



# **SADC Selected Economic and Social Indicators 2019**

**September 2020**

## **SADC Selected Economic and Social Indicators**

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#### **About SADC**

The Southern African Development Community is an organisation founded and maintained by countries in Southern Africa that aims to further socio-economic, political, and security cooperation among its Member States and foster regional integration, in order to achieve peace, stability, and wealth. The Member States are: Angola, Botswana, Union of the Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

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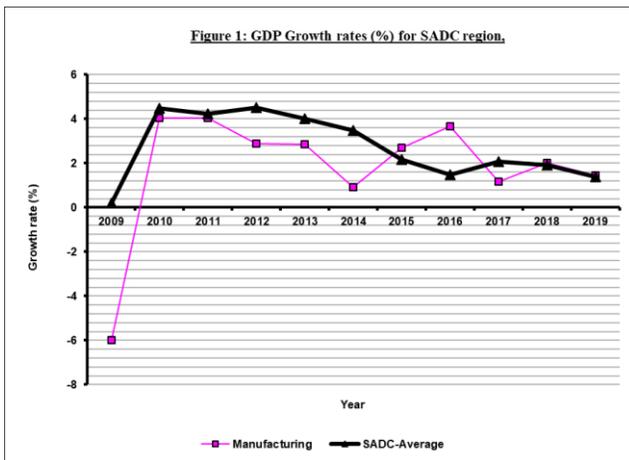
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report is an attempt to provide data series and a brief trend analysis of the major economic, social and sectoral characteristics of SADC region for the Year 2019 based on GDP, Trade, demography and Sectoral indicators for the period 2009 to 2019. Data was primarily submitted and updated by National Statistical Offices (NSOs) of SADC Member States. Data gaps were pooled from other sources including African Statistical Yearbook 2019, UNIDO, UNCTAD, UNESCO, ILO, World Bank statistics database and in some cases, SADC estimates were used. GDP and GDP growth rates data were approved and recommended to Council during the 27<sup>th</sup> SADC Statistics Committee Virtual Meeting session, 12 June 2020. The core list of selected indicators for the region is presented in the attached tables 1 to 48 and corresponds to data submission as at end of August 2020 and the following sections present an analysis of trends of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Trade indicators.

# 2. GDP AND MANUFACTURING

SADC region registered an estimated average growth rate of 1.4% in 2019 compared to 1.9% in 2018 as illustrated in Figure 1. The Manufacturing sector average growth rate stood at 1.5% in 2019 against 2.0% in 2018.



At country-specific level (Table 5), Tanzania registered overall economic growth rate of 7.0% followed by Malawi (5.2%) whilst Angola, Lesotho and Namibia registered negative growth. Seychelles, DRC and Madagascar have positive growth rate above the average

for the third consecutive year. With regards to the Manufacturing sector, Zimbabwe recorded significant growth rate of 10.6% whereas South Africa and Lesotho manufacturing sector declined by 0.8% and 3.1% respectively.

The share of manufacturing sector to overall GDP for SADC region in 2019 is estimated at 10.7%.

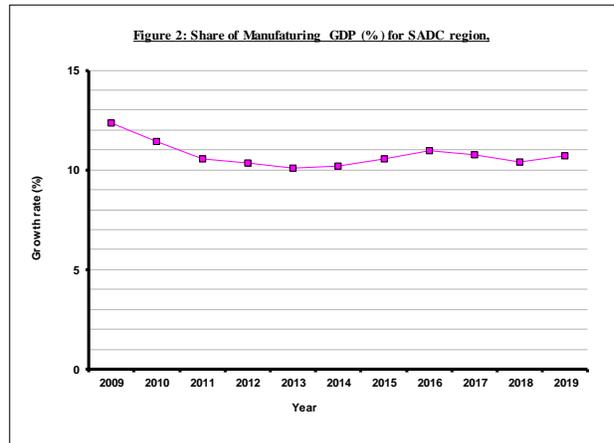
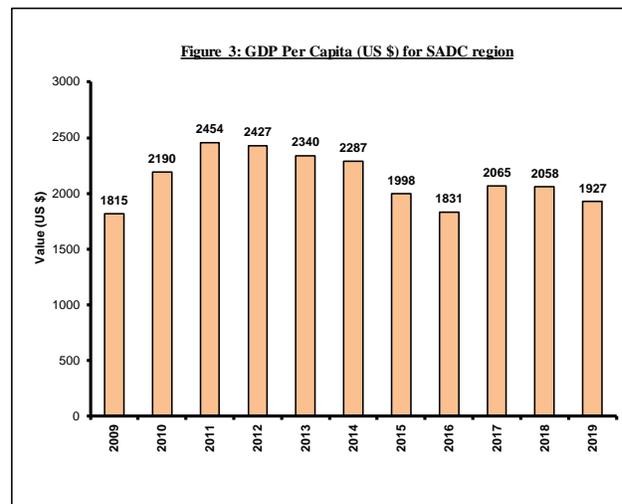


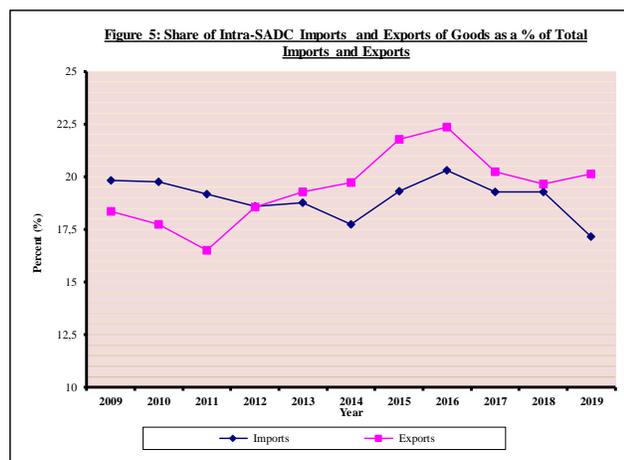
Figure 3 shows trend of nominal GDP per capita of SADC region for the period 2009-2019.



GDP per capita stood at \$1927 in 2019 compared to \$2058 in 2018. At country level, Table 6 below shows Seychelles has the highest GDP per capita (US\$ 17 406 against 16 348 in 2018). Mauritius stood at the second position with GDP per capita of US\$ 11 067. Malawi has the lowest at US\$ 430 in 2019.

### 3. TRADE

Trade liberalization is one of the core elements of regional economic integration within the SADC region. In 2019, intra-SADC Exports of Goods stood at about \$ 34.8 billion whilst intra-SADC Imports stood at \$ 32.6 billion. Figure 4 illustrates trend in intra SADC exports and imports for the period 2009 – 2019.



Intra-SADC Exports as a percentage of Total Exports of Goods is almost at the same level in the last 5 years and is at 20.1% in 2019. Intra-SADC Imports as a percentage of Total Imports registered its highest score in 2016 (20.3%). It decreased gradually and stood at 17.1% in 2019.

### 4. YOUTH

Tables 38 to 40 provide updates on youth (15-24 years old) unemployment, and youth literacy in SADC region. Mauritius, Seychelles, South Africa and Eswatini, Namibia have higher youth literacy rate. South Africa, Eswatini, Mozambique and Namibia have very high level of youth unemployment of 57.4%, 54.8%, 42.7% and 45.5% respectively. Youth unemployment is less than 10% in DRC, Madagascar.

### 5. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT

The empowerment and autonomy of women and the improvement of their political, social, economic and health status is a highly important end in itself. In addition, it is essential for the achievement of sustainable development. Women's empowerment contains a selection of 13 woman-specific empowerment indicators (Tables 41 -48) that allows empowerment to be compared across indicators and countries. Indicators represent three distinct empowerment dimensions – reproductive health

and family planning; violence against girls and women; and socioeconomic empowerment.

We note that data pertaining to women empowerment are not available on a yearly basis. On reproductive health and family planning as at 2017, most women in the region have been at least treated by a skilled health personnel during their pregnancy. The antenatal care for most SADC Member States averages 90% (table 42). The same pattern follows for women percentage of deliveries attended by skilled health personnel trained in providing lifesaving obstetric care (table 43) with the exception of Angola having a low proportion of 46.9%. The region has experienced an improvement of maternal mortality ratio (MMR) since 2010 to 2017 as they have been decreasing over the period for most of Member States (Table 44). As far as contraceptive prevalence for women of reproductive age, 15 – 49 years is concerned, it varies across countries.

With regards to adolescent birth rate (15-19 years old), the following countries have higher adolescent birth rate, namely, Angola, DRC, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania and Zambia.

The second dimension to measure women empowerment in society is violence against them. Table 50 illustrates some profiles of SADC Member States in this area as period average from 2005 – 2018. Based on available data, child marriage phenomenon is highly prevalent in the region as the proportion is nearly 50.0% in Mozambique while others such as Eswatini, South Africa and Namibia have rate of less than 7.5%. Violence against women with intimate partner is also very high up to 50.7% in DRC.

On enrollment in science and technical subject matter at tertiary level, the region has very low proportion of female participation, the highest being Zimbabwe in the order of 20.9%. Women's representation in senior and middle management position also is not in parity to male as depicted in Table 48. Regarding financial inclusion and access to finance, there are contrasting results in the region as some Member States have high rate of access (Mauritius and Seychelles) while rest does not attain 50%. Finally, on mandatory maternity paid leave, all SADC Member States pay women 90 days in average with the exception of Eswatini that pays only 14 days. The highest number of paid maternity leave days is South Africa.

