



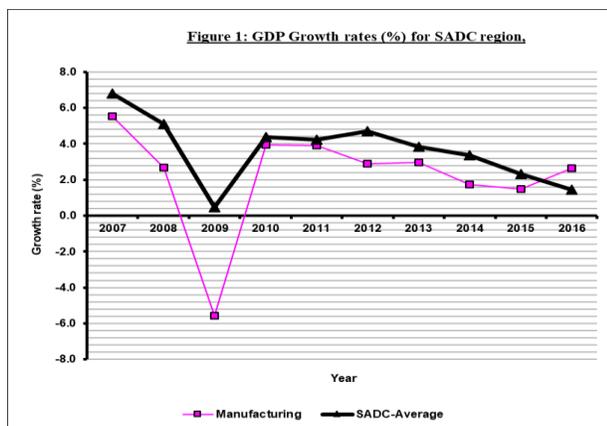
## SADC SELECTED ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS, 2016

### 1. INTRODUCTION

This report is an attempt to provide data series and a brief trend analysis of the major socio-economic characteristics of SADC region for the Year 2016 based on Selected Economic and Social Indicators for the period 2007 to 2016. Data was primarily submitted and updated by National Statistical Offices (NSOs) of SADC Member States and endorsed during the annual statutory meeting of SADC Statistics Committee held from 12-14 July 2017 in Johannesburg, South Africa. The core list of selected indicators for the region is presented in the attached tables 1 to 27 and corresponds to data submission as at end of July 2017. The following sections present an analysis of trends of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Trade and Demographic indicators.

### 2. GDP AND MANUFACTURING

SADC region registered an estimated average growth rate of 1.4% in 2016 compared to 2.3% in 2015 as illustrated in Figure 1. The Manufacturing sector, identified as the prioritized key engine of growth to drive the industrialization process in SADC for the coming decades, grew by 2.6% in 2016 compared to 1.5% in 2015. The region's growth has been increasing at a decreasing rate since post global crisis in 2009 while the manufacturing sector exhibited decent growth in 2016.



At country-specific level (Table 3), Tanzania registered highest overall economic growth rate at 7.0% among the Member States followed by Botswana at 4.3 % in 2016. The rest of the Member States registered growth rates ranging between 0% and 3.8% except for Swaziland which recorded a decline of 0.6% during the same period.

With regard to the Manufacturing sector, significant growth rates were recorded by Angola (6.9%), DRC (8.6%) and Tanzania (7.8%) among the Member States in 2016. Only Seychelles registered a decline in the manufacturing sector of 1.3% during the same year.

The share of manufacturing sector to overall GDP in 2016 stood at 11.1%. Indeed, the share of the Manufacturing sector to overall GDP in SADC region has steadily been declining since 2007 from 13.6% to reach its lowest point to 10.6% in 2013. The Post 2013 period has shown a resilience of the sector for gradual increase in its share to the GDP increasing to about 11.1% in 2016.

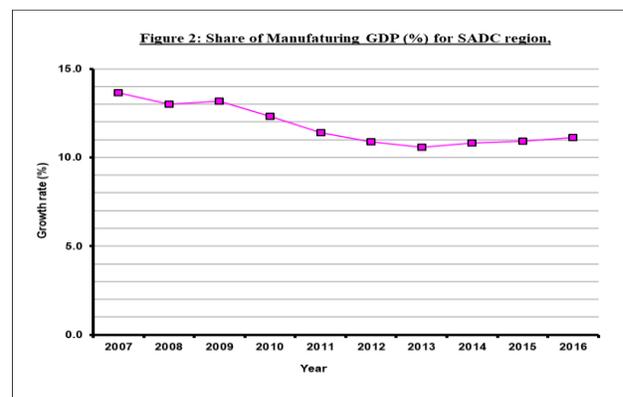
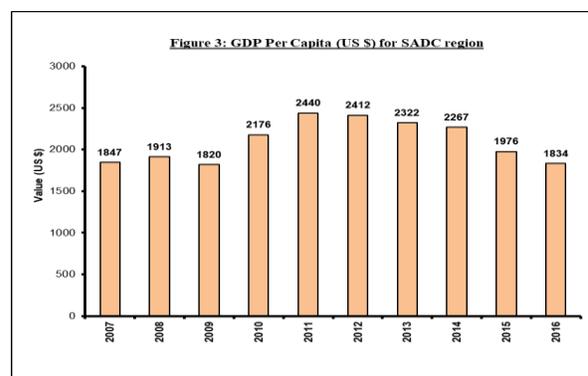
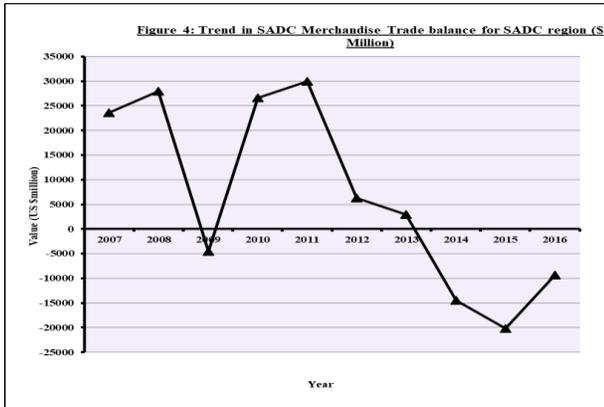


Figure 3 shows trend of nominal GDP per capita of SADC region for the period 2007-2016. GDP per capita stood at \$1834 in 2016 representing a significant nominal decrease of 7.2% compared to \$1976 in 2015. Since 2007, this variable, as an income measure of poverty, increased from \$1847 to reach its highest level of \$2440 in 2011. Beyond 2011, it has gradually decreased due to sharp depreciation of national currencies of most SADC Member States against international convertible currencies. At country level, Table 4 below shows Seychelles has the highest GDP per capita (US\$ 15 144) estimate whilst Malawi has the lowest at US\$ 317 in 2016.

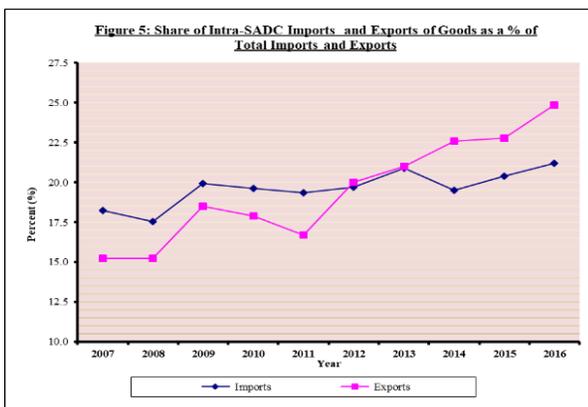


### 3. TRADE

Promotion of trade liberalization is a critical factor towards attainment of set goals for regional economic integration within the SADC region. In 2016, SADC Exports of Goods (Extra-SADC) stood at about \$ 114 billion whilst Imports stood at \$ 123 billion resulting in a trade deficit of \$ 9 billion. Figure 4 illustrates trend in SADC Trade Balance for the period 2007-2016.



