted at the Algiers Summit on 14th July, 1999;

**Condemn all acts of terrorism wherever they occur and, therefore, undertake to:**

1. accede or ratify international instruments on combating terrorism, adopted by the OAU and the United Nations and incorporate them into domestic laws;

2. fight with all means at our disposal all forms of terrorism that endanger the lives of innocent civilians, disrupt regional security, stability and the constitutional order of states;

3. cooperate at all levels in the exchange of information and identification of persons, institutions and networks associated with terrorism;

4. urge Member States to create, strengthen and harmonise legal instruments for the prosecution of groups or individuals involved in terrorism.

5. prevent SADC Member States from being used as bases or support centres for groups or individuals involved in terrorist activities;

6. appeal to cooperating partners for financial, technical and human resource development assistance to SADC Member States to enable them effectively combat terrorism.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, WE, the Heads of the State or Government, or our duly authorised representatives, have signed this Declaration.

DONE AT Blantyre, on this 14th day of January, 2002, in three (3) originals, in the English, French and Portuguese languages, all texts being equally authentic.

REPUBLIC OF ANGOLA

REPUBLIC OF BOTSWANA

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

KINGDOM OF LESOTHO

REPUBLIC OF MALAWI

REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

REPUBLIC OF MOZAMBIQUE

REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA

REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES

REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

KINGDOM OF SWAZILAND

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

REPUBLIC OF ZAMBIA

REPUBLIC OF ZIMBABWE