## 6. STATISTIC TABLES

### 6.1 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC

Table 1: Population in SADC-Midyear ("000), 2009- 2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	22 099	22 802	23 533	24 292	25 080	25 901	26 681	27 503	28 359	29 250	30 175
Botswana	1 951	1 988	2 025	2 063	2 101	2 156	2 195	2 230	2 155	2 303	2 339
Comoros	669	687	705	724	744	764	785	806	828	851	851
DRC	70 391	72 884	75 259	77 817	80 462	83 197	85 026	86 895	88 806	91 724	97 356
Eswatini	1 044	1 055	1 067	1 080	1 093	1 106	1 119	1 132	1 093	1 120	1 134
Lesotho	1 887	1 892	1 897	1 901	1 908	1 916	1 924	1 942	1 953	2 183	2 125
Madagascar	19 601	20 142	20 696	21 263	21 842	22 434	23 040	23 658	24 290	25 680	26 969
Malawi	13 520	13 948	14 389	14 845	15 317	15 805	16 311	16 833	17 373	17 564	18 629
Mauritius	1 247	1 250	1 252	1 256	1 259	1 261	1 263	1 263	1 265	1 265	1 266
Mozambique	21 803	22 417	23 050	23 701	24 366	25 042	25 728	26 424	27 864	28 586	29 318
Namibia	2 103	2 143	2 116	2 155	2 196	2 238	2 281	2 459	2 369	2 414	2 459
Seychelles	87	88	87	87	89	91	93	95	96	97	98
South Africa	50 545	51 329	52 129	52 930	53 751	54 574	55 407	56 253	57 098	57 939	58 775
Tanzania	41 916	43 187	44 485	44 929	46 356	47 831	49 359	50 942	52 555	54 199	55 891
Zambia	12 626	13 093	13 719	14 145	14 600	15 023	15 474	15 934	16 405	16 887	17 381
Zimbabwe	12 231	12 336	12 754	13 062	13 368	13 652	13 944	14 240	14 745	15 273	15 573
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>273 720</b>	<b>281 241</b>	<b>289 163</b>	<b>296 251</b>	<b>304 532</b>	<b>312 992</b>	<b>320 630</b>	<b>328 608</b>	<b>337 254</b>	<b>347 334</b>	<b>360 339</b>

**Table 2: Life expectancy at birth, Number of years, 2009- 2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	60.9	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.2
<b>Botswana</b>	53.2	53.3	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.2	66.2	68.0	68.0
<b>Comoros</b>	66.5	66.8	67.1	67.4	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.5	68.7	64.3
<b>DRC</b>	47.8	48.1	48.4	48.7	56.0	56.0	59.1	59.1	59.1	60.0	60.7
<b>Eswatini</b>	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8	62.2	62.4	62.6
<b>Lesotho</b>	46.9	47.6	42.5	43.1	43.6	44.0	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.3	54.3
<b>Madagascar</b>	66.2	66.5	66.7	66.9	64.7	65.2	65.5	65.9	66.3	66.0	67.0
<b>Malawi</b>	51.7	52.5	53.4	54.3	55.1	56.0	56.8	62.7	63.3	58.6	64.3
<b>Mauritius</b>	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.4	74.4	74.6	74.5	74.3	75.0
<b>Mozambique</b>	51.7	52.1	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.5	53.8	54.1	53.7	55.0	60.9
<b>Namibia</b>	61.7	62.2	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	57.5	62.6	63.0	60.2	63.7
<b>Seychelles</b>	72.9	73.2	72.6	74.2	73.1	73.2	74.2	74.3	74.3	72.7	73.9
<b>South Africa</b>	58.1	59.4	60.7	61.1	62.1	62.5	63.1	63.8	64.1	64.4	64.7
<b>Tanzania</b>	54.0	55.0	55.0	61.0	62.2	62.8	63.3	63.9	64.4	65.0	65.5
<b>Zambia</b>	51.2	51.2	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.7	54.2	54.6	54.9
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	48.6	50.0	51.4	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.0	61.4	61.4
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>62.7</b>

**Table 3: Total fertility rate. Children per woman. 2009- 2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>Botswana</b>	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.9
<b>Comoros</b>	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2
<b>DRC</b>	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0
<b>Eswatini</b>	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
<b>Lesotho</b>	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
<b>Madagascar</b>	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1
<b>Malawi</b>	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
<b>Mauritius</b>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
<b>Mozambique</b>	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9
<b>Namibia</b>	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
<b>Seychelles</b>	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
<b>South Africa</b>	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Tanzania</b>	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
<b>Zambia</b>	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.7
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6

## 6.2 REAL SECTOR

Table 4: Gross Domestic Product in SADC at Current Market Prices. (US \$ million). 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	70 415	83 799	111 943	128 138	136 725	145 668	116 164	101 124	122 121	101 358	92 753
Botswana	10 267	12 787	15 438	14 420	14 902	16 251	14 421	15 662	17 486	18 645	18 331
Comoros	531	906	1022	1016	1116	1148	988	1021	1082	1 241	1 154
DRC	16 004	21 567	25 841	29 319	32 676	35 909	37 918	37 135	37 981	46 832	47 318
Eswatini	3 612	4 436	4 821	4 893	4 624	4 485	4 076	3 838	4 452	4 399	4 526
Lesotho	1 886	2 268	2 621	2 573	2 446	2 501	2 371	2 165	2 406	2 465	2 377
Madagascar	8 544	9 983	11 552	11 579	12 424	12 523	10 371	11 805	13 177	13 760	14 105
Malawi	6 185	6 960	8 003	5 721	5 222	5 972	6 431	5 310	6 348	7 180	8 016
Mauritius	9 135	10 002	11 517	11 669	12 122	12 804	11 671	12 127	13 146	14 090	14 011
Mozambique	11 242	11 435	14 385	16 434	17 084	18 099	16 660	11 869	13 214	14 852	15 296
Namibia	8 954	11 432	12 604	13 017	12 134	11 286	11 891	10 681	12 742	13 454	12 366
Seychelles	849	970	1019	1 060	1 328	1 343	1 377	1 427	1 525	1 584	1 699
South Africa	297 217	375 298	416 878	396 811	366 837	351 047	317 638	296 333	349 630	368 398	351 393
Tanzania	28 574	31 704	34 452	39 643	45 668	49 969	47 522	49 763	53 281	56 995	61 127
Zambia	15 329	20 266	23 460	25 528	28 076	27 163	21 274	20 960	25 786	25 301	23 046
Zimbabwe	8 157	12 042	14 102	17 115	19 091	19 496	19 963	20 549	22 041	24 312	26 816
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>496 902</b>	<b>615 853</b>	<b>709 659</b>	<b>718 935</b>	<b>712 475</b>	<b>715 664</b>	<b>640 736</b>	<b>601 769</b>	<b>696 416</b>	<b>714 866</b>	<b>694 336</b>

**Table 5: Gross Domestic Product Annual Real Growth Rates (%) in SADC. 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	0.8	5.2	4.1	8.8	5.0	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.9
<b>Botswana</b>	-7.7	8.6	6.0	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.0
<b>Comoros</b>	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.0
<b>DRC</b>	2.9	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.9	2.4	3.7	5.8	4.4
<b>Eswatini</b>	1.6	3.8	2.2	5.4	3.9	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.6
<b>Lesotho</b>	2.2	6.7	5.4	6.7	4.2	2.9	2.7	5.0	-1.3	-0.5	-0.8
<b>Madagascar</b>	-4.0	0.6	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.4
<b>Malawi</b>	7.5	6.9	4.9	-0.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	3.9	5.2
<b>Mauritius</b>	3.3	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0
<b>Mozambique</b>	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.4	6.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.3
<b>Namibia</b>	0.3	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.8	4.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	-1.1
<b>Seychelles</b>	-0.2	5.9	5.4	3.7	6.0	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.7
<b>South Africa</b>	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.2
<b>Tanzania</b>	5.4	6.3	7.7	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0
<b>Zambia</b>	9.2	10.3	5.6	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	1.4
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	12.6	19.7	14.2	16.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	4.8	2.3
<b>SADC-Average</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>

**Table 6: Per Capita Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices. (US \$ per head). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	3 186	3 675	4 757	5 275	5 452	5 624	4 354	3 677	4 306	3 465	3 074
<b>Botswana</b>	5 263	6 433	7 624	6 990	7 093	7 537	6 570	7 024	8 114	8 096	7 837
<b>Comoros</b>	793	1319	1449	1403	1500	1503	1259	1266	1307	1459	1356
<b>DRC</b>	227	296	343	377	406	432	446	427	428	511	486
<b>Eswatini</b>	3 460	4 205	4 518	4 530	4 231	4 056	3 643	3 391	4 073	3 928	3 991
<b>Lesotho</b>	1000	1199	1382	1353	1282	1305	1232	1115	1232	1129	1119
<b>Madagascar</b>	436	496	558	545	569	558	450	499	542	536	523
<b>Malawi</b>	457	499	556	385	341	378	394	315	365	409	430
<b>Mauritius</b>	7325	8001	9199	9290	9629	10154	9241	9602	10392	11139	11067
<b>Mozambique</b>	516	510	624	693	701	723	648	449	474	520	522
<b>Namibia</b>	4258	5335	5957	6039	5525	5043	5214	4344	5379	5573	5029
<b>Seychelles</b>	9761	11020	11736	12147	14923	14700	14745	15069	15880	16385	17406
<b>South Africa</b>	5880	7312	7997	7497	6825	6432	5733	5268	6123	6358	5979
<b>Tanzania</b>	682	734	774	882	985	1045	963	977	1014	1052	1094
<b>Zambia</b>	1214	1548	1710	1805	1923	1808	1375	1315	1572	1498	1326
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	667	976	1106	1310	1428	1428	1432	1443	1495	1592	1722
<b>SADC</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>1 927</b>

**Table 7: Gross Domestic Product for Manufacturing Sector in SADC at Current Prices. (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	4 111	4 194	5 052	6 094	7 077	7 431	6 954	6 960	8 197	6 214	7 151
<b>Botswana</b>	652	817	893	856	867	862	833	814	895	959	962
<b>Comoros</b>	66	65	75	71	83	88	70	73	75	84	78
<b>DRC</b>	4 063	3 466	3 935	4 464	4 992	5 543	6 154	7 632	7 395	6 343	6 613
<b>Eswatini</b>	1 257	1 443	1 528	1 516	1 368	1 367	1 279	1 182	1 336	1 337	1 312
<b>Lesotho</b>	307	292	330	289	262	299	357	353	362	401	381
<b>Madagascar</b>	1 136	1 145	1 299	1 297	1 372	1 378	1 133	1 167	1 424	1 295	1 279
<b>Malawi</b>	642	690	806	547	496	567	614	500	580	653	729
<b>Mauritius</b>	1 362	1 417	1 597	1 593	1 686	1 740	1 522	1 504	1 552	1 597	1 534
<b>Mozambique</b>	1 287	1 141	1 411	1 421	1 399	1 453	1 365	1 006	1 084	1 295	1 385
<b>Namibia</b>	1 167	1 406	1 696	1 587	1 257	1 101	1 353	1 248	1 519	1 618	1 452
<b>Seychelles</b>	66	78	78	89	96	87	82	82	90	107	104
<b>South Africa</b>	40 494	48 988	50 005	46 496	42 556	42 288	38 185	35 638	41 995	43 306	41 396
<b>Tanzania</b>	2 520	2 747	3 290	3 742	4 161	4 557	3 733	3 888	4 084	4 602	5 188
<b>Zambia</b>	1 294	1 536	1 763	1 806	1 691	1 853	1 600	1 611	1 947	1 965	1 742
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	1 066	1 109	1 293	2 404	2 466	2 455	2 373	2 383	2 428	2 744	3 181
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>61 492</b>	<b>70 534</b>	<b>75 051</b>	<b>74 271</b>	<b>71 828</b>	<b>73 069</b>	<b>67 608</b>	<b>66 041</b>	<b>74 963</b>	<b>74 519</b>	<b>74 488</b>