SADC region registered positive trade balance during 2007-2013 except in 2009 when the region recorded a deficit mainly on account of the effects of the global financial crisis during that year. Post 2013, the region's trade with rest of the world went into deficit to reach its lowest level of \$ 20 billion in 2015. The deficit improved to \$ 9 billion in 2016 mainly due to reduced imports from rest of the world by the majority of SADC Member States (Table 17). The largest exporter and importer of goods for the region remains South Africa followed by Angola and DRC (Table 17-18).

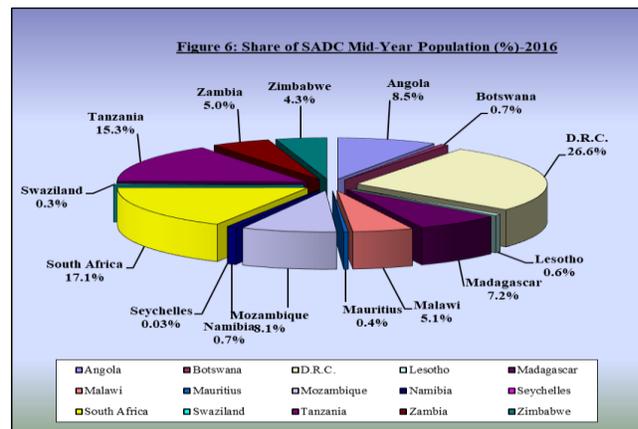


Merchandise trade among SADC Member States has steadily been on the increase since 2007 as depicted in Fig 5 above. Intra-SADC Exports as a percentage of Total Exports of Goods increased from 15.2% in 2007 to reach

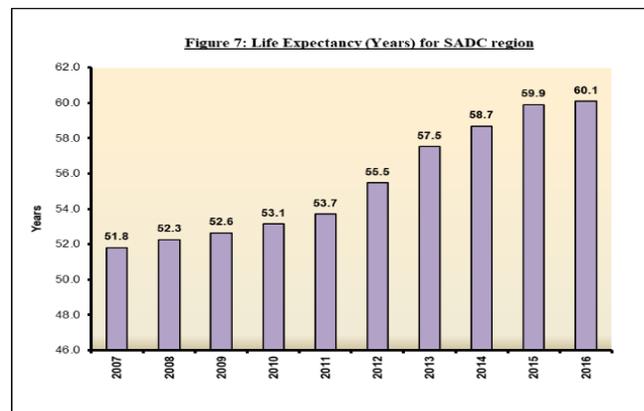
24.9% in 2016 whilst that of Imports increased from 18.2% to 21.2% during the same period.

### 4. DEMOGRAPHY

The estimated population of the SADC region increased from 318.9 million in 2015 to 327.2 million in 2016 representing a 2.6% annual population growth rate. The largest population share in the region in 2016 was in DRC (26.6%) followed by South Africa (17.1%) and Tanzania (15.3%). Figure 6 shows the share of population across SADC Member States for 2016.



Life Expectancy at birth, as a measurement for quantity of life, is an indicator with high correlation to the health status of a population which invariably has bearings for contributing to the processes of growth and productivity in a country.



SADC region has been registering steady increase in life expectancy over the past decade that could be attributed to improved nutrition, sanitation and medical interventions, among others. Available data indicate that the average life expectancy of the region has increased from 51.8 years in 2007 to reach 60.1 years in 2016. See Figure 7 for details.

**Table 1: Mid-Year Population in SADC (000s), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	20 806	21 452	22 099	22 802	23 533	24 292	25 080	25 901	26 682	27 704
Botswana	1 880	1 915	1 951	1 988	2 025	2 063	2 101	2 156	2 195	2 230
DRC	65 837	68 076	70 391	72 884	75 259	77 817	80 462	83 197	85 026	86 895
Lesotho	1 880	1 884	1 887	1 892	1 897	1 901	1 908	1 916	1 924	1 942
Madagascar	18 556	19 072	19 601	20 142	20 697	21 263	21 843	22 434	23 041	23 658
Malawi	12 900	13 077	13 520	13 948	14 389	14 845	15 317	15 805	16 311	16 833
Mauritius	1 240	1 244	1 247	1 250	1 252	1 256	1 259	1 261	1 263	1 263
Mozambique	20 632	21 208	21 803	22 417	23 050	23 701	24 366	25 042	25 728	26 424
Namibia	2 028	2 065	2 103	2 143	2 116	2 155	2 196	2 238	2 281	2 324
Seychelles	84.0	85.0	87.0	88.0	86.8	87.2	89.0	91.4	93.4	94.7
South Africa	48 884	49 558	50 256	50 979	51 729	52 507	53 312	54 147	55 012	55 908
Swaziland	1 018	1 032	1 044	1 055	1 067	1 080	1 093	1 106	1 119	1 132
Tanzania	39 446	40 668	41 916	43 187	44 485	44 929	46 159	47 907	48 776	50 144
Zambia	11 970	12 292	12 626	13 093	13 719	14 145	14 600	15 023	15 474	16 405
Zimbabwe	12 040	12 122	12 231	12 336	12 754	13 062	13 368	13 652	13 944	14 223
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>259 200</b>	<b>265 750</b>	<b>272 762</b>	<b>280 204</b>	<b>288 058</b>	<b>295 103</b>	<b>303 153</b>	<b>311 876</b>	<b>318 869</b>	<b>327 180</b>

**Table 2: GDP in SADC at Current Market Price (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	65 266	88 539	70 415	83 799	111 943	128 138	136 725	145 668	115 114	107 462
Botswana	10 938	10 945	10 267	12 787	15 438	14 420	14 902	16 251	14 448	15 568
DRC	16 366	19 144	16 004	21 564	25 842	29 310	32 687	35 910	37 587	40 338
Lesotho	1 824	1 867	1 886	2 393	2 781	2 681	2 534	2 512	2 337	2 241
Madagascar	7 343	9 413	8 544	8 730	9 893	9 920	10 602	10 674	8 920	9 796
Malawi	4 433	5 322	6 185	6 959	8 005	5 721	5 222	5 972	6 430	5 343
Mauritius	8 146	9 984	9 135	10 002	11 517	11 669	12 122	12 804	11 691	12 167
Mozambique	9 455	11 543	11 246	10 450	12 732	15 414	16 128	17 322	15 457	10 867
Namibia	8 553	8 346	8 954	10 911	12 602	13 032	12 767	11 659	12 077	10 823
Seychelles	1 033	969	849	970	1 019	1 060	1 316	1 349	1 380	1 434
South Africa	299 033	287 100	297 217	375 298	416 878	396 826	366 818	351 262	317 628	294 833
Swaziland	3 528	3 337	3 664	4 496	4 873	4 789	4 467	4 369	3 946	3 725
Tanzania	21 715	27 389	28 574	31 105	33 678	39 080	44 401	48 224	45 766	47 642
Zambia	14 057	17 909	15 329	20 266	23 461	25 528	28 076	27 163	21 274	21 031
Zimbabwe	6 962	6 451	8 157	10 052	12 072	14 058	15 224	15 834	16 072	16 619
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>478 653</b>	<b>508 257</b>	<b>496 427</b>	<b>609 781</b>	<b>702 732</b>	<b>711 647</b>	<b>703 989</b>	<b>706 972</b>	<b>630 128</b>	<b>599 888</b>

**Table 3: Annual Real GDP (at Market Price) Growth Rate in SADC (%), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	13.9	10.5	0.8	5.2	4.1	8.8	5.0	4.0	0.9	0.0
Botswana	8.3	6.2	-7.7	8.6	6.0	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	4.3
DRC	6.3	6.2	2.9	7.1	6.9	13.4	2.4	7.2	7.7	2.4
Lesotho	4.2	6.7	2.2	6.2	7.0	5.9	2.2	2.3	5.6	2.9
Madagascar	6.2	7.1	-4.0	0.3	1.5	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.1
Malawi	9.1	7.8	7.5	6.8	4.9	-0.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	2.7
Mauritius	5.7	5.4	3.3	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8
Mozambique	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.6	3.8
Namibia	4.9	2.6	0.3	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.1	0.2
Seychelles	10.4	-2.1	-0.2	5.0	5.4	3.7	5.0	6.2	6.8	1.5
South Africa	5.4	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.3
Swaziland	3.9	2.8	4.5	3.5	2.0	4.1	4.7	3.3	1.3	-0.6
Tanzania	8.5	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0
Zambia	8.4	7.8	9.2	10.3	5.6	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.4
Zimbabwe	-3.3	-2.8	27.7	15.4	16.3	13.6	5.3	4.6	1.4	3.2
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

**Table 4: Per Capita GDP in SADC (US \$ per head), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	3 137	4 127	3 186	3 675	4 757	5 275	5 452	5 624	4 314	3 879
Botswana	5 819	5 716	5 263	6 433	7 624	6 971	7 062	7 561	6 610	7 013
DRC	249	281	227	296	343	377	406	432	442	464
Lesotho	970	991	1 000	1 265	1 466	1 410	1 328	1 311	1 214	1 154
Madagascar	396	494	436	433	478	467	485	476	387	414
Malawi	344	407	457	499	556	385	341	378	394	317
Mauritius	6 569	8 026	7 325	8 001	9 199	9 290	9 629	10 154	9 257	9 633
Mozambique	459	545	516	466	570	647	662	692	601	413
Namibia	4 218	4 042	4 258	5 092	5 956	6 046	5 813	5 210	5 295	4 656
Seychelles	12 296	11 405	9 761	11 020	11 736	12 147	14 783	14 765	14 777	15 144
South Africa	6 117	5 793	5 914	7 362	8 059	7 558	6 881	6 487	5 774	5 274
Swaziland	3 466	3 233	3 509	4 262	4 567	4 434	4 087	3 950	3 526	3 290
Tanzania	551	673	682	720	757	870	962	1 007	938	950
Zambia	1 174	1 457	1 214	1 548	1 710	1 805	1 923	1 808	1 375	1 282
Zimbabwe	578	532	667	815	947	1 076	1 139	1 160	1 153	1 168
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>1 834</b>

**Table 5: Share of Manufacturing GDP to Total GDP in SADC (%), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	3.4	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.0
Botswana	7.0	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.7
DRC	20.5	23.2	26.5	17.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	17.7	20.4
Lesotho	21.9	21.1	17.5	13.2	13.1	12.1	11.8	11.4	12.5	12.0
Madagascar	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.8	12.9
Malawi	15.5	12.6	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2
Mauritius	17.4	17.2	16.7	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.3	14.7	13.9
Mozambique	14.3	12.4	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.7
Namibia	14.6	12.2	14.0	13.3	14.6	13.0	11.8	10.8	10.6	12.3
Seychelles	10.8	10.6	9.0	9.5	9.2	10.1	8.6	7.7	6.4	6.9
South Africa	16.1	16.0	15.0	14.4	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
Swaziland	35.1	34.5	35.0	32.8	32.4	32.6	32.3	33.0	34.3	34.6
Tanzania	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.1	7.9	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.5
Zambia	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	7.5	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.7
Zimbabwe	15.6	15.9	15.4	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.9
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>

**Table 6: Manufacturing GDP Real Growth rate in SADC (%), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	2.0	5.9	6.8	9.6	9.1	9.6	7.7	2.3	-1.1	6.9
Botswana	25.7	-2.6	5.0	3.9	11.4	3.7	6.5	0.5	3.2	0.8
DRC	4.9	2.5	1.8	-35.5	1.8	5.3	10.1	9.9	9.3	8.6
Lesotho	0.5	-2.7	-2.9	0.9	-0.6	-3.6	-2.5	-5.4	20.6	2.0
Madagascar	10.8	3.1	-9.3	-2.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.2
Malawi	17.1	11.0	29.1	14.4	1.4	-0.9	5.6	6.3	3.8	1.4
Mauritius	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.1	4.7	1.8	0.1	0.3
Mozambique	3.1	-2.8	0.0	3.1	2.1	0.1	4.1	2.6	9.0	3.9
Namibia	8.5	4.9	2.1	7.3	5.6	-6.8	4.4	-0.4	-5.6	1.2
Seychelles	3.4	-12.8	-11.2	8.9	13.4	17.2	-12.8	-6.4	9.5	-1.3
South Africa	5.4	2.3	-10.6	5.9	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.7
Swaziland	7.7	1.4	6.6	11.1	2.4	4.1	3.2	5.0	5.0	1.0
Tanzania	11.4	11.4	4.5	8.9	6.7	4.2	6.6	6.8	6.5	7.8
Zambia	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.8	10.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	5.4	2.6
Zimbabwe	-8.8	-2.6	23.2	2.0	13.8	5.3	-0.6	-5.1	0.2	0.3
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>

**Table 7: Annual Inflation Rates (period average), %, in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	12.3	12.5	13.7	14.5	13.5	10.3	8.8	7.3	14.3	41.1
Botswana	7.1	12.6	8.2	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8
DRC	16.7	18.0	46.1	23.5	15.6	22.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.8
Lesotho	8.0	10.7	7.3	3.6	5.0	6.1	5.0	5.4	3.2	6.6
Madagascar	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.7
Malawi	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	21.3	27.3	23.8	21.9	21.7
Mauritius	8.8	9.7	2.5	2.9	6.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.3	1.0
Mozambique	9.2	14.5	3.8	12.4	11.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.6	19.9
Namibia	6.6	9.1	9.5	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.7
Seychelles	5.3	37.0	31.8	-2.4	2.6	7.1	4.3	1.4	4.0	-1.0
South Africa	7.1	11.5	7.2	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.6	6.4
Swaziland	8.2	13.1	7.6	4.5	6.1	8.9	5.6	5.7	5.0	7.8
Tanzania	7.0	10.3	12.1	5.5	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2
Zambia	10.7	12.4	13.5	8.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.2	18.2
Zimbabwe	6723.7	231000000.0	-7.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6