**Table 8: Manufacturing Value Added (MVA) Growth Rates (%) in SADC. 2009-2019**

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	6.4	10.0	10.4	9.3	7.7	-9.0	11.3	11.8	1.4	0.6	5.5
Botswana	5.0	3.9	11.4	3.7	6.5	0.5	3.2	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8
Comoros	2.4	13.1	5.8	0.7	9.0	-4.6	2.8	4.7	-0.4	3.0	2.3
DRC	1.8	-35.5	1.8	5.3	10.1	9.9	9.3	8.6	2.4	-0.8	0.9
Eswatini	-4.2	11.0	1.7	0.8	3.1	4.3	1.5	1.1	5.4	4.2	4.1
Lesotho	-3.3	3.3	-2.8	-4.2	-4.1	-11.4	15.2	17.9	-5.8	9.6	-3.1
Madagascar	-9.3	-2.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	7.2	5.9	6.6
Malawi	29.1	11.4	1.4	-0.9	5.6	6.3	3.8	1.3	2.0	3.5	5.2
Mauritius	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.1	4.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.5
Mozambique	0.0	3.1	2.1	0.1	4.1	2.6	9.0	3.9	0.3	2.6	1.2
Namibia	2.0	7.5	5.7	-6.8	4.4	2.7	-3.1	10.2	-1.0	1.0	3.5
Seychelles	-11.3	8.4	13.0	17.7	-13.1	-6.3	7.4	1.7	4.7	13.0	5.6
South Africa	-10.6	5.9	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.0	-0.8
Tanzania	4.5	8.9	6.7	4.2	3.7	10.0	7.1	10.8	8.2	8.3	5.8
Zambia	4.0	4.8	10.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	5.4	1.9	4.4	4.1	2.4
Zimbabwe	2.0	2.0	13.8	5.3	-0.6	-5.1	0.2	-4.0	0.8	12.1	10.6
<b>SADC-Average</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Table 9: Share of Manufacturing Value Added (MVA) to Total GDP (%) in SADC. 2009-2019**

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	5,8	5,0	4,5	4,8	5,2	5,1	6,0	6,9	6,7	6,1	7,7
Botswana	6,3	6,4	5,8	5,9	5,8	5,3	5,8	5,2	5,1	5,1	5,2
Comoros	12,5	7,2	7,4	7,0	7,5	7,7	7,1	7,1	6,9	6,7	6,8
DRC	25,4	16,1	15,2	15,2	15,3	15,4	16,2	20,6	19,5	13,5	14,0
Eswatini	34,8	32,5	31,7	31,0	29,6	30,5	31,4	30,8	30,0	30,4	29,0
Lesotho	16,3	12,9	12,6	11,2	10,7	12,0	15,0	16,3	15,0	16,3	16,0
Madagascar	13,3	11,5	11,2	11,2	11,0	11,0	10,9	9,9	10,8	9,4	9,1
Malawi	10,4	9,9	10,1	9,6	9,5	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,1	9,1	9,1
Mauritius	14,9	14,2	13,9	13,6	13,9	13,6	13,0	12,4	11,8	11,3	10,9
Mozambique	11,5	10,0	9,8	8,6	8,2	8,0	8,2	8,5	8,2	8,7	9,1
Namibia	13,0	12,3	13,5	12,2	10,4	9,8	11,4	11,7	11,9	12,0	11,7
Seychelles	7,8	8,0	7,7	8,4	7,2	6,5	6,0	5,8	5,9	6,7	6,1
South Africa	13,6	13,1	12,0	11,7	11,6	12,0	12,0	12,0	12,0	11,8	11,8
Tanzania	8,8	8,7	9,5	9,4	9,1	9,1	7,9	7,8	7,7	8,1	8,5
Zambia	8,4	7,6	7,5	7,1	6,0	6,8	7,5	7,7	7,6	7,8	7,6
Zimbabwe	13,1	9,2	9,2	14,0	12,9	12,6	11,9	11,6	11,0	11,3	11,9
<b>SADC Region</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>11,5</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>10,3</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>11,0</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>10,7</b>

**Table 10: Gross Domestic Product for Agriculture Sector in SADC at Current Prices. (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	4 657	5 179	6 544	7 778	8 897	10 994	10 597	9 942	12 233	8 725	10 498
<b>Botswana</b>	289	318	388	389	343	339	317	321	348	372	357
<b>Comoros</b>	177	176	196	193	218	220	186	191	200	225	203
<b>DRC</b>	3 585	4 622	5 405	5 993	6 312	6 666	6 966	6 907	7 481	3 810	4 460
<b>Eswatini</b>	334	451	469	501	474	420	386	342	371	359	391
<b>Lesotho</b>	97	109	117	124	121	97	89	121	130	108	102
<b>Madagascar</b>	2 267	2 214	2 519	2 502	2 503	2 529	2 042	2 404	2 722	2 058	1 971
<b>Malawi</b>	1 882	2 061	2 303	1 713	1 563	1 788	1 846	1 483	1 789	1 959	2 160
<b>Mauritius</b>	354	364	427	427	409	417	368	387	407	392	406
<b>Mozambique</b>	3 373	3 070	3 704	4 094	4 016	4 332	3 818	2 713	3 309	3 649	3 981
<b>Namibia</b>	739	967	1 023	1 048	914	872	734	668	899	937	818
<b>Seychelles</b>	13	14	14	14	18	17	17	17	17	20	23
<b>South Africa</b>	8 065	8 960	9 528	8 609	7 695	7 634	6 635	6 591	8 256	8 016	6 622
<b>Tanzania</b>	7 572	8 111	8 605	10 526	12 235	12 893	12 710	13 657	15 325	15 884	16 227
<b>Zambia</b>	1 721	1 909	2 263	2 380	2 310	1 842	1 060	1 305	1 845	705	733
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	1 038	1 157	1 222	1 377	1 364	1 705	1 654	1 618	1 838	1 802	1 756
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>36 163</b>	<b>39 680</b>	<b>44 726</b>	<b>47 666</b>	<b>49 392</b>	<b>52 766</b>	<b>49 424</b>	<b>48 666</b>	<b>57 171</b>	<b>49 021</b>	<b>50 708</b>

**Table 10b: Share of Agriculture Value Added to Total GDP (%) in SADC. 2009-2019**

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	6,6	6,2	5,8	6,1	6,5	7,5	9,1	9,8	10,0	8,6	11,3
Botswana	2,8	2,5	2,5	2,7	2,3	2,1	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,0	1,9
Comoros	33,3	19,4	19,2	19,0	19,6	19,2	18,8	18,7	18,5	18,2	17,6
DRC	22,4	21,4	20,9	20,4	19,3	18,6	18,4	18,6	19,7	8,1	9,4
Eswatini	9,3	10,2	9,7	10,2	10,3	9,4	9,5	8,9	8,3	8,2	8,6
Lesotho	5,1	4,8	4,5	4,8	5,0	3,9	3,8	5,6	5,4	4,4	4,3
Madagascar	26,5	22,2	21,8	21,6	20,1	20,2	19,7	20,4	20,7	15,0	14,0
Malawi	30,4	29,6	28,8	29,9	29,9	29,9	28,7	27,9	28,2	27,3	26,9
Mauritius	3,9	3,6	3,7	3,7	3,4	3,3	3,2	3,2	3,1	2,8	2,9
Mozambique	30,0	26,8	25,8	24,9	23,5	23,9	22,9	22,9	25,0	24,6	26,0
Namibia	8,3	8,5	8,1	8,1	7,5	7,7	6,2	6,3	7,1	7,0	6,6
Seychelles	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,3	1,3
South Africa	2,7	2,4	2,3	2,2	2,1	2,2	2,1	2,2	2,4	2,2	1,9
Tanzania	26,5	25,6	25,0	26,6	26,8	25,8	26,7	27,4	28,8	27,9	26,5
Zambia	11,2	9,4	9,6	9,3	8,2	6,8	5,0	6,2	7,2	2,8	3,2
Zimbabwe	12,7	9,6	8,7	8,0	7,1	8,7	8,3	7,9	8,3	7,4	6,5
<b>SADC Region</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>7,3</b>

**Table 11: Inflation rate (period annual average). %. for SADC Member States 2009- 2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	13.7	14.4	13.8	10.5	8.9	7.3	9.7	30.1	32.9	18.2	17.4
<b>Botswana</b>	8.2	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8
<b>Comoros</b>	-2.9	3.8	1.8	6.3	2.8	-1.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7	3.7
<b>DRC</b>	46.1	23.5	15.6	22.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	4.8	53.5	23.0	4.5
<b>Eswatini</b>	7.6	4.5	6.1	8.9	5.6	5.7	5.0	7.8	6.2	4.8	2.6
<b>Lesotho</b>	7.3	3.6	5.0	6.1	5.0	5.4	3.2	6.6	5.2	4.8	5.2
<b>Madagascar</b>	9.0	9.2	9.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.7	8.3	8.6	5.6
<b>Malawi</b>	8.4	7.4	7.6	21.3	27.3	23.8	21.9	21.7	11.5	9.2	9.4
<b>Mauritius</b>	2.5	2.9	6.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.3	1.0	3.7	3.2	0.5
<b>Mozambique</b>	3.8	12.4	11.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.6	19.9	15.1	3.9	2.8
<b>Namibia</b>	9.5	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.7	6.2	4.3	3.7
<b>Seychelles</b>	34.2	-2.4	2.6	7.1	4.4	1.4	4.0	-1.0	2.9	3.7	1.8
<b>South Africa</b>	7.2	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.6	6.4	5.3	4.7	4.1
<b>Tanzania</b>	12.1	5.5	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4
<b>Zambia</b>	13.5	8.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.2	18.2	6.6	7.0	7.7
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	-7.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6	0.9	10.6	80.0

## 6.3 EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 12: Total Exports in SADC (US \$ million). 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	40 639	52 612	66 427	70 863	67 713	58 672	33 925	28 057	34 905	40 545	34 819
Botswana	3 634	4 944	5 320	5 905	7 617	6 452	6 101	7 412	5 809	6 605	5 316
Comoros	13	15	27	21	17	28	16	30	39	46	49
DRC	2 908	6 619	6 236	5 809	7 701	10 307	10 285	9 917	10 445	10 900	6 800
Eswatini	1 325	1 515	2 492	2 135	2 060	2 016	1 823	1 699	1 800	1 851	2 002
Lesotho	626	503	771	976	848	872	917	866	1067	1155	1099
Madagascar	1098	1153	1448	1202	1627	2220	2060	2251	2774	3131	2685
Malawi	1189	1096	1507	1285	1287	1510	1417	1121	1092	816	864
Mauritius	1931	2252	2560	2661	2872	3095	2661	2356	2320	2352	1981
Mozambique	2147	2333	3604	3856	4024	4421	3413	3328	4725	5012	4669
Namibia	5773	5951	5940	5868	5645	5988	4609	4393	4743	7456	6375
Seychelles	237	220	264	272	374	337	247	282	287	331	261
South Africa	69 485	91 009	108 915	99 513	96 265	92 282	80 749	76 287	87 792	94 273	90 016
Tanzania	2 722	4 047	4 802	5 505	5 146	4 498	4 360	4 462	4 075	3 869	5 048
Zambia	4 315	7 201	8 829	9 642	10 607	9 687	6 607	6 372	8 006	9 035	7 047
Zimbabwe	1 604	3 245	4 528	3 964	3 810	3 682	3 577	3 663	4 054	4 038	4 029
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>139 645</b>	<b>184 713</b>	<b>223 668</b>	<b>219 477</b>	<b>217 611</b>	<b>206 066</b>	<b>162 767</b>	<b>152 497</b>	<b>173 933</b>	<b>191 415</b>	<b>173 060</b>

**Table 13: Total Imports in SADC (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	23 919	18 143	20 791	28 917	27 689	28 580	21 549	14 348	15 462	16 353	14 160
<b>Botswana</b>	5 068	6 016	6 649	7 988	8 113	6 128	7 039	6 162	5 324	6 319	6 665
<b>Comoros</b>	179	182	214	208	211	218	174	196	209	230	203
<b>DRC</b>	4740	4045	6549	9974	12279	15295	10575	10121	10639	11750	6200
<b>Eswatini</b>	1489	2040	3111	1986	1942	1746	1519	1523	1617	1865	1838
<b>Lesotho</b>	1349	1274	1464	2251	1886	1816	1699	1611	1965	1737	1854
<b>Madagascar</b>	3218	2645	2929	2491	2700	3328	2392	2962	3565	4072	3940
<b>Malawi</b>	2108	2139	2426	2334	2810	2688	2212	2075	2135	2703	2885
<b>Mauritius</b>	3708	4367	5141	5379	5401	5618	4792	4615	5200	5634	4989
<b>Mozambique</b>	3764	3864	6312	8688	10099	9281	8334	5206	5745	6944	7428
<b>Namibia</b>	6448	6489	6629	7312	7405	8626	7836	6142	6375	9129	7751
<b>Seychelles</b>	783	990	1006	1020	1078	1145	974	1040	1303	1271	1167
<b>South Africa</b>	76 001	84 762	105 538	108 392	108 139	104 807	84 441	74 193	82 913	92 437	107 539
<b>Tanzania</b>	6 691	7 954	8 578	11 626	12 456	12 690	10 817	9 488	7 799	8 586	8 985
<b>Zambia</b>	3 832	5 321	7 280	8 820	10 573	9 795	7 935	7 290	7 988	9 466	7 225
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	6 207	5 865	8 596	7 463	7 704	7 453	7 000	5 211	5 522	6 259	7 195
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>149 504</b>	<b>156 095</b>	<b>193 214</b>	<b>214 849</b>	<b>220 485</b>	<b>219 213</b>	<b>179 289</b>	<b>152 183</b>	<b>163 761</b>	<b>184 756</b>	<b>190 024</b>

**Table 14: Total Merchandise trade balance in SADC (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	16 721	34 469	45 636	41 947	40 023	30 093	12 376	13 710	19 443	24 192	20 659
<b>Botswana</b>	-1 434	-1 072	-1 329	-2 083	-497	323	-938	1 250	485	286	-1 349
<b>Comoros</b>	-167	-167	-187	-187	-194	-190	-159	-166	-170	-184	-153
<b>DRC</b>	-1 832	2 574	-313	-4 165	-4 578	-4 988	-290	-204	-194	-850	600
<b>Eswatini</b>	-164	-525	-619	149	118	270	304	175	183	-14	163
<b>Lesotho</b>	-722	-771	-694	-1 275	-1 038	-944	-782	-745	-898	-582	-755
<b>Madagascar</b>	-2 121	-1 491	-1 481	-1 289	-1 073	-1 107	-332	-711	-791	-941	-1 256
<b>Malawi</b>	-919	-1 043	-919	-1 049	-1 523	-1 178	-795	-954	-1 043	-1 887	-2 021
<b>Mauritius</b>	-1 777	-2 115	-2 582	-2 718	-2 529	-2 523	-2 132	-2 259	-2 880	-3 282	-3 008
<b>Mozambique</b>	-1 617	-1 530	-2 708	-4 832	-6 075	-4 860	-4 921	-1 878	-1 020	-1 932	-2 759
<b>Namibia</b>	-675	-539	-689	-1 444	-1 760	-2 637	-3 227	-1 749	-1 632	-1 673	-1 377
<b>Seychelles</b>	-546	-770	-742	-748	-704	-808	-727	-758	-1 017	-940	-905
<b>South Africa</b>	-6 517	6 246	3 377	-8 879	-11 874	-12 525	-3 692	2 093	4 879	1 835	-17 524
<b>Tanzania</b>	-3 969	-3 908	-3 777	-6 121	-7 310	-8 192	-6 457	-5 025	-3 724	-4 717	-3 937
<b>Zambia</b>	483	1 880	1 549	822	34	-108	-1 329	-917	19	-431	-178
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	-4 603	-2 620	-4 068	-3 499	-3 894	-3 771	-3 423	-1 548	-1 467	-2 221	-3 166
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>-9 859</b>	<b>28 618</b>	<b>30 455</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>-2 874</b>	<b>-13 146</b>	<b>-16 522</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>10 172</b>	<b>6 659</b>	<b>-16 965</b>

**Table 15: Intra-SADC Exports in SADC (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	1 422	1 705	1 700	3 003	1 756	1 953	1 488	1 521	1 477	1 324	504
<b>Botswana</b>	756	919	1 004	1 071	2 246	1 627	1 774	1 958	746	908	754
<b>Comoros</b>	1	2	3	1	2	9	4	4	3	1	6
<b>DRC</b>	456	2 698	1 124	1 162	1 540	2 061	2 057	1 983	2 089	2 180	1 752
<b>Eswatini</b>	801	997	1 720	1 516	1 404	1 395	1 368	1 327	1 449	1 487	1 570
<b>Lesotho</b>	311	379	359	331	275	217	169	160	197	516	521
<b>Madagascar</b>	49	64	61	61	110	138	117	150	189	180	142
<b>Malawi</b>	165	155	228	145	188	394	312	295	208	174	168
<b>Mauritius</b>	230	266	352	425	390	402	418	376	370	391	335
<b>Mozambique</b>	600	619	792	974	1 127	1 261	878	928	1 022	1 039	1 053
<b>Namibia</b>	2 918	2 488	2 456	2 135	2 870	2 605	2 509	1 838	2 010	2 360	2 349
<b>Seychelles</b>	4	2	1	4	4	2	1	1	1	9	6
<b>South Africa</b>	15 544	18 958	21 743	22 429	22 439	22 457	18 935	18 581	20 294	21 781	20 949
<b>Tanzania</b>	409	737	1 239	1 495	1 279	1 242	1 358	1 018	878	999	842
<b>Zambia</b>	945	1 316	1 861	2 868	3 126	2 080	1 556	1 317	1 343	1 692	1 579
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	1 032	1 471	2 300	3 129	3 170	2 780	2 476	2 631	2 913	2 584	2 283
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>25 644</b>	<b>32 775</b>	<b>36 941</b>	<b>40 749</b>	<b>41 926</b>	<b>40 623</b>	<b>35 420</b>	<b>34 088</b>	<b>35 189</b>	<b>37 626</b>	<b>34 813</b>

**Table 16: Intra-SADC Imports in SADC (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	2 356	954	1 206	1 959	1 503	1 502	1 132	770	868	698	570
<b>Botswana</b>	3 970	4 506	4 546	5 587	6 121	4 672	5 617	4 809	3 893	4 631	4 582
<b>Comoros</b>	15	24	18	22	33	23	16	16	13	21	16
<b>DRC</b>	1 296	1 207	1 637	2 494	3 070	3 824	2 644	2 530	2 660	2 938	1 903
<b>Eswatini</b>	1 326	1 829	2 657	1 765	1 722	1 505	1 223	1 212	1 291	1 454	1 410
<b>Lesotho</b>	1 285	1 015	1 419	1 425	1 411	1 324	1 068	1 013	1 248	1 198	1 307
<b>Madagascar</b>	328	288	309	244	248	281	239	271	339	470	436
<b>Malawi</b>	756	542	552	553	631	1 100	719	703	704	732	731
<b>Mauritius</b>	375	438	471	453	464	488	473	523	634	665	542
<b>Mozambique</b>	1 437	2 513	2 297	2 604	3 545	3 098	2 659	1 744	1 850	2 136	2 373
<b>Namibia</b>	4 537	4 696	5 136	5 453	5 162	5 309	5 566	4 271	4 124	5 779	5 074
<b>Seychelles</b>	92	89	94	75	65	69	121	120	131	139	135
<b>South Africa</b>	4 018	5 483	6 082	7 744	7 068	6 476	5 491	5 505	5 888	6 179	6 132
<b>Tanzania</b>	750	879	1 177	1 111	948	780	771	612	601	604	733
<b>Zambia</b>	2 221	3 297	4 193	4 753	5 308	5 305	3 911	4 061	4 288	4 874	3 264
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	4 897	3 093	5 251	3 712	4 094	3 127	2 967	2 719	3 009	3 083	3 358
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>29 659</b>	<b>30 852</b>	<b>37 046</b>	<b>39 951</b>	<b>41 393</b>	<b>38 881</b>	<b>34 618</b>	<b>30 879</b>	<b>31 540</b>	<b>35 601</b>	<b>32 566</b>

**Table 17: Intra-SADC merchandise trade balance (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	-934	751	494	1 044	253	451	356	751	609	627	-67
<b>Botswana</b>	-3 215	-3 587	-3 542	-4 515	-3 875	-3 045	-3 843	-2 850	-3 148	-3 723	-3 829
<b>Comoros</b>	-14	-23	-15	-21	-31	-15	-12	-12	-10	-20	-10
<b>DRC</b>	-839	1 491	-513	-1 332	-1 530	-1 762	-587	-547	-571	-758	-150
<b>Eswatini</b>	-525	-832	-938	-249	-317	-110	145	115	158	33	160
<b>Lesotho</b>	-974	-636	-1 059	-1 094	-1 137	-1 106	-899	-853	-1 050	-681	-786
<b>Madagascar</b>	-280	-225	-249	-183	-138	-143	-122	-121	-150	-289	-293
<b>Malawi</b>	-592	-387	-324	-408	-443	-706	-408	-409	-496	-558	-563
<b>Mauritius</b>	-145	-172	-119	-28	-75	-86	-55	-147	-264	-274	-207
<b>Mozambique</b>	-837	-1 894	-1 505	-1 629	-2 418	-1 837	-1 781	-816	-828	-1 097	-1 320
<b>Namibia</b>	-1 619	-2 209	-2 680	-3 318	-2 293	-2 703	-3 056	-2 433	-2 113	-3 419	-2 725
<b>Seychelles</b>	-88	-87	-93	-71	-61	-67	-120	-119	-130	-130	-129
<b>South Africa</b>	11 527	13 475	15 661	14 685	15 371	15 981	13 444	13 077	14 406	15 602	14 818
<b>Tanzania</b>	-341	-142	62	384	331	462	587	406	277	395	109
<b>Zambia</b>	-1 276	-1 981	-2 332	-1 885	-2 182	-3 225	-2 355	-2 744	-2 945	-3 182	-1 685
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	-3 865	-1 621	-2 951	-583	-924	-347	-491	-88	-97	-499	-1 075
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>-4 015</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>-104</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>2 247</b>