**Table 8: Imports of Goods and Services in SADC (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	26 207	43 286	44 797	35 682	44 008	45 950	49 310	50 456	38 490	25 664
Botswana	4 440	5 587	5 327	6 555	8 274	8 855	9 155	8 766	7 716	6 576
DRC	7 642	8 826	6 766	11 818	12 839	11 970	13 507	14 421	11 222	11 872
Lesotho	1 879	1 903	2 004	2 413	2 618	2 690	2 251	2 183	2 050	1 906
Madagascar	3 823	5 357	4 411	3 758	4 188	4 361	4 594	4 564	3 971	2 962
Malawi	1 520	2 377	2 487	2 642	2 883	2 595	2 973	3 068	2 549	2 577
Mauritius	5 296	6 432	5 184	6 223	7 497	7 667	7 462	7 968	6 879	6 559
Mozambique	3 779	4 527	4 640	4 833	7 212	12 037	13 544	14 687	11 127	8 384
Namibia	4 774	5 580	6 548	6 618	7 243	7 839	7 464	7 396	8 446	7 224
Seychelles	1 055	959	845	970	1 187	1 415	1 545	1 585	1 421	1 326
South Africa	97 214	106 925	81 754	102 733	123 611	123 709	122 048	115 726	99 916	88 969
Swaziland	2 351	2 241	2 405	2 643	2 818	2 653	2 423	2 448	2 016	1 746
Tanzania	6 880	8 433	7 509	9 061	12 137	12 940	13 795	14 365	11 338	10 773
Zambia	4 897	5 835	4 495	6 257	8 386	9 960	12 386	11 202	10 036	8 926
Zimbabwe	201	2 917	6 207	5 865	8 596	7 484	7 704	7 453	7 165	7 409
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>171 958</b>	<b>211 183</b>	<b>185 379</b>	<b>208 071</b>	<b>253 498</b>	<b>262 127</b>	<b>270 163</b>	<b>266 289</b>	<b>224 344</b>	<b>192 872</b>

**Table 9: Exports of Goods and Services in SADC (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	44 320	64 168	41 328	51 572	67 916	71 681	69 384	65 107	34 564	27 497
Botswana	5 963	4 999	3 573	5 580	7 711	7 102	9 166	9 885	7 547	8 625
DRC	6 540	7 698	5 021	9 788	11 106	9 820	12 156	13 249	10 459	8 896
Lesotho	895	931	786	941	1 224	1 037	905	902	983	937
Madagascar	2 227	2 498	1 911	2 180	2 646	2 878	3 100	3 406	3 071	2 251
Malawi	887	1 003	1 326	1 223	1 604	1 382	1 377	1 644	1 548	1 595
Mauritius	4 551	5 099	4 355	5 125	6 040	6 277	5 869	6 538	5 705	5 415
Mozambique	2 920	3 390	3 369	3 295	4 390	4 967	4 896	5 780	4 980	3 777
Namibia	4 318	4 537	4 687	5 211	5 737	5 657	5 431	4 514	4 721	4 625
Seychelles	879	803	713	813	1 021	1 233	1 456	1 373	1 297	1 150
South Africa	93 220	102 272	82 959	107 392	126 985	117 948	113 274	109 613	96 465	89 399
Swaziland	1 985	1 785	1 876	2 062	2 206	2 171	2 140	2 231	1 998	1 731
Tanzania	4 108	5 108	4 964	5 831	6 990	8 318	7 837	9 362	9 895	9 282
Zambia	4 870	5 279	4 477	7 504	9 495	10 232	11 366	10 545	7 901	7 399
Zimbabwe	81	1 968	2 250	3 290	4 576	4 004	3 862	3 717	3 614	3 737
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>177 764</b>	<b>211 539</b>	<b>163 596</b>	<b>211 806</b>	<b>259 648</b>	<b>254 707</b>	<b>252 221</b>	<b>247 867</b>	<b>194 747</b>	<b>176 315</b>

**Table 10: Goods and Services Trade balance (Million US \$) in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	18 112	20 882	- 3 469	15 890	23 908	25 730	20 074	14 650	- 3 926	1 833
Botswana	1 523	- 588	- 1 754	- 975	- 563	- 1 753	11	1 119	- 169	2 049
DRC	- 1 101	- 1 128	- 1 745	- 2 030	- 1 733	- 2 151	- 1 351	- 1 173	- 763	- 2 975
Lesotho	- 984	- 972	- 1 218	- 1 472	- 1 394	- 1 653	- 1 346	- 1 281	- 1 068	- 969
Madagascar	- 1 597	- 2 858	- 2 500	- 1 578	- 1 542	- 1 484	- 1 494	- 1 158	- 901	- 711
Malawi	- 633	- 1 373	- 1 161	- 1 420	- 1 278	- 1 213	- 1 596	- 1 424	- 1 002	- 982
Mauritius	- 745	- 1 333	- 829	- 1 098	- 1 457	- 1 390	- 1 592	- 1 430	- 1 175	- 1 145
Mozambique	- 859	- 1 137	- 1 271	- 1 538	- 2 821	- 7 069	- 8 648	- 8 907	- 6 148	- 4 607
Namibia	- 456	- 1 043	- 1 861	- 1 407	- 1 506	- 2 182	- 2 033	- 2 882	- 3 726	- 2 599
Seychelles	- 176	- 156	- 133	- 156	- 166	- 182	- 90	- 211	- 124	- 176
South Africa	- 3 993	- 4 652	1 205	4 659	3 374	- 5 761	- 8 775	- 6 113	- 3 451	430
Swaziland	- 365	- 456	- 528	- 581	- 613	- 482	- 283	- 217	- 18	- 15
Tanzania	- 2 772	- 3 325	- 2 544	- 3 230	- 5 147	- 4 622	- 5 958	- 5 003	- 1 443	- 1 491
Zambia	- 27	- 556	- 18	1 247	1 109	272	- 1 020	- 657	- 2 135	- 1 527
Zimbabwe	- 121	- 949	- 3 958	- 2 575	- 4 020	- 3 480	- 3 842	- 3 736	- 3 551	- 3 672
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>5 807</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>- 21 783</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>6 150</b>	<b>- 7 420</b>	<b>- 17 942</b>	<b>- 18 423</b>	<b>- 29 596</b>	<b>- 16 557</b>