**Table 18: Intra-SADC Exports of goods as % of Total Exports of Goods in SADC (%). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	3.5	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.3	4.4	5.4	4.2	3.3	1.4
<b>Botswana</b>	20.8	18.6	18.9	18.1	29.5	25.2	29.1	26.4	12.8	13.7	14.2
<b>Comoros</b>	7.0	13.5	10.3	4.8	12.1	31.1	23.8	13.3	9.1	2.2	11.5
<b>DRC</b>	15.7	40.8	18.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	25.8
<b>Eswatini</b>	60.4	65.8	69.0	71.0	68.2	69.2	75.0	78.1	80.5	80.3	78.4
<b>Lesotho</b>	49.7	75.4	46.6	33.9	32.4	24.9	18.4	18.5	18.5	44.7	47.4
<b>Madagascar</b>	4.4	5.5	4.2	5.1	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.3
<b>Malawi</b>	13.9	14.1	15.1	11.3	14.6	26.1	22.0	26.3	19.0	21.3	19.4
<b>Mauritius</b>	11.9	11.8	13.7	16.0	13.6	13.0	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.6	16.9
<b>Mozambique</b>	27.9	26.5	22.0	25.3	28.0	28.5	25.7	27.9	21.6	20.7	22.6
<b>Namibia</b>	50.5	41.8	41.3	36.4	50.8	43.5	54.4	41.8	42.4	31.6	36.8
<b>Seychelles</b>	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.2
<b>South Africa</b>	22.4	20.8	20.0	22.5	23.3	24.3	23.4	24.4	23.1	23.1	23.3
<b>Tanzania</b>	15.0	18.2	25.8	27.2	24.9	27.6	31.1	22.8	21.5	25.8	16.7
<b>Zambia</b>	21.9	18.3	21.1	29.7	29.5	21.5	23.6	20.7	16.8	18.7	22.4
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	64.3	45.3	50.8	78.9	83.2	75.5	69.2	71.8	71.8	64.0	56.7
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>

**Table 19: Intra-SADC Imports of goods as % of Total Imports of Goods in SADC (%). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	9.8	5.3	5.8	6.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.3	4.0
<b>Botswana</b>	78.3	74.9	68.4	69.9	75.4	76.2	79.8	78.0	73.1	73.3	68.8
<b>Comoros</b>	8.3	13.5	8.2	10.6	15.5	10.7	8.9	8.2	6.3	9.2	7.7
<b>DRC</b>	27.3	29.8	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	30.7
<b>Eswatini</b>	89.1	89.6	85.4	88.9	88.7	86.2	80.5	79.6	79.8	78.0	76.7
<b>Lesotho</b>	95.3	79.7	96.9	63.3	74.8	72.9	62.9	62.9	63.5	68.9	70.5
<b>Madagascar</b>	10.2	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.4	10.0	9.1	9.5	11.5	11.1
<b>Malawi</b>	35.9	25.3	22.8	23.7	22.4	40.9	32.5	33.9	33.0	27.1	25.3
<b>Mauritius</b>	10.1	10.0	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.9	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.9
<b>Mozambique</b>	38.2	65.0	36.4	30.0	35.1	33.4	31.9	33.5	32.2	30.8	32.0
<b>Namibia</b>	70.4	72.4	77.5	74.6	69.7	61.5	71.0	69.5	64.7	63.3	65.5
<b>Seychelles</b>	11.7	9.0	9.3	7.3	6.0	6.0	12.4	11.5	10.0	10.9	11.6
<b>South Africa</b>	5.3	6.5	5.8	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.7
<b>Tanzania</b>	11.2	11.0	13.7	9.6	7.6	6.1	7.1	6.5	7.7	7.0	8.2
<b>Zambia</b>	58.0	62.0	57.6	53.9	50.2	54.2	49.3	55.7	53.7	51.5	45.2
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	78.9	52.7	61.1	49.7	53.1	41.9	42.4	52.2	54.5	49.3	46.7
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>

**Table 20: Extra-SADC Exports of goods (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	39 217	50 907	64 727	67 860	65 956	56 720	32 437	26 537	33 428	39 221	34 316
<b>Botswana</b>	2 878	4 025	4 316	4 833	5 371	4 825	4 327	5 454	5 063	5 697	4 562
<b>Comoros</b>	12	13	24	20	15	20	12	26	35	45	44
<b>DRC</b>	2 452	3 921	5 112	4 647	6 161	8 246	8 228	7 934	8 356	8 720	5 048
<b>Eswatini</b>	524	518	772	619	656	621	455	372	351	364	432
<b>Lesotho</b>	315	124	411	645	573	655	748	706	870	639	578
<b>Madagascar</b>	1 049	1 090	1 387	1 141	1 517	2 082	1 943	2 101	2 585	2 951	2 542
<b>Malawi</b>	1 024	941	1 279	1 140	1 099	1 116	1 105	827	885	642	696
<b>Mauritius</b>	1 701	1 986	2 208	2 236	2 482	2 693	2 243	1 980	1 950	1 961	1 646
<b>Mozambique</b>	1 548	1 714	2 812	2 881	2 897	3 159	2 535	2 400	3 703	3 973	3 616
<b>Namibia</b>	2 855	3 463	3 484	3 734	2 775	3 383	2 100	2 555	2 733	5 097	4 026
<b>Seychelles</b>	233	218	263	268	369	335	246	281	285	322	255
<b>South Africa</b>	53 940	72 051	87 172	77 084	73 826	69 825	61 814	57 705	67 498	72 492	69 066
<b>Tanzania</b>	2 313	3 310	3 562	4 010	3 867	3 256	3 002	3 444	3 197	2 870	4 207
<b>Zambia</b>	3 369	5 885	6 968	6 774	7 481	7 607	5 050	5 056	6 663	7 342	5 468
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	572	1 774	2 228	835	640	902	1 101	1 032	1 142	1 454	1 746
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>114 002</b>	<b>151 938</b>	<b>186 727</b>	<b>178 728</b>	<b>175 685</b>	<b>165 443</b>	<b>127 346</b>	<b>118 408</b>	<b>138 745</b>	<b>153 789</b>	<b>138 247</b>

**Table 21: Extra-SADC Imports of goods (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	21 563	17 190	19 585	26 958	26 186	27 078	20 417	13 578	14 594	15 655	13 590
<b>Botswana</b>	1 098	1 509	2 103	2 401	1 992	1 456	1 422	1 354	1 431	1 687	2 082
<b>Comoros</b>	164	157	196	186	179	195	159	180	196	209	187
<b>DRC</b>	3 444	2 838	4 912	7 481	9 209	11 471	7 931	7 591	7 979	8 813	4 297
<b>Eswatini</b>	163	211	453	221	220	241	296	311	326	411	428
<b>Lesotho</b>	64	259	46	826	475	492	631	598	717	540	547
<b>Madagascar</b>	2 890	2 356	2 620	2 248	2 452	3 047	2 153	2 691	3 226	3 603	3 505
<b>Malawi</b>	1 352	1 598	1 873	1 782	2 179	1 588	1 493	1 372	1 432	1 971	2 154
<b>Mauritius</b>	3 333	3 929	4 671	4 926	4 937	5 130	4 319	4 092	4 566	4 969	4 447
<b>Mozambique</b>	2 327	1 351	4 015	6 084	6 554	6 183	5 675	3 462	3 896	4 808	5 054
<b>Namibia</b>	1 911	1 793	1 493	1 860	2 243	3 317	2 271	1 871	2 251	3 350	2 678
<b>Seychelles</b>	691	902	912	945	1 013	1 076	853	920	1 173	1 132	1 032
<b>South Africa</b>	71 983	79 280	99 456	100 648	101 070	98 331	78 950	68 689	77 024	86 258	101 408
<b>Tanzania</b>	5 941	7 075	7 401	10 515	11 508	11 910	10 045	8 875	7 198	7 982	8 252
<b>Zambia</b>	1 611	2 024	3 087	4 067	5 264	4 490	4 024	3 229	3 700	4 591	3 961
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	1 310	2 772	3 345	3 751	3 610	4 327	4 033	2 492	2 512	3 176	3 837
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>119 845</b>	<b>125 243</b>	<b>156 168</b>	<b>174 898</b>	<b>179 092</b>	<b>180 331</b>	<b>144 671</b>	<b>121 304</b>	<b>132 221</b>	<b>149 155</b>	<b>157 458</b>

**Table 22: Extra-SADC Merchandise trade balance (US \$ million). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	17 654	33 717	45 142	40 902	39 770	29 641	12 020	12 959	18 834	23 566	20 726
<b>Botswana</b>	1 780	2 516	2 213	2 432	3 379	3 369	2 905	4 100	3 633	4 010	2 480
<b>Comoros</b>	-153	-145	-172	-166	-164	-175	-147	-154	-161	-163	-143
<b>DRC</b>	-992	1 083	200	-2 833	-3 048	-3 226	297	343	377	-93	750
<b>Eswatini</b>	361	307	319	398	435	380	159	61	25	-47	4
<b>Lesotho</b>	251	-135	366	-181	99	162	117	108	153	99	31
<b>Madagascar</b>	-1 841	-1 266	-1 233	-1 106	-935	-965	-210	-590	-641	-652	-962
<b>Malawi</b>	-328	-657	-594	-641	-1 080	-472	-387	-545	-547	-1 329	-1 458
<b>Mauritius</b>	-1 633	-1 943	-2 463	-2 690	-2 455	-2 437	-2 077	-2 112	-2 616	-3 008	-2 801
<b>Mozambique</b>	-780	363	-1 203	-3 203	-3 657	-3 023	-3 140	-1 062	-193	-835	-1 439
<b>Namibia</b>	944	1 670	1 991	1 874	533	66	-171	684	482	1 746	1 348
<b>Seychelles</b>	-458	-683	-649	-677	-644	-741	-607	-639	-887	-810	-776
<b>South Africa</b>	-18 043	-7 229	-12 284	-23 564	-27 245	-28 506	-17 136	-10 984	-9 527	-13 767	-32 341
<b>Tanzania</b>	-3 628	-3 766	-3 839	-6 506	-7 641	-8 654	-7 043	-5 431	-4 001	-5 112	-4 046
<b>Zambia</b>	1 759	3 861	3 882	2 707	2 217	3 117	1 027	1 827	2 963	2 751	1 507
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	-738	-998	-1 117	-2 916	-2 970	-3 424	-2 932	-1 461	-1 370	-1 722	-2 091
<b>SADC region</b>	<b>-5 844</b>	<b>26 695</b>	<b>30 559</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>-3 407</b>	<b>-14 888</b>	<b>-17 324</b>	<b>-2 896</b>	<b>6 523</b>	<b>4 634</b>	<b>-19 212</b>