**Table 11: Imports of Goods and Services as a % of GDP in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	40.2	48.9	63.6	42.6	39.3	35.9	36.1	34.6	33.4	23.9
Botswana	40.6	51.0	51.9	51.3	53.6	61.4	61.4	53.9	53.6	42.2
DRC	46.7	46.1	42.3	54.8	49.7	40.8	41.3	40.2	29.9	29.4
Lesotho	103.0	101.9	106.3	100.9	94.2	100.3	88.9	86.9	87.7	85.1
Madagascar	52.1	56.9	51.6	43.0	42.3	44.0	43.3	42.8	44.5	30.2
Malawi	34.3	44.7	40.2	38.0	36.0	45.4	56.9	51.4	39.6	48.2
Mauritius	65.0	64.4	56.8	62.2	65.1	65.7	61.6	62.2	58.9	53.9
Mozambique	39.9	39.2	41.3	46.2	54.9	78.5	84.0	84.8	72.0	76.9
Namibia	55.8	66.9	73.1	60.7	57.5	60.2	58.5	63.4	69.9	66.7
Seychelles	102.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	116.6	133.5	117.5	117.5	102.9	92.5
South Africa	32.5	37.2	27.5	27.4	29.7	31.2	33.3	32.9	31.5	30.2
Swaziland	66.6	67.2	65.6	58.8	57.8	55.4	54.2	56.0	51.1	46.9
Tanzania	31.7	30.8	26.3	29.1	36.0	33.1	31.1	29.8	24.8	22.6
Zambia	34.8	32.6	29.3	30.9	35.7	39.0	44.1	41.2	47.2	42.4
Zimbabwe	2.9	45.2	76.1	58.3	71.2	53.2	50.6	47.1	44.6	44.6
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>

**Table 12: Exports of Goods and Services as a % of GDP in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	67.9	72.5	58.7	61.5	60.7	55.9	50.7	44.7	30.0	25.6
Botswana	54.5	45.7	34.8	43.6	50.0	49.3	61.5	60.8	52.2	55.4
DRC	40.0	40.2	31.4	45.4	43.0	33.5	37.2	36.9	27.8	22.1
Lesotho	49.1	49.8	41.7	39.3	44.0	38.7	35.7	35.9	42.0	41.8
Madagascar	30.3	26.5	22.4	25.0	26.7	29.0	29.2	31.9	34.4	23.0
Malawi	20.0	18.8	21.4	17.6	20.0	24.2	26.4	27.5	24.1	29.8
Mauritius	55.9	51.1	47.7	51.2	52.4	53.8	48.4	51.1	48.8	44.5
Mozambique	30.8	29.3	30.0	31.5	33.4	32.4	30.4	33.4	32.2	34.6
Namibia	50.5	54.4	52.3	47.8	45.5	43.4	42.5	38.7	39.1	42.7
Seychelles	85.1	82.9	83.9	83.9	100.2	116.3	110.7	101.8	94.0	80.2
South Africa	31.2	35.6	27.9	28.6	30.5	29.7	30.9	31.2	30.4	30.3
Swaziland	56.3	53.5	51.2	45.9	45.3	45.3	47.9	51.1	50.6	46.5
Tanzania	18.9	18.6	17.4	18.7	20.8	21.3	17.7	19.4	21.6	19.5
Zambia	34.6	29.5	29.2	37.0	40.5	40.1	40.5	38.8	37.1	35.2
Zimbabwe	1.2	30.5	27.6	32.7	37.9	28.5	25.4	23.5	22.5	22.5
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.4</b>

**Table 13: Intra-SADC Imports of Goods (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	690	1 252	2 355	953	1 206	1 958	2 249	1 435	1 018	734
Botswana	3 491	4 176	3 721	4 274	5 018	5 708	6 361	6 152	5 771	4 792
DRC	1 236	1 849	1 296	1 207	2 172	3 931	5 351	6 769	4 508	4 508
Lesotho	1 213	1 023	1 285	1 015	1 419	1 425	1 411	1 324	1 068	1 013
Madagascar	250	360	328	288	309	244	248	281	239	271
Malawi	429	674	756	542	552	553	631	1 100	697	439
Mauritius	336	462	375	438	471	453	464	488	473	527
Mozambique	1 425	1 369	1 437	2 513	2 297	2 604	3 545	3 098	2 659	1 744
Namibia	3 494	3 595	4 537	4 696	5 136	5 453	5 162	5 305	5 554	4 605
Seychelles	63	79	92	89	94	75	65	69	121	268
South Africa	4 868	6 214	4 018	5 479	6 049	7 726	7 048	6 474	6 350	5 505
Swaziland	1 167	1 241	1 318	1 857	1 791	1 703	1 719	1 507	1 127	1 127
Tanzania	758	971	750	879	1 177	1 111	948	780	626	615
Zambia	2 287	2 981	2 221	3 297	4 193	4 753	5 313	5 057	4 457	4 309
Zimbabwe	2 057	1 385	4 897	3 093	5 251	3 712	4 094	3 127	2 967	2 719
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>23 763</b>	<b>27 633</b>	<b>29 386</b>	<b>30 618</b>	<b>37 135</b>	<b>41 408</b>	<b>44 609</b>	<b>42 967</b>	<b>37 635</b>	<b>33 176</b>

**Table 14: Intra-SADC Exports of Goods (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	1 805	2 503	1 422	1 710	1 700	3 003	1 756	1 953	1 352	1 662
Botswana	826	1 251	708	872	1 108	1 095	2 334	2 148	1 823	1 951
DRC	158	505	456	2 698	1 124	4 275	5 261	8 391	4 442	5 310
Lesotho	265	293	311	379	359	331	275	217	169	160
Madagascar	37	60	49	64	61	61	110	138	117	150
Malawi	115	108	165	155	228	145	188	394	291	204
Mauritius	195	233	230	266	352	425	390	402	418	378
Mozambique	540	737	600	619	792	974	1 127	1 261	878	928
Namibia	1 728	2 243	2 918	2 488	2 456	2 134	2 795	2 601	2 508	2 004
Seychelles	1	2	4	2	1	4	4	2	1	1
South Africa	13 277	17 142	15 544	18 958	21 743	22 429	22 439	22 457	18 935	18 581
Swaziland	1 142	1 056	1 012	1 350	1 760	1 394	1 413	1 435	1 410	1 410
Tanzania	432	481	409	737	1 239	1 495	1 279	1 242	916	1 013
Zambia	1 053	1 019	945	1 316	1 861	2 868	3 126	2 077	1 620	1 342
Zimbabwe	1 819	744	1 032	1 471	2 300	3 129	3 170	2 780	2 476	2 631
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>23 394</b>	<b>28 376</b>	<b>25 807</b>	<b>33 084</b>	<b>37 083</b>	<b>43 762</b>	<b>45 666</b>	<b>47 499</b>	<b>37 357</b>	<b>37 726</b>