**Table 23: Average Official Exchange Rates for SADC Member States. 2009-2019 (National currency per 1 US \$**

SADC Member States	Currency	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Angola</b>	New Kwanza	79.29	91.91	93.81	95.40	96.51	98.33	120.09	163.66	165.92	252.84	335.62
<b>Botswana</b>	Pula	7.16	6.79	6.80	7.62	8.40	8.98	10.13	10.89	10.30	10.21	10.76
<b>Comoros</b>	Franc Comorien	354.00	371.50	353.90	382.90	370.50	370.80	443.60	444.80	436.60	400.34	443.97
<b>DRC</b>	Franc Congolais	806.45	905.85	919.44	919.36	919.67	925.23	925.98	1010.30	1465.91	1622.50	1647.80
<b>Eswatini</b>	Emalangeni	8.40	7.33	7.26	8.20	9.60	10.70	12.75	14.72	13.32	14.20	14.48
<b>Lesotho</b>	Maloti	8.40	7.33	7.26	8.06	9.55	10.85	12.77	14.71	13.32	13.83	14.45
<b>Madagascar</b>	Ariary	1957.70	2089.95	2025.10	2194.97	2206.91	2414.81	3202.90	3188.20	3116.00	3334.80	3618.30
<b>Malawi</b>	Mkwacha	141.30	150.49	156.53	249.11	369.18	424.41	499.61	718.01	730.27	732.33	745.54
<b>Mauritius</b>	Rupee	31.94	30.79	28.71	30.05	30.72	30.62	35.12	35.85	34.78	34.15	35.58
<b>Mozambique</b>	Meticias	26.71	32.98	29.06	28.23	29.91	30.69	38.28	63.42	63.61	60.30	62.55
<b>Namibia</b>	Dollar	8.40	7.33	7.25	8.21	9.65	11.87	12.21	14.69	13.31	13.23	14.45
<b>Seychelles</b>	Rupee	13.58	12.07	12.38	13.70	12.06	12.75	13.31	13.32	13.65	13.92	14.03
<b>South Africa</b>	SA Rand	8.44	7.32	7.25	8.20	9.65	10.84	12.75	14.71	13.31	13.23	14.45
<b>Tanzania</b>	Shillings	1320.30	1409.30	1566.70	1572.00	1598.00	1653.10	1985.39	2177.59	2228.63	2264.14	2288.56
<b>Zambia</b>	Kwacha	5.05	4.80	4.86	5.14	5.39	6.15	8.62	10.31	9.55	11.16	12.91
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	Dollar	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.50

## 6.4 FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Table 24: Foreign Direct Investment inflows in SADC. (US \$ million). 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	2 205	-3 227	-3 024	-6 898	-7 120	1 922	9 282	-180	-7 397	-6 456	-4 098
Botswana	210	219	1 375	488	399	516	394	143	261	286	261
Comoros	14	8	23	10	4	5	5	4	4	7	8
DRC	664	2 939	1 687	3 312	2 098	344	1 674	1 205	1 340	1 617	1 478
Eswatini	66	136	93	89	24	32	55	21	-56	36	130
Lesotho	91	30	61	57	50	46	103	159	123	129	118
Madagascar	-11	-19	-17	-16	-7	314	436	451	358	353	227
Malawi	49	97	813	-9	446	599	288	116	90	102	98
Mauritius	275	453	449	678	448	604	392	511	648	591	601
Mozambique	898	1 018	3 559	5 629	6 175	4 902	3 867	34	47	144	288
Namibia	845	283	818	1 061	770	442	866	368	374	157	-46
Seychelles	171	211	207	613	57	108	106	155	192	120	126
South Africa	7 534	3 635	4 248	4 559	8 304	5 775	1 774	2 235	2 008	5 450	4 624
Tanzania	645	433	1 314	1 800	2 087	2 141	1 961	864	938	1 056	1 112
Zambia	695	1 729	1 109	1 732	2 100	1 508	1 583	663	1 108	408	753
Zimbabwe	105	166	387	400	400	545	421	2 300	199	529	41
<b>SADC-Total</b>	<b>14 457</b>	<b>8 112</b>	<b>13 102</b>	<b>13 505</b>	<b>16 237</b>	<b>19 802</b>	<b>23 206</b>	<b>9 048</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>5 721</b>

## 6.5 ENERGY

Table 25: Total Net Installed Capacity of Electricity Power Plants in SADC. Thousand Kilowatt. 2009 - 2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	1 155.0	1 155.0	1 530.0	1 530.0	1 530.0	2 070.0	2 533.0	2 873.0	4 409.0	n.a.	n.a.
Botswana	152.0	152.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	145.0	621.3	753.3	n.a.	n.a.
Comoros	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	n.a.	n.a.
DRC	2 476.0	2 506.0	2 506.0	2 506.0	2 506.0	2 522.0	2 549.0	2 677.0	2 698.0	2881	n.a.
Eswatini	152.1	152.6	158.6	163.6	163.6	188.0	188.0	188.0	189.0	n.a.	n.a.
Lesotho	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74	80.8	75.0	n.a.	n.a.
Madagacsar	430.6	507.2	422.4	516.0	505.9	544.7	641.8	526.1	663.1	n.a.	n.a.
Malawi	285.0	286.0	287.0	287.0	351.0	567.0	566.5	566.9	566.9	n.a.	n.a.
Mauritius	739.0	740.2	737.5	781.3	778.3	782.1	792.9	810.8	834.9	873.1	n.a.
Mozambique	2 428.0	2 293.1	2 291.6	2 399.5	2 526.4	2 567.1	2 729.2	2 795.0	2 785.4	2 886.6	2 924.2
Namibia	467.0	467.0	393.0	508.0	487.0	487.0	496.5	497.0	494.0	n.a.	n.a.
Seychelles	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	98.3	100.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	118.0
South Africa	43 061.0	43 061.0	41 194.0	41 729.0	41 990.0	47 643.0	47 109.0	47 930.0	53 028.0	n.a.	n.a.
Tanzania	811.2	809.0	1 113.0	1 114.0	1 115.0	1 115.0	1 374.2	1 387.1	1 412.3	n.a.	n.a.
Zambia	1 770.0	1 770.0	1 788.0	1 788.0	1 788.0	2 398.4	2 410.7	2 826.9	2 896.9	2 891.9	2 981.3
Zimbabwe	2 035.0	2 035.0	2 035.0	2 035.0	2 035.0	2 035.0	2 035.0	2 015.0	2 015.0	2 270.0	n.a.

## 6.6 ENVIRONMENT

Table 26: CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita). 2009 – 2016

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.36	1.30	1.66	1.24	1.20
Botswana	1.99	2.30	2.00	2.49	2.75	3.28	2.56	2.94
DRC	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03
Comoros	0.20	0.23	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.25
Lesotho	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.21
Madagascar	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
Mozambique	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.32	0.24	0.29
Mauritius	2.97	3.13	3.13	3.16	3.23	3.34	3.34	3.44
Malawi	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08
Namibia	1.47	1.46	1.31	1.54	1.18	1.65	1.72	1.79
Eswatini	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.14	1.40	0.82	0.89	1.04
Seychelles	6.01	4.94	3.73	4.78	3.67	5.34	5.26	6.39
Tanzania	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.23
South Africa	9.97	9.17	9.18	8.79	8.55	8.88	8.38	8.48
Zambia	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.31
Zimbabwe	0.45	0.61	0.75	0.60	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.78

## 6.7 INFRASTRUCTURE-ROAD

Table 27: Total Road Network in SADC. Km. 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola											
Botswana	8 946	8 946	18 042	18 042	30 905	30 276	30 276	31 747	31 747	31 762	32 115
Comoros											
DRC				152 400		151 529					
Eswatini											
Lesotho		5 843	5 860	5 865	5 865	5 865	6 906				
Madagascar	37 476	37 476									
Malawi											
Mauritius	2 066	2 080	2 112	2 170	2 275	2 356	2 428	2 502	2 631	2 711	
Mozambique	30 331	30 331	30 331	30 562	30 464	30 554	30 983				
Namibia	42 100	44 138								48 875	
Seychelles	508	508	508	515	520	526	527	532	535	538	541
South Africa											
Tanzania	85 000	83 739	86 472	86 472	86 472	86 472	86 472	86 472	86 472	86 472	86 472
Zambia	67 761	67 761	67 761	67 761	67 761	67 761	67 761				
Zimbabwe											

## 6.8 ICT

**Table 28: Percentage of Individuals using the Internet, 2009-2018**

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	2.30	2.80	3.10	6.50	8.90	10.20	12.40	13.00	14.34	14.34
Botswana	6.15	6.00	9.00	16.00	30.00	36.74	37.31	39.36	47.00	47.00
Comoros	3.50	5.10	5.50	5.98	6.50	6.98	7.46	7.94	8.48	8.48
DRC	0.56	0.72	1.20	1.68	2.20	3.00	3.80	6.21	8.62	8.62
Eswatini	8.94	11.04	18.13	20.78	24.70	26.18	25.64	28.57	47.00	47.00
Lesotho	3.72	3.86	7.00	10.00	15.00	22.00	25.00	27.36	29.00	29.00
Madagascar	1.63	1.70	1.90	2.30	3.00	3.70	4.17	4.71	9.80	9.80
Malawi	1.07	2.26	3.33	4.35	5.05	5.83	5.30	11.47	13.78	13.78
Mauritius	n.a.	30.50	n.a.	37.60	n.a.	46.50	n.a.	53.70	n.a.	61.10
Mozambique	2.68	4.17	4.30	6.00	7.29	9.24	16.93	17.52	6.60	10.00
Namibia	6.50	11.60	12.00	12.94	13.90	14.84	25.69	31.03	51.00	51.00
Seychelles	40.44	41.00	43.16	47.08	50.40	51.25	54.26	56.51	58.77	58.77
South Africa	10.00	24.00	33.97	41.00	46.50	49.00	51.92	54.00	56.17	56.17
Tanzania	2.40	2.90	3.20	3.95	4.40	7.00	20.00	13.00	25.00	25.00
Zambia	6.31	10.00	11.50	13.47	15.40	19.00	21.00	25.51	27.85	14.30
Zimbabwe	4.00	6.40	8.40	12.00	15.50	16.36	22.74	23.12	27.06	27.06