**Table 15: Intra-SADC Imports of Goods as a % of Total Imports in SADC (%), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	6.2	7.4	10.0	5.3	5.8	6.8	8.1	5.0	4.9	5.9
Botswana	83.8	87.8	73.4	71.1	75.5	69.8	77.2	76.2	79.9	78.1
DRC	34.9	34.6	27.3	29.8	33.2	32.8	43.6	44.3	42.6	44.5
Lesotho	97.4	95.5	95.3	79.7	96.9	63.3	74.8	72.9	62.9	62.9
Madagascar	10.2	9.2	10.2	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.4	10.0	9.1
Malawi	30.9	33.2	35.9	25.3	22.8	23.7	22.4	39.7	30.6	18.7
Mauritius	8.7	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.9	11.4
Mozambique	46.7	34.2	38.2	65.0	36.4	30.0	35.1	33.4	31.9	33.5
Namibia	86.7	76.6	92.1	72.2	77.4	74.5	69.6	62.2	72.0	69.1
Seychelles	7.3	8.9	11.7	9.0	9.3	7.3	6.0	6.0	12.4	14.3
South Africa	6.0	6.7	5.3	6.5	5.7	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.0
Swaziland	88.8	94.1	91.3	91.8	89.4	89.9	90.4	88.2	81.1	81.5
Tanzania	16.8	13.7	11.2	11.0	13.7	22.0	17.6	6.3	5.8	6.5
Zambia	57.1	58.9	58.0	62.0	57.6	53.9	50.2	52.9	52.1	57.0
Zimbabwe	59.6	48.9	78.9	52.7	61.1	49.7	53.1	41.9	42.4	52.2
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>

**Table 16: Intra-SADC Exports of Goods as a % of Total Exports in SADC (%), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.3	4.1	6.1
Botswana	15.6	28.5	19.5	17.6	20.8	18.1	29.9	25.3	29.1	26.5
DRC	6.2	12.0	15.7	40.8	18.0	73.6	68.3	81.4	43.2	53.5
Lesotho	42.9	40.4	49.7	75.4	46.6	33.9	32.4	24.9	18.4	17.9
Madagascar	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.5	4.2	5.1	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.7
Malawi	13.2	12.3	13.9	14.1	15.1	11.3	14.6	25.8	20.3	13.8
Mauritius	8.8	9.7	11.9	11.8	13.7	16.0	13.6	13.0	15.7	16.1
Mozambique	22.4	27.8	27.9	26.5	22.0	25.3	28.0	28.5	25.7	27.9
Namibia	42.2	47.0	64.1	41.7	41.3	38.9	50.2	43.5	54.4	41.5
Seychelles	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2
South Africa	16.9	19.4	22.4	20.8	20.0	22.5	23.3	24.3	23.3	24.8
Swaziland	79.9	78.7	64.4	77.4	99.2	80.1	74.1	74.4	81.5	93.9
Tanzania	20.5	16.3	15.0	18.2	25.8	27.0	24.7	18.6	17.0	17.8
Zambia	22.8	20.0	21.9	18.3	21.1	29.7	29.5	21.4	23.0	20.6
Zimbabwe	55.0	43.9	45.9	45.3	64.6	80.6	90.4	72.4	68.5	92.9
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

**Table 17: Extra-SADC Imports of Goods (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	10 405	15 720	21 218	17 190	19 586	26 959	25 441	27 145	19 675	11 780
Botswana	674	581	1 347	1 741	1 631	2 466	1 882	1 917	1 455	1 344
DRC	2 306	3 496	3 444	2 838	4 377	8 039	6 928	8 526	6 067	5 613
Lesotho	33	48	64	259	46	826	475	492	631	598
Madagascar	2 207	3 544	2 890	2 356	2 620	2 248	2 452	3 047	2 153	2 691
Malawi	960	1 359	1 352	1 598	1 873	1 782	2 179	1 668	1 581	1 912
Mauritius	3 522	4 198	3 333	3 929	4 671	4 926	4 937	5 130	4 319	4 108
Mozambique	1 625	2 638	2 327	1 351	4 015	6 084	6 554	6 183	5 675	3 462
Namibia	536	1 101	390	1 809	1 502	1 870	2 252	3 226	2 160	2 058
Seychelles	792	809	691	902	912	945	1 013	1 076	853	1 604
South Africa	76 539	86 632	71 983	79 283	99 489	100 665	101 091	98 332	83 674	73 229
Swaziland	148	77	126	167	212	191	182	201	262	255
Tanzania	3 762	6 109	5 941	7 075	7 401	3 928	4 439	11 547	10 191	8 872
Zambia	1 720	2 080	1 611	2 024	3 087	4 067	5 274	4 498	4 098	3 248
Zimbabwe	1 392	1 446	1 310	2 772	3 345	3 751	3 610	4 327	4 033	2 492
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>106 621</b>	<b>129 839</b>	<b>118 027</b>	<b>125 294</b>	<b>154 766</b>	<b>168 746</b>	<b>168 710</b>	<b>177 315</b>	<b>146 826</b>	<b>123 268</b>

**Table 18: Extra-SADC Exports of Goods (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	42 373	62 197	39 217	50 919	64 727	67 860	65 955	56 720	31 695	25 488
Botswana	4 455	3 141	2 926	4 072	4 212	4 948	5 462	6 342	4 445	5 423
DRC	2 410	3 719	2 452	3 921	5 112	1 534	2 440	1 916	5 843	4 607
Lesotho	353	433	315	124	411	645	573	655	748	732
Madagascar	1 207	1 645	1 049	1 090	1 387	1 141	1 517	2 082	1 943	2 101
Malawi	758	771	1 024	941	1 279	1 140	1 099	1 131	1 140	1 276
Mauritius	2 027	2 164	1 701	1 986	2 208	2 236	2 482	2 693	2 243	1 972
Mozambique	1 872	1 917	1 548	1 714	2 812	2 881	2 897	3 159	2 535	2 400
Namibia	2 362	2 527	1 638	3 480	3 484	3 346	2 775	3 383	2 100	2 820
Seychelles	199	230	233	218	263	268	369	334	241	506
South Africa	65 181	71 270	53 940	72 051	87 172	77 084	73 826	69 825	62 313	56 490
Swaziland	288	285	558	393	14	347	493	494	320	92
Tanzania	1 676	2 471	2 313	3 310	3 562	4 052	3 895	5 438	4 486	4 676
Zambia	3 565	4 080	3 369	5 885	6 968	6 774	7 481	7 610	5 418	5 166
Zimbabwe	1 489	950	1 218	1 774	1 258	754	337	1 062	1 138	201
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>130 216</b>	<b>157 800</b>	<b>113 500</b>	<b>151 877</b>	<b>184 870</b>	<b>175 010</b>	<b>171 601</b>	<b>162 844</b>	<b>126 608</b>	<b>113 950</b>

**Table 19: Extra-SADC Merchandise Trade balance (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	31 968	46 477	17 999	33 729	45 142	40 902	40 514	29 575	12 021	13 708
Botswana	3 781	2 560	1 579	2 331	2 580	2 482	3 579	4 426	2 990	4 079
DRC	104	223	- 992	1 083	735	- 6 505	- 4 488	- 6 610	- 224	- 1 006
Lesotho	320	385	251	- 135	366	- 181	99	162	117	134
Madagascar	- 1 000	- 1 899	- 1 841	- 1 266	- 1 233	- 1 106	- 935	- 965	- 210	- 590
Malawi	- 202	- 588	- 328	- 657	- 594	- 641	- 1 080	- 537	- 441	- 636
Mauritius	- 1 496	- 2 034	- 1 633	- 1 943	- 2 463	- 2 690	- 2 455	- 2 437	- 2 077	- 2 137
Mozambique	247	- 722	- 780	363	- 1 203	- 3 203	- 3 657	- 3 023	- 3 140	- 1 062
Namibia	1 827	1 426	1 247	1 671	1 982	1 477	523	157	- 60	762
Seychelles	- 592	- 579	- 458	- 683	- 649	- 678	- 644	- 742	- 612	- 1 097
South Africa	- 11 358	- 15 362	- 18 043	- 7 233	- 12 317	- 23 581	- 27 265	- 28 508	- 21 361	- 16 739
Swaziland	140	208	433	227	- 199	156	311	293	58	- 163
Tanzania	- 2 086	- 3 638	- 3 628	- 3 766	- 3 839	124	- 544	- 6 110	- 5 705	- 4 197
Zambia	1 845	2 000	1 759	3 861	3 882	2 707	2 207	3 112	1 320	1 919
Zimbabwe	97	- 496	- 92	- 998	- 2 087	- 2 997	- 3 273	- 3 265	- 2 895	- 2 292
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>23 595</b>	<b>27 961</b>	<b>- 4 527</b>	<b>26 584</b>	<b>30 104</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>- 14 471</b>	<b>- 20 218</b>	<b>- 9 318</b>

**Table 20: Total External Debt stock at end of year (Million US \$) in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	9 806	14 801	15 125	17 829	20 992	22 583	28 178	35 933	36 279	43 038
Botswana	343	268	290	1 367	1 926	1 962	1 841	1 762	1 567	1 484
DRC	10 973	10 879	13 610	6 166	6 059	6 278	6 606	8 202	8 500	4 542
Lesotho	673	682	702	724	788	867	841	878	1 015	779
Madagascar	2 627	3 660	4 749	5 135	3 894	4 384	4 651	4 728	4 886	2 863
Malawi	635	706	795	881	1 167	1 318	1 516	1 677	1 721	1 860
Mauritius	953	771	1 473	1 704	2 575	2 658	2 893	3 092	2 836	2 640
Mozambique	3 307	2 916	3 948	3 744	4 389	6 111	5 624	6 918	8 081	8 632
Namibia	421	417	376	421	899	1 141	1 121	1 150	1 175	5 822
Seychelles	581	729	689	375	453	470	477	464	440	416
South Africa	77 140	74 932	82 893	111 256	118 180	141 791	136 516	145 082	124 132	142 833
Swaziland	498	445	672	772	598	549	612	678	584	323
Tanzania	5 895	6 409	7 642	8 363	8 960	10 527	12 790	14 400	15 409	13 669
Zambia	2 087	2 267	1 545	1 766	1 956	3 431	3 814	5 023	6 689	6 798
Zimbabwe	4 607	4 690	6 289	6 695	7 385	7 497	8 934	10 838	10 684	10 532
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>120 547</b>	<b>124 572</b>	<b>140 798</b>	<b>167 197</b>	<b>180 222</b>	<b>211 567</b>	<b>216 415</b>	<b>240 825</b>	<b>223 997</b>	<b>246 230</b>

**Table 21: External Debt as a % of GDP in SADC (%), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	15.0	16.7	21.5	21.3	18.8	17.6	20.6	24.7	31.5	40.0
Botswana	3.1	2.4	2.8	10.7	12.5	13.4	12.4	10.8	10.9	9.5
DRC	67.0	56.8	85.0	28.6	23.4	21.4	20.2	22.8	22.6	11.3
Lesotho	36.9	36.5	37.2	30.2	28.3	32.3	33.2	35.0	43.4	34.8
Madagascar	35.8	38.9	55.6	58.8	39.4	44.2	43.9	44.3	54.8	29.2
Malawi	14.3	13.3	12.8	12.7	14.6	23.0	29.0	28.1	26.8	34.8
Mauritius	11.7	7.7	16.1	17.0	22.4	22.8	23.9	24.1	24.3	21.7
Mozambique	34.9	25.2	35.1	35.8	33.4	39.8	34.9	39.9	52.3	79.2
Namibia	4.9	5.0	4.2	3.9	7.1	8.8	8.8	9.9	9.7	53.8
Seychelles	56.2	75.2	81.2	38.7	44.5	44.3	36.3	34.4	31.8	29.0
South Africa	25.8	26.1	27.9	29.6	28.3	35.7	37.2	41.3	39.1	48.4
Swaziland	14.1	13.3	18.3	17.2	12.3	11.5	13.7	15.5	14.8	8.7
Tanzania	27.1	23.4	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.9	28.8	29.9	33.7	28.7
Zambia	14.8	12.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	13.4	13.6	18.5	31.4	32.3
Zimbabwe	66.2	72.7	77.1	66.6	61.2	53.3	58.7	68.4	66.5	63.4
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>

**Table 22: Official Exchange Rates for SADC Member States, 2007 - 2016 (National currency per 1 US \$)**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	76.71	75.03	79.29	91.91	93.81	95.40	96.51	98.33	120.09	163.66
Botswana	6.14	6.83	7.16	6.79	6.80	7.62	8.40	8.98	10.13	10.89
DRC	516.68	561.10	806.45	905.85	919.44	919.70	919.40	925.23	925.98	1010.30
Lesotho	7.05	8.30	8.40	7.32	7.30	8.20	9.65	10.89	12.75	14.71
Madagascar	1873.90	1708.40	1957.70	2089.95	2025.10	2194.97	2206.91	2414.81	3202.90	3188.20
Malawi	139.96	140.50	141.30	150.50	156.50	249.11	369.18	424.41	499.61	713.85
Mauritius	31.33	28.47	31.94	30.79	28.71	30.05	30.75	30.62	35.06	35.69
Mozambique	25.56	24.17	26.71	32.98	29.06	28.20	29.90	30.69	38.28	63.42
Namibia	7.20	8.40	8.40	7.57	7.15	8.20	9.62	11.90	12.21	14.70
Seychelles	6.71	9.44	13.58	12.07	12.38	13.70	12.06	12.75	13.15	13.32
South Africa	7.05	8.25	8.44	7.32	7.25	8.20	9.65	10.84	12.75	14.71
Swaziland	7.05	8.30	8.40	7.33	7.26	8.20	9.60	10.70	12.75	14.72
Tanzania	1232.80	1196.30	1320.30	1409.30	1566.70	1572.00	1598.00	1653.10	1985.38	2177.59
Zambia	4.00	3.75	5.05	4.80	4.86	5.14	5.39	6.15	8.62	10.31
Zimbabwe	30100000.00	230168571.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