**Table 29: Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants, 2009-2018**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Angola</b>	36.02	40.26	49.85	50.92	51.07	52.16	49.79	45.08	44.69	43.13
<b>Botswana</b>	95.94	118.94	143.91	151.10	157.42	163.29	163.88	152.27	146.96	150.01
<b>Comoros</b>	18.21	23.96	30.63	39.17	46.86	50.44	54.64	57.11	57.61	59.94
<b>DRC</b>	15.15	18.31	23.44	29.11	39.56	50.30	49.52	36.67	43.46	43.38
<b>Eswatini</b>	62.83	68.16	71.50	74.59	82.16	83.72	85.23	89.32	93.53	93.53
<b>Lesotho</b>	33.21	49.48	61.50	76.67	88.26	104.67	103.94	110.02	113.83	113.83
<b>Madagascar</b>	30.55	36.46	39.92	39.28	36.85	41.18	44.13	32.13	34.14	40.57
<b>Malawi</b>	17.59	21.44	26.41	30.18	33.40	34.58	39.22	41.72	43.99	39.01
<b>Mauritius</b>	87.36	95.43	103.44	118.53	122.16	131.39	139.93	143.76	145.47	151.36
<b>Mozambique</b>	26.08	30.70	32.48	35.41	48.52	70.31	74.46	53.99	41.45	47.72
<b>Namibia</b>	78.40	92.03	101.75	97.82	122.14	117.49	110.15	112.80	111.55	112.70
<b>Seychelles</b>	121.88	128.84	137.78	147.38	146.46	160.63	156.08	158.66	173.50	184.30
<b>South Africa</b>	91.99	98.35	123.07	129.45	143.17	145.35	158.88	146.62	155.23	153.25
<b>Tanzania</b>	40.56	47.32	56.20	57.85	56.60	63.78	77.05	75.49	73.09	77.24
<b>Zambia</b>	33.35	40.03	58.22	72.76	69.65	65.68	72.78	73.44	79.74	89.16
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	31.86	60.64	71.35	96.18	102.12	86.84	92.35	91.79	98.99	89.40

## 6.9 WATER

Table 30: Mean Annual Rainfall in SADC. mm. 2009 – 2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	n.a.										
Botswana	490.4	500.7	478.0	297.2	334.8	549.2	261.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Comoros	n.a.										
DRC	1611.1	1290.7	2138.0	1383.6	2075.4	1390.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eswatini	n.a.										
Lesotho	762.0	n.a.	n.a.	627.3	n.a.						
Madagascar	n.a.										
Malawi	1027.0	988.0	937.0	1021.0	993.3	1008.0	1039.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mauritius	2383.0	1806.0	1948.0	1621.0	2126.0	2094.0	2377.0	1895.0	2140.0	2816.0	2130.0
Mozambique	93.4	94.9	65.2	76.1	94.2	9.4	87.4	75.8	102.7	94.5	101.9
Namibia	n.a.										
Seychelles	193.9	171.1	205.9	144.9	197.2	217.0	207.9	173.4	178.9	165.9	245.6
South Africa	n.a.										
Tanzania	973.4	945.5	1141.4	829.9	913.3	1078.8	1024.2	939.4	1113.7	1115.7	1227.7
Zambia	n.a.										
Zimbabwe	n.a.										

## 6.10 GENDER

Table 31: Percentage of women in National parliament, 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola		38.6	38.2	34.1	34.1	36.8	36.8	36.8	30.5	30.5	
Botswana		7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	
Comoros		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.1	
DRC		7.7	n.a.	8.3	8.3	9.7	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	
Eswatini		21.9	21.9	21.9	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	12.1	
Lesotho		22.9	23.5	26.8	26.8	26.8	24.8	24.8	22.7	22.7	
Madagascar		12.1	12.1	15.8	15.8	20.5	20.5	20.1	19.6	19.6	
Malawi	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	22.8
Mauritius	17.1	17.1	17.1	18.6	18.6	18.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	20.0
Mozambique	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.6	38.8	39.6	39.9
Namibia		25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	n.a.	37.7	36.3	36.3	39.7	
Seychelles	24.0	24.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
South Africa		42.7	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.2	41	41.8	
Tanzania		n.a.	36	36	36	36	36	36.6	37.2	37.2	
Zambia		14.0	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.8	12.7	18.0	18.0	18.0	
Zimbabwe		17.9	17.9	17.9	35.1	36.0	36.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0

## 6.11 EDUCATION

Table 32: Net enrollment in Secondary School. (%). 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	18.9	18.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	23.7	23.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Botswana	n.a.	n.a.	65.8	64.1	62.8	69.9	71.4	75.1	77.4	n.a.	n.a.
Comoros	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.4	44.8	n.a.	n.a.	43.0	n.a.	n.a.
DRC	46.4	46.4	46.3	47.9	47.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eswatini	29.5	47.2	41.0	41.0	39.5	41.2	41.9	41.9	51.3	n.a.	n.a.
Lesotho	31.5	34.2	35.8	36.5	37.3	37.7	38.7	43.1	43.3	46.8	n.a.
Madagascar	n.a.	n.a.	29.8	30.9	n.a.	31.1	30.3	30.1	29.1	29.8	n.a.
Malawi	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.8	14.1	15.4	15.0	33.0	n.a.	34.2	n.a.
Mauritius	68.6	68.6	69.1	70.3	70.4	70.6	72.2	69.9	68.8	68.2	66.1
Mozambique	15.0	16.5	17.7	21.2	20.9	21.4	21.9	20.5	21.3	22.0	23.5
Namibia	54.8	55.7	57.1	n.a.	53.9	n.a.	n.a.	61.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Seychelles	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.3	99.4	97.0	99.0	80.6	79.6	80.1	n.a.
South Africa	89.0	88.7	90.1	90.5	90.3	90.7	90.2	89.6	71.9	n.a.	n.a.
Tanzania	27.8	29.9	32.1	34.3	31.7	35.8	31.9	33.4	33.3	34.6	n.a.
Zambia	21.1	29.5	24.8	28.7	28.0	27.9	28.1	25.4	27.9	n.a.	n.a.
Zimbabwe	44.5	n.a.	n.a.	50.0	51.5	49.6	50.7	52.5	52.8	53.1	48.7

## 6.12HEALTH

Table 33: Infant Mortality Rate in SADC By Year and Sex. Per Thousand live Births. 2009 - 2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	115.7	114.9	114.1	113.4	112.6	65.3	63.4	62.2	61.1	60.0	58.9
Botswana	44.8	43.6	17.0	17.0	21.2	20.8	21.3	23.0	21.8	16.4	n.a.
Comoros	65.5	63.8	62.3	60.7	58.9	57.4	56	54.4	52.8	51.3	n.a.
DRC	106.7	104.5	102.2	99.9	86.1	58.0	74.5	71.9	70	68.2	n.a.
Eswatini	100.8	101.0	100.5	100.1	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.4	53.0	47.9	47.3
Lesotho	91.0	89.5	94.0	85.9	84.2	82.6	80.9	70.3	68.8	76	n.a.
Madagascar	45.1	43.6	42.2	42.0	42.0	37	35.9	39.9	39.1	39.8	n.a.
Malawi	55.4	66.0	49.2	46.0	53.0	53.0	42.0	38.3	36.8	35.3	n.a.
Mauritius	13.4	12.5	12.9	13.7	12.1	14.5	13.6	11.8	12.2	14.0	14.5
Mozambique	89.9	88.0	86.2	84.5	82.7	80.9	79.2	77.5	70.9	69.7	68.6
Namibia	33.3	31.1	29.2	28.3	35.2	33.4	32.8	30.6	29.7	29	n.a.
Seychelles	10.8	14.0	9.8	10.3	18.5	10.9	10.7	13.4	10.9	18.8	16.8
South Africa	42.8	41.1	39.9	38.8	37.4	36.0	34.0	33.5	32.8	28.5	n.a.
Tanzania	51.0	51.0	51.0	45.0	42.8	40.5	38.4	36.4	34.5	32.6	30.9
Zambia	64.4	62.9	58.7	56.4	45.0	45.0	74.2	43.1	41.5	42.0	42
Zimbabwe	60.0	57.0	58.6	64.0	64.0	55.0	50.0	36.3	35.4	33.9	25.5

## 6.13 LABOUR

Table 34: Total Labour Force. (000s) 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	6 145	6 756	7 307	7 629	7 629	7 183	n.a	n.a	n.a	13 651	13 164
Botswana	711	710	800	803	900	n.a	844	838	n.a	941	954
Comoros	185	196	207	219	231	243	255	267	279	290	224
DRC	23 642	24 386	25 148	25 930	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	35 900	n.a.	28 771	29 742
Eswatini	310	271	271	271	295	295	295	295	290	n.a.	375
Lesotho	1 462	1 462	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 483	n.a.	981	974
Madagascar	9 681	10 638	10 958	11 286	11 612	11 931	12 238	12 630	13 030	13 464	13 851
Malawi	6 309	6 761	6 982	7 203	8 209	8 209	8 209	7 351	7 600	7 871	8 079
Mauritius	540	552	549	556	571	576	585	581	587	584	591
Mozambique	10 029	10 029	10 029	9 543	9 543	10 882	10 882	10 882	8 238	8 238	13 193
Namibia	783	869	895	868	980	991	n.a.	1 020	n.a.	1 090	937
Seychelles	42	44	48	44	46	50	55	46	49	50	n.a.
South Africa	17 670	17 393	17 662	18 064	19 752	20 228	21 085	21 533	22 289	22 496	23 300
Tanzania	21 533	20 655	22 802	23 467	24 291	25 068	25 790	27 019	27 892	28 824	29 802
Zambia	n.a.	5 232	n.a.	5 966	n.a.	6 329	n.a.	6 667	6 920	7 184	3 423
Zimbabwe	5 028	6 617	6 816	5 121	n.a	7 045	7 045	7 045	7 045	7 045	3 463
<b>SADC - Total</b>	<b>104 070</b>	<b>112 570</b>	<b>111 956</b>	<b>118 452</b>	<b>85 542</b>	<b>94 184</b>	<b>88 766</b>	<b>133 558</b>	<b>94 219</b>	<b>141 481</b>	<b>142 073</b>

**Table 35: Unemployment rate (%). 2009-2019**

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	10.1	9.4	16.8	n.a	n.a	24.2	20.0	20.0	n.a	29	6.9
Botswana	17.5	17.8	19.9		20.0	n.a	17.7	17.6	n.a	17.9	22.2
Comoros	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8.1	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	3.7	4.3
DRC	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a		n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	4.2	4.2
Eswatini	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	28.1	n.a	n.a	23.0	n.a	22.5	22.1
Lesotho	n.a	23.6	23.4								
Madagascar	n.a	1.7	1.8								
Malawi	n.a	5.4	5.7								
Mauritius	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7
Mozambique	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	3.2
Namibia	n.a	n.a	n.a	27.5	30.2	27.7	n.a	34.0	n.a	33.4	20.3
Seychelles	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.9	2.8	2.9
South Africa	23.7	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.7	25.1	25.3	26.7	27.5	27.1	28.2
Tanzania	n.a	1.9	2.0								
Zambia	n.a	n.a	n.a	7.8	n.a	7.4	n.a	n.a	12.6	11.4	12.5
Zimbabwe	5.1	5.2	10.7	5.3	5.2	11.3	5.1	5.2	6.6	n/a	16.4

## 6.14 POVERTY

Table 36: Gini Coefficient. 2009-2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55				0.51
Botswana	0.645	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6				
Comoros					0.453						
DRC				0.421							
Eswatini		0.48	0.48	0.48	0.5	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49		
Lesotho		53.8									
Madagascar		0.424		0.413	0.413						
Malawi		0.452						0.447			
Mauritius				0.414					0.400		
Mozambique	0.42					0.47					
Namibia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		0.6	0.6	
Seychelles					0.46						
South Africa	0.7		0.7				0.7				
Tanzania			0.378								
Zambia		0.550					0.690				
Zimbabwe			0.4	0.423					0.435		

**Table 37: Population under Poverty Line as per national methodology (%). 2009-2019**

<b>SADC Member States</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Angola</b>	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	n.a.	n.a.	40.6	40.6
<b>Botswana</b>	19.3	19.3						16.3		n.a.	n.a.
<b>Comoros</b>					42.4	34.7				n.a.	n.a.
<b>DRC</b>				63.9						n.a.	n.a.
<b>Eswatini</b>	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	58.9	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Lesotho</b>	n.a.	57.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49.7	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Madagascar</b>		75.3		71.5	71.5					n/a	n.a.
<b>Malawi</b>	n.a.	50.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Mauritius</b>	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.4	n/a	n.a.
<b>Mozambique</b>	54.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	46.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Namibia</b>	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	17.4		17.4	17.4	n.a.
<b>Seychelles</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	39.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>South Africa</b>	42.7	n.a.	32.0	n.a.	n.a.	55.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Tanzania</b>	34.4	34.4	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	26.4	n.a.
<b>Zambia</b>	n.a.	60.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	54.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	n/a	n/a	72.3	72.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70.5	n/a	n.a.

## 6.15 YOUTH

Table 38: Youth Literacy Rate (Population 15-24 years old) in SADC By Sex. (%). 2009 – 2019

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Angola	76.6					76.9				79.8	79.8
Botswana					97.5	97.7					
Comoros				71.6						78.3	
DRC				83.6				85.0			
Eswatini		93.5								95.5	
Lesotho	83.2					86.6					
Madagascar	64.9			76.8						81.2	
Malawi		72.1				76.1	72.9				
Mauritius			98.1							99.0	
Mozambique	67.1						70.5		70.9		
Namibia			94.4							95.2	
Seychelles		99.0								99.1	
South Africa	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.9		98.9	99.0		95.3		
Tanzania		74.6		85.9			85.8				
Zambia		88.7				65.8				60.0	
Zimbabwe			90.9			90.4					

**Table 39: Youth unemployment rate (% ages 15–24) (%) in SADC. 2008-2017**

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Angola	33.7	28.1	22.8	16.9	17	17	17	16.9	18	19.1
Botswana	32.5	32.6	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.7	35.7
Comoros	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10
DRC	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Eswatini	53	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.5	54.1	54.8
Lesotho	47.7	46.2	36.3	38.9	32.9	34.5	34.9	38	39	38.5
Madagascar	5.5	5.9	6.4	3.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Malawi	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	8
Mauritius	18.9	21.8	23.2	22.1	24.4	23.4	24.6	26	23.6	23.3
Mozambique	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	39.8	43.2	43.2	43	42.7
Namibia	46.1	46.6	45.3	42.6	34.3	40.8	38.7	40.1	45.2	45.5
Seychelles	N/A									
South Africa	45.6	48.4	51.2	50.3	51.7	51.4	51.3	50.1	53.4	57.4
Tanzania	6.9	4.9	5.9	7.1	6.5	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Zambia	15.5	20.9	26.8	20.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.4
Zimbabwe	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4

**Table 40: Youth unemployment rate (female to male ratio) in SADC. 2009-2018**

SADC Member States	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Botswana	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Comoros	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
DRC	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Eswatini	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lesotho	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Madagascar	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Malawi	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mauritius	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6
Mozambique	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Namibia	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Seychelles	N/A									
South Africa	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Tanzania	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Zambia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Zimbabwe	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2

**Table 41: Adolescent birth rate (births per 1.000 women ages 15-19) in SADC. 2010-2018**

SADC Member States	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	181.2	178.5	175.7	172.9	170.2	167.4	161.8	156.2	150.5
Botswana	48.7	48.6	48.5	48.4	48.3	48.1	47.5	46.8	46.1
Comoros	79.5	78.5	77.5	76.5	75.5	74.4	71.4	68.4	65.4
DRC	130.8	130.5	130.2	129.9	129.6	129.3	127.6	125.9	124.2
Eswatini	92.0	89.6	87.1	84.7	82.3	79.8	78.8	77.7	76.7
Lesotho	86.9	87.3	87.7	88.2	88.6	89.0	90.3	91.5	92.7
Madagascar	134.3	131.4	128.6	125.7	122.9	120.0	116.6	113.1	109.6
Malawi	154.5	152.5	150.4	148.4	146.3	144.2	140.4	136.5	132.7
Mauritius	34.9	33.6	32.3	31.0	29.7	28.4	27.5	26.6	25.7
Mozambique	170.8	168.5	166.2	163.8	161.5	159.1	155.6	152.1	148.6
Namibia	81.1	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.4	79.0	73.9	68.7	63.6
Seychelles	59.9	60.2	60.5	60.8	61.0	61.3	61.6	61.8	62.0
South Africa	67.3	68.2	69.1	70.1	71.0	72.0	70.6	69.3	67.9
Tanzania	133.4	131.4	129.3	127.3	125.2	123.2	121.6	120.0	118.4
Zambia	149.0	146.5	144.1	141.6	139.1	136.7	131.2	125.6	120.1
Zimbabwe	111.1	110.6	110.2	109.7	109.3	108.8	101.3	93.7	86.1

## 6.16 WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

Table 42: Antenatal care coverage. at least one visit (%) in SADC. 2008-2016

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola									81.6
Botswana									94.1
Comoros					92.1				
DRC			87.3				88.4		
Eswatini			96.8				98.5		
Lesotho		91.8					95.2		
Madagascar		86.3				82.1			
Malawi			94.7				96.1		94.8
Mauritius	N/A								
Mozambique	92.3			90.6					
Namibia						96.6			
Seychelles	N/A								
South Africa	97.1								93.7
Tanzania	75.8		87.8						91.4
Zambia							95.7		
Zimbabwe		88.4		89.8			93.7	93.3	

**Table 43: Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%) in SADC. 2008-2016**

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola		49.4							46.9
Botswana	98.3	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	
Comoros					82.2				
DRC			74.1				80.1		
Eswatini			82.0				88.3		
Lesotho		61.5					77.9		
Madagascar		43.9				44.3			
Malawi	68.0	75.0	71.4	83.7	82.6		87.4		89.8
Mauritius	99.5	99.4	99.5		99.5		99.8	99.8	99.8
Mozambique	55.3			54.3					
Namibia						88.2			
Seychelles	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0				
South Africa	94.3								96.7
Tanzania			48.9						63.5
Zambia	45.0						63.3		
Zimbabwe		60.2		66.2			80.0	78.1	

**Table 44: Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100.000 live births) in SADC. 2010-2018**

SADC Member States	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	450	546	526	350	351	477	477	477	n.a.
Botswana	163	189	147.9	182.6	143	149	129	129	n.a.
Comoros	388	376	365	354	344	335	335	335	n.a.
DRC	794	777	771	746	717	693	693	693	n.a.
Eswatini	320	418	400	310	400	389	389	452	n.a.
Lesotho	1155	1143	1143	1143	1143	1024	618	487	n.a.
Madagascar	436	420	402	384	369	353	353	353	426
Malawi	675	618	624	574	574	634	634	634	n.a.
Mauritius	33	34	62	65.8	52	47	46	74	39
Mozambique	490	408	563	480	506	489	489	489	n.a.
Namibia	200	315	299	130	273	265	265	265	n.a.
Seychelles	133	0	0	63.86	0	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
South Africa	267	197	165	158	154	138	138	138	n.a.
Tanzania	454	454	432	432	432	432	398	398	n.a.
Zambia	483	n.a.	n.a.	398	398	224	224	224	n.a.
Zimbabwe	960	483	525	470	614	651	443	443	n.a.

**Table 45: Contraceptive prevalence, any method (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) in SADC, 2008-2016**

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola		17.7							13.7
Botswana	52.8								
Comoros					19.4				
DRC			17.7				20.4		
Eswatini			65.2				66.1		
Lesotho			47.0	50.7			60.2		
Madagascar		39.9				39.8			
Malawi			46.1				58.6		59.2
Mauritius							63.8		
Mozambique	16.2			11.6				27.1	
Namibia						56.1			
Seychelles	N/A								
South Africa									54.6
Tanzania			34.4						38.4
Zambia							49.0		
Zimbabwe		64.9		58.5			66.9	66.8	

**Table 46: Unmet need for family planning (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age. 15–49 years) in SADC. 2008-2016**

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola									38.0
Botswana	9.6								
Comoros					31.6				
DRC			24.2				27.7		
Eswatini			13.0				15.2		
Lesotho			23.3				18.4		
Madagascar		19.0							
Malawi			26.2				19.4		18.7
Mauritius							12.5		
Mozambique				28.5				23.1	
Namibia						17.5			
Seychelles	N/A								
South Africa									14.7
Tanzania			25.3						22.1
Zambia							21.1		
Zimbabwe				14.6			10.4	10.4	

**Table 47: Violence against Girls and Women (%) in SADC. period average**

Member States	Child marriage	Violence against women ever experienced	
	Women married by age 18	Intimate partner	Non intimate partner
	(% of women ages 20-24 who are married or in union)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	
	2003-2017	2005-2018	2005-2018
Angola	30.3	34.8	N/A
Botswana	N/A	N/A	N/A
Comoros	31.6	6.4	1.5
DRC	37.3	50.7	N/A
Eswatini	5.3	N/A	N/A
Lesotho	17.3	N/A	N/A
Madagascar	41.2	N/A	N/A
Malawi	42.1	37.5	N/A
Mauritius	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mozambique	48.2	21.7	N/A
Namibia	6.9	25.0	N/A
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa	5.6	N/A	N/A
Tanzania	30.5	41.7	N/A
Zambia	31.4	42.7	N/A
Zimbabwe	32.4	35.4	N/A

**Table 48: Socio-economic empowerment of women (%) in SADC. period average**

Member States	Female share of graduates in science, mathematics, engineering, manufacturing and construction at tertiary level	Female share of employment in senior and middle management	Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider	Mandatory paid maternity leave
	(%)	(%)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(days)
	2007-2017	2009-2017	2017	2017
Angola	9.9	N/A	22.3	90
Botswana	N/A	N/A	46.8	84
Comoros	N/A	N/A	17.9	98
DRC	N/A	N/A	24.2	98
Eswatini	N/A	N/A	27.4	14
Lesotho	4.5	N/A	46.5	84
Madagascar	16.2	24.5	16.3	98
Malawi	N/A	N/A	29.8	56
Mauritius	N/A	29.7	87.1	98
Mozambique	5.9	22.2	32.9	60
Namibia	N/A	N/A	80.7	84
Seychelles	9.7	39.9	N/A	98
South Africa	13.4	29.7	70.0	120
Tanzania	N/A	N/A	42.2	84
Zambia	N/A	N/A	40.3	84
Zimbabwe	20.9	N/A	51.7	98