**Table 23: International Reserves stock at end of year in SADC (Million US \$), 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	11 191	17 499	12 621	17 327	27 514	32 155	32 213	27 739	24 419	24 438
Botswana	9 790	9 118	8 704	7 886	8 082	7 628	7 726	8 323	7 546	7 189
DRC	114	50	129	1 300	1 273	1 634	1 745	1 644	1 216	845
Lesotho	1 178	1 358	1 264	1 362	1 344	1 007	1 045	1 042	884	871
Madagascar	847	982	1 135	1 172	1 279	1 191	911	774	833	1 051
Malawi	138	158	102	279	193	219	404	584	675	610
Mauritius	1 821	1 780	2 302	2 601	2 778	3 046	3 491	3 919	4 261	4 967
Mozambique	1 504	1 643	1 841	1 917	2 240	2 605	2 996	2 882	2 196	1 778
Namibia	952	1 278	1 846	1 495	1 762	1 705	1 619	1 350	1 924	1 682
Seychelles	26	73	195	255	279	307	425	464	423	523
South Africa	32 979	34 099	39 706	43 834	48 860	50 735	49 587	49 102	45 787	47 356
Swaziland	571	757	874	674	513	657	756	738	738	525
Tanzania	2 724	2 873	3 553	3 948	3 745	4 068	4 676	4 377	4 094	4 326
Zambia	690	1 085	1 924	2 119	2 438	3 180	2 677	3 134	2 967	2 365
Zimbabwe	146	76	822	732	659	574	331	349	369	390
<b>SADC Total</b>	<b>64 670</b>	<b>72 830</b>	<b>77 019</b>	<b>86 900</b>	<b>102 958</b>	<b>110 713</b>	<b>110 603</b>	<b>106 423</b>	<b>98 331</b>	<b>98 914</b>

**Table 24: Life Expectancy at birth (Total) in SADC, number of years, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	49.5	49.9	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	60.3	61.2	61.5
Botswana	52.2	52.8	53.2	53.3	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	69.0
DRC	47.4	47.6	47.8	48.1	48.4	48.7	56.0	56.0	59.1	59.1
Lesotho	45.4	46.1	46.9	47.6	42.5	43.1	43.6	44.0	45.0	45.5
Madagascar	65.4	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.7	66.9	64.7	65.2	65.5	65.7
Malawi	47.0	47.6	51.7	52.5	53.4	54.3	55.1	56.0	56.8	57.6
Mauritius	72.9	73.2	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.4	74.4	74.5
Mozambique	50.9	51.3	51.7	52.1	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.5	53.8	54.1
Namibia	60.3	61.1	61.7	62.2	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	57.5	59.0
Seychelles	73.1	72.9	72.9	73.2	72.6	74.2	73.1	73.2	74.2	74.0
South Africa	54.5	55.6	56.4	57.0	58.3	59.9	61.0	61.6	62.1	62.4
Swaziland	45.2	45.2	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8
Tanzania	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.8	61.8
Zambia	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.7
Zimbabwe	45.9	47.2	48.6	50.0	51.4	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7
<b>SADC Average</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>60.1</b>

**Table 25: Total Fertility Rate in SADC, per woman, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.2
Botswana	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6
DRC	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.9
Lesotho	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Madagascar	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.6
Malawi	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.4	4.4
Mauritius	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mozambique	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
Namibia	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Seychelles	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8
South Africa	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Swaziland	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Tanzania	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Zambia	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5
Zimbabwe	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0

**Table 26: Net Enrollment ratio in secondary schools (Total) in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	n.a.	18.9	18.9	18.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	23.7	23.7	n.a.
Botswana	63.2	65.6	n.a.	n.a.	65.8	64.1	62.8	64.1	n.a.	n.a.
DRC	n.a.	n.a.	46.4	46.4	46.3	47.9	47.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lesotho	27.0	29.0	31.5	34.2	35.8	36.5	37.3	37.7	38.7	n.a.
Madagascar	21.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.8	30.9	n.a.	31.1	n.a.	n.a.
Malawi	24.5	26.5	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.8	14.1	15.4	15.0	15.0
Mauritius	69.7	66.8	68.6	68.7	69.1	70.3	70.4	70.6	72.2	69.9
Mozambique	10.9	12.6	15.0	16.5	16.5	21.2	20.9	21.4	21.9	22.0
Namibia	52.6	54.5	54.8	55.7	57.1	n.a.	53.9	n.a.	n.a.	61.1
Seychelles	94.3	99.7	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.3	99.4	97.0	99.0	n.a.
South Africa	89.7	89.2	89.0	88.7	90.1	90.5	90.3	90.7	90.2	n.a.
Swaziland	29.2	n.a.	29.5	47.2	40.5	40.5	41.0	50.4	50.4	50.4
Tanzania	20.6	23.5	27.8	29.9	32.1	34.3	34.3	30.1	31.8	33.4
Zambia	24.6	25.2	21.1	29.5	24.8	28.7	28.0	27.9	28.1	25.4
Zimbabwe	n.a.	n.a.	44.5	n.a.	n.a.	50.0	51.5	49.6	n.a.	na

**Table 27: Total Labor Force (000s) in SADC, 2007 – 2016**

SADC Member States	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola	7 769	8 006	6 145	6 756	7 307	7 629	7 629	7 182	n.a.	n.a.
Botswana	947	695	705	n.a.	802	n.a.	900	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
DRC	22 249	22 919	23 642	24 386	25 148	25 930	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35 900
Lesotho	906	1 462	1 462	1 462	1 483	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Madagascar	9 060	9 354	9 681	n.a.						
Malawi	5 943	6 109	6 309	6 761	6 982	7 203	8 209	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mauritius	528	532	540	552	549	556	571	576	585	581
Mozambique	9 339	10 029	10 029	10 029	10 029	9 543	9 543	10 882	n.a.	n.a.
Namibia	735	760	783	869	895	868	n.a.	991	n.a.	n.a.
Seychelles	40	41	42	44	48	44	46	50	55	46
South Africa	17 338	17 971	17 670	17 393	17 662	18 064	19 752	20 228	21 085	21 533
Swaziland	380	390	402	327	424	435	375	377	n.a.	n.a.
Tanzania	18 713	19 354	21 533	20 655	22 802	23 076	24 371	25 068	25 790	26 274
Zambia	n.a.	5 004	n.a.	5 232	n.a.	5 966	n.a.	6 329	n.a.	n.a.
Zimbabwe	4 984	4 938	5 028	6 617	6 816	5 121	n.a.	7 045	n.a.	n.a.

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Validation of the indicators is primarily the responsibility of SADC Statistics Committee, which comprises of Heads of National Statistical Offices of the Member States. The Committee considered and validated the attached selected indicators during its meeting held from 12-14th July 2017 in Johannesburg, South Africa.

The staff of the Statistics Unit of the SADC Secretariat under the overall general guidance of the Director – Policy Planning Resource Mobilisation compiled the indicators and produced this report.